## THE STATUS OF WOMEN IN MARYLAND



## A REPORT ON THE 2000 CENSUS DATA

With Comparative Analysis of the 1990 Census

MARYLAND COMMISSION FOR WOMEN



COMMISSION FOR WOMEN
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## INTRODUCTION

For the past twenty years, the Maryland Commission for Women has conducted a comprehensive review and analysis of selected U.S. Census data as a tool for determining the current status of women and girls in Maryland. By tracking the trends affecting women and girls, the Commission is better able to engage in its strategic planning efforts to address the needs of the state's female population. The Commission's role of advising government is greatly enhanced when we are armed with the facts about women's lives, and not just anecdotal evidence. We have seen tremendous progress over the past twenty years, both in terms of women's status and in terms of public access to census data via the Internet.

The purpose of this report is to digest the reams of data available from the census so that the citizens of Maryland can have access to a user-friendly analysis of what is happening to the women and girls of our state. As with any digest, some items were excluded. Those seeking additional data on the status of women should refer to the Research Notes section of this report for further guidance.

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

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The 1990 edition of this report was prepared by Joan R. Kahn, PhD, with assistance from Nicole Clary and Yun-Chiao Kang, of the Center on Population, Gender and Social Inequality, Department of Sociology, University of Maryland, College Park. Their 1990 report served as a template for the development of the 2000 edition.

## RESEARCH NOTES

The data used in preparing this report was downloaded from the web site of the State Data Center of the Maryland Department of Planning. It is based on "Summary File Three Data" released by the U.S. Census Bureau on August 13, 2002. The web site address is:
http://www.mdp.state.md.us/msdc/census2000.htm
For those seeking additional data not included in this report, please visit the abovereferenced web site.

Throughout the report, we have attempted to compare data from the past two decennial censuses (1990 and 2000). Data is for the year 2000, unless otherwise stated.
Unfortunately, the same data are not always collected or reported each decade by the Census Bureau. This lack of data is especially true for certain racial and ethnic subcategories of the population. The racial and ethnic categories for the 1990 and 2000 Census's are not the same. With the growing diversity of this nation, the old 1977 standards are not representative of the U.S. population in 2000. Categories have been added or changed. For example, the Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander category was added and separated out from the Asian category. Therefore, we could not accurately compare the 1990 and 2000 Asian category. According to the Office of Budget and Management, "The revised standards will have five minimum categories for data on race: American Indian or Alaska Native, Asian, Black or African American, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, and White. There will be two categories for data on ethnicity: 'Hispanic or Latino' and 'Not Hispanic or Latino'." (See second hyperlink below) There were also new categories, such as "Some Other Race Alone" and individuals of "Two or More Races". Because they were new, there was no corresponding variable for 1990. In this report, we used the "Some Other Race Alone" category for some data, but not the "Two or More Races" category. For the Hispanic or Latino category, we focused on the total number of individuals who identified themselves as Hispanic or Latino. We did not separate this category out into White, Black or African American, Asian, etc.
For more information on the "bridging" of the 1990 and 2000 data please see
The Bridge Report by the Office of Budget and Management: http://www.whitehouse.gov/omb/inforeg/r_and_e_app-c_and_tables.pdf
And Revisions to the Standards for the Classification of Federal Data on Race and Ethnicity:
http://www.whitehouse.gov/omb/fedreg/ombdir15.html
]
If data is missing or represented by a *, it is because it was not available. Finally, because this report is a digest, and not a complete reporting of the data, some readers may not find the level of detail they desire. Again, a visit to the State Data Center web site should be helpful in ascertaining additional data.

The Institute for Women's Policy Research also provided gender-specific data for this report. Please refer to www.iwpr.org for more information on women in Maryland, as well as women in the United States.

## EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The State of Maryland has experienced significant demographic change during the last decade, with women making significant strides in some areas, while seeing a lack of progress in others. The state's female population is older, more racially and ethnically diverse, better-educated, and earning more money than it was 10 years ago. However, women's progress in Maryland has not always kept pace with men's, and there are significant disparities among different groups of women in terms of key economic indicators. These disparities may also be observed across geographic lines, with some Maryland jurisdictions making greater progress than others in improving the status of women. In this Executive Summary, we provide major highlights of significant trends.

## Between 1990 and 2000

## Population

- The total female population increased by 8 percent, from 2.5 million to 2.7 million.


## Race/Ethnicity

- White (non-Hispanic) women comprise 63 percent of the female population, a decrease from 70 percent in 1990.
- African American women comprise 29 percent of the female population, an increase from 26 percent in 1990.
- Asian women comprise four percent of the female population (an increase from three percent in 1990), as do Hispanic women (also an increase from three percent in 1990).
- American Indian, Alaska Native, Hawaiian and Pacific Islander women comprise less than one percent of the female population (data was not reported in 1990).
- Disparities among jurisdictions are significant: 96 percent of the female population in Allegany County is white, compared with just 31 percent of the

Female Population by Race/Ethnicity

| Percentage <br> of the Total <br> Female <br> Population |
| :--- | Baltimore City female population. In Allegany County, a mere 2 percent of the female population is African American, compared with 65 percent in Baltimore City.

## Age

- The median age of the female population in 2000 was 37 , compared with 34 in 1990.
- The percentage of women over age 65 remained relatively stable, comprising approximately 13 percent of the total female population.
- Among women over 65 years of age, non-Hispanic whites constitute 78 percent of the population (versus 63 percent of all women in 1990), while African American women constitute 19 percent (versus 29 percent of all women in 1990).
- Approximately 24 percent of the female population were 18 years old or younger in 2000, which is about the same as in 1990.

- Among girls under 18 years of age, non-Hispanic whites constitute 58 percent of the female population (versus 63 percent of all women in 1990), while African American girls constitute 32 percent (versus 29 percent of all women in 1990).


## Marriage and Childbearing Patterns ${ }^{\text {10 }}$

- The percentage of women who are currently married has increased slightly, from 50 percent to 53 percent, as has the percentage that were previously married, from 24 percent to 26 percent. The percentage of women who have never been married increased slightly from 26 percent in 1990 to 27 percent in 2000.
- The percentage of mothers who are under 18 years of age decreased by less than one percent, from 3.9 in 1990 to 3.6 percent in 2000.
- The percentage of mothers who are over 35 years-of-age increased by eight percent, from 10 percent to 18 percent.
- Disparities among jurisdictions are significant: in Baltimore City, 41 percent of the female population has never been married, compared with 17 percent in Queen Anne's County. Almost ten percent of all teenage girls ( $<18$ ) in Baltimore City are mothers, compared with just one percent in Howard County.


## Family/Household Formation ${ }^{1}$

- In 2000, family households made up 69 percent ( $71 \%$ in 1990) of all households, leaving 31 percent ( $29 \%$ in 1990) as non-family households. Of these non-family households, 25 percent ( $23 \%$ in 1990) were living alone and 6 percent (same as in 1990) were not.
- In 2000, female-headed households, with no husband present, made up 14 percent (13 percent in 1990) of all households and male-headed households, with no wife present

[^0]made up only 4 percent. Female-headed households (no husband present) outnumber male-headed households (no wife present) by nearly four to one.

- As a proportion of all families with children under age 18 , female-headed households comprise 22 percent ( 19 percent in 1990), while male-headed households comprise 5 percent, in 2000.


## Education

- The percentage of women over the age of 25 who have graduated from college increased from 23 percent to 36 percent, while the percentage of those with less than a high-school education decreased from 22 percent to 16 percent.
- Men still slightly outpace women when it comes to earning college degrees, while the high school dropout rate among men and women is comparable.
- There are troubling racial disparities among women, for example, close to 35 percent of all Hispanic women over the age of 25 have not completed high-school, compared with 14 percent of non-Hispanic white females and 20 percent of African-American females.
- Disparities among jurisdictions are significant: 31 percent of all females in Baltimore City lack a high-school diploma, while that number is just 7 percent in Howard County.


## Employment/Earnings

- The percentage of women in the labor force remained constant, at 63 percent. However, the labor force participation rate for Hispanic women declined by eight percentage points, from 71 percent to 63 percent.
- In 2000, 43.3\% of females worked in Management, Professional and Related occupations, as compared to men at $39.3 \%$. In Sales and Office occupations, the proportion was $35.8 \%$ female and $17.4 \%$ male.
- Annual median earnings for women working full-time are just 71 percent of those earned by men, a figure that remained constant between 1990 and 2000. Women earn $\$ 24,735$ (up from $\$ 22,000$ in 1990), while for men the figure is $\$ 34,682$ (up from $\$ 31,000$ in 1990).
- Disparities among jurisdictions are significant: In Allegany County, 50 percent of the female population is in the labor force, compared with 69 percent in Howard. Median earnings for women in Somerset County are just \$12,986, compared with \$30,636 in Howard County.


## Poverty

- Nine percent of the female population lives in poverty, with 11 percent of all girls $(<18)$ living in poverty, and 10 percent of elderly women (>65) living in poverty.
- The percentage of female-headed family households living in poverty declined from 21 percent in 1990 to 18 percent in 2000 . However, this is still double the poverty rate of male-headed family households (nine percent).
- Among female-headed family households, there are significant racial disparities. Twenty-two percent of African Americans in this category are living in poverty, while just 13 percent of White (Non-Hispanic) women in this category live below the poverty line.
- Disparities among jurisdictions are significant: in Somerset County, 22 percent of the female population lives in poverty, while in Howard and Carroll counties that number is just four percent. In Baltimore City, 32 percent of all female-headed family households live in poverty, compared with just ten percent in Howard County. Also in Baltimore City, an alarming 24 percent of females live in poverty, with 32 percent of them under the age of 18 and 21 percent of them over the age of 65 .


## National Rankings of Interest

According to the 2002 Institute for Women's Policy Research Fact Sheet on The Status of Women in Maryland:

- Maryland women rank second in the nation in annual median earnings (1999), ninth in ratio of women's earnings to men's earnings (1999), fourteenth in women's labor force participation (2000), and second in the percentage of women in managerial and professional occupations.
- Maryland women rank sixth in educational attainment, concerning the percentage of women with four or more years of college (1990).
- Maryland women rank eighth in the percentage of women above the poverty level (1999).


## ALLEGANY COUNTY

|  | $\mathbf{1 9 9 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ | \% Change <br> Total Population |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | 74,946 | 74,930 | $0.0 \%$ |

## I. Demographic Overview

In 2000, there were 37,699 females in Allegany County, making up 50.3\% of the population, a decrease from 39,672 or $52.9 \%$ females in 1990 . White females made up $96.0 \%$ of the population in 2000, a slight decrease from $97.6 \%$ in 1990. African American females made up $2.2 \%$ of the population in 2000, an increase from $1.8 \%$ in 1990. The population of American Indian/Alaskan Native, Asian, and Hispanic females in 2000 was $0.1 \%, 0.7 \%$, and $0.7 \%$, respectively. The median age for all females was 41.5 .

## II. Women's Marriage and Childbearing Patterns

In $2000,54.6 \%$ of females over the age of 25 were married, an increase from $51.5 \%$ in 1990 . In 1990 and 2000, $21.2 \%$ of females had never been married. In $2000,30.1 \%$ of females had been previously married (spouse absent), an increase from $27.3 \%$ in 1990. The number of Allegany County females giving birth in 2000 was 794, a decrease from 904 in 1990. In 2000, the percentage of females giving birth, who were under 18 was $4.4 \%$. The proportion of females giving birth, who were ages $18-34$ was $86.7 \%$. The proportion of females giving birth, who were over the age of 35 was $8.9 \%$.

## III. Women and Education

In 2000, the proportion of females, 25 years of age or older, without a high school diploma was $20.6 \%$ as compared to males at $19.6 \%$. In $2000,16.9 \%$ of females had attended college as compared to males at $16.1 \%$. Females were graduating from college at a greater rate of $22.2 \%$, as compared to males at $19.7 \%$.

The proportion of females over the age of 25 without a high school diploma decreased from $29.6 \%$ in 1990 to $20.6 \%$ in 2000. In 2000, 20.4\% of White females did not have a high school diploma; a decrease from $29.7 \%$ in 1990. In 2000, $30.2 \%$ of African American females did not have a high school diploma an increase from $27.4 \%$ in 1990. The percentages for Hispanic, Asian, and American Indian/Alaskan Native females were 20.8\%, 25.5\%, and 44.2\%, respectively.

In 2000, $22.2 \%$ of females over the age of 25 were college graduates, an increase from $10.0 \%$ in 1990. Among White females in 2000, $7.1 \%$ had a Bachelor's degree. Among African American females in 2000, $4.2 \%$ had a Bachelor's degree. The percentages for Hispanic and Asian females were $25.5 \%$ and $45.4 \%$, respectively.

## IV. Women in the Labor Force

In 2000, the proportion of females over the age of 16 in the labor force was 15,476 or $49.7 \%$, an increase from $44.9 \%$ of females in 1990. The proportion of males age 16 and older in the labor force was 17,520 or $57.5 \%$. The percentage of females with children under age 6 in the labor force in 2000 was $65.0 \%$, an increase from $57.1 \%$ in 1990. The percentage of White females over the age of 16 in the labor force in 2000 was $49.4 \%$. The percentage of African American females over the age of 16 in the labor force in 2000 was $59.6 \%$. The percentages for Asian and Hispanic females were $50.5 \%$ and $70.0 \%$, respectively.

In Allegany County, in 2000, there were 14,117 civilian (non-military) working females and 15,914 civilian (non-military) working males. Of those people, $32.4 \%$ of females worked in Management, Professional and Related occupations, as compared to men at 22.4\%. In Service occupations, the proportion was $22.4 \%$ female and $16.3 \%$ male. In Sales and Office occupations, the proportion was $37.6 \%$ female and $15.0 \%$ male.

## Median Earnings for FY 1999

In Allegany County, in 1999, the median earnings for males were $\$ 23,846$ and $\$ 13,926$ for females. White males made $\$ 31,385$, while White females made $\$ 21,355$. African American males made $\$ 26,250$, while African American females made $\$ 19,635$. Hispanic males made $\$ 26,607$, while Hispanic females made $\$ 19,028$.

## V. Women as Family Heads

In Allegany County in 2000, females, with no husband present, made up 2,747 householders out of the 29,350 total households, or $9.4 \%$. The number of female householders with their own children under 18 was 1,480 , or $5.0 \%$. Male householders with no wife present made up $3.5 \%$ of all householders.

## VI. Women in Poverty

In Allegany County in 2000, the proportion of females living in poverty was $16.2 \%$, with girls under the age of 18 constituting $19.0 \%$ of all female poverty and women over age 65 constituting $11.7 \%$ of all female poverty. In 2000, 945 householders with no spouse present were living below the poverty level. In 2000,155 or $15.0 \%$ of male householders with no wife present were living below the poverty level as compared to 790 or $28.8 \%$ of female householders with no husband present. Among White male and female householders with no spouse present, 14.3\% and $28.9 \%$ were below poverty level, respectively. Among African American male and female householders with no spouse present, $0.0 \%$ and $19.8 \%$ were below poverty level, respectively.

## VII. Women Over Age 65

In Allegany County, females over the age of 65 made up 21.7\% of the female population in 1990 and $21.5 \%$ in 2000. Of the population in 2000, $98.6 \%$ were White, $1.1 \%$ was African American, $0.1 \%$ was Hispanic, and $0.1 \%$ was Asian.

## VIII. Women Under Age 18

In Allegany County in 2000, females under age 18 made up $19.9 \%$ of the female population. Of that population, $93.7 \%$ were White, $2.6 \%$ were African American, $1.0 \%$ were Hispanic, 1.4\% were Asian, and $0.3 \%$ were of another race.

## ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY

|  | $\mathbf{1 9 9 0}$ <br> 427,239 | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ <br> Total Population | \% Change <br> $+14.6 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| \% White |  |  |  |
| \% African American | $85.7 \%$ | $81.3 \%$ | $-4.4 \%$ |
| \% Asian American | $11.8 \%$ | $13.3 \%$ | $+1.5 \%$ |
| \% Hispanic | $1.8 \%$ | $2.3 \%$ | $+0.5 \%$ |
| \% Urban | $1.6 \%$ | $2.7 \%$ | $+1.1 \%$ |
| Median Household Income* | $90.4 \%$ | $94.4 \%$ | $+4.0 \%$ |
| Per Capita Income* | $\$ 37,138$ | $\$ 61,768$ | $66.3 \%$ |
| Poverty Level | $\$ 15,225$ | $\$ 27,578$ | $81.1 \%$ |
| *in 1999 Constant Dollars | $4.5 \%$ | $5.0 \%$ | $+0.5 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |

## I. Demographic Overview

In 2000, there were 245,430 females in Anne Arundel County, making up 50.1\% of the population, an increase from 212,157 or $49.7 \%$ females in 1990. White females made up $81.4 \%$ of the female population in 2000, a decrease from $85.6 \%$ in 1990. African American females made up $13.2 \%$ of the population in 2000, an increase from $11.7 \%$ in 1990. The population of American Indian/Alaskan Native, Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander, Asian, and Hispanic females in 2000 was $0.3 \%, 0.04 \%, 2.5 \%$, and $2.6 \%$, respectively. The median age for females was 36.9.

## II. Women's Marriage and Childbearing Patterns

In $2000,59.0 \%$ of females over the age of 25 were married, an increase from $57.5 \%$ in 1990 . In $2000,21.6 \%$ of females had never been married, a slight increase from $21.4 \%$ in 1990. In 2000, $24.2 \%$ of females had been previously married (spouse absent). In $1990,21.1 \%$ were previously married. 6,790 Anne Arundel County females gave birth in 2000, a slight increase from 6,778 in 1990. In 2000, the percentage of females giving birth, who were under 18 was $2.6 \%$. The proportion of females giving birth, who were ages $18-34$ was $79.7 \%$. The proportion of females giving birth, who were over the age of 35 was $17.7 \%$.

## III. Women and Education

In 2000, the proportion of females, 25 years of age or older, without a high school diploma was $13.5 \%$. For males, it was $13.6 \%$. $22.7 \%$ of females had attended college as compared to males at $21.0 \%$. Females were also graduating from college at a rate of $34.8 \%$ slightly lower than males at 38.7\%.

In $2000,12.4 \%$ of White females over the age of 25 did not have a high school diploma, a decrease from $18.0 \%$ in 1990. In 2000, $18.8 \%$ of African American females did not have a high school diploma, a decrease from $29.0 \%$ in 1990. The percentages for Hispanic, Asian, American Indian/Alaskan Native, and Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander females were $17.0 \%, 23.1 \%$, $16.4 \%$, and $15.9 \%$, respectively.

In 2000, $34.8 \%$ of females over the age of 25 were college graduates, an increase from $20.3 \%$ in 1990. Among White females in 2000, $18.7 \%$ had a Bachelor's degree. Among African American females in 2000, $14.1 \%$ had a Bachelor's degree. The percentages for Hispanic, Asian, American Indian/Alaskan Native, and Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander females were $16.0 \%$, $21.1 \%, 21.3 \%$, and $9.5 \%$, respectively.

## IV. Women in the Labor Force

In 2000, the proportion of females over the age of 16 in the labor force was 125,267 or $65.3 \%$ as compared to $65.2 \%$ of females in 1990 . There were 144,505 or $77.1 \%$ of males age 16 and older in the labor force. The percentage of females with children under age 6 in the labor force in 2000 was $70.9 \%$, an increase from $66.5 \%$ in 1990. The percentage of White females over the age of 16 in the labor force in 2000 was $64.9 \%$. The percentage of African American females over the age of 16 in the labor force in 2000 was $67.7 \%$. The percentages for American Indian/ Native Alaskan, Asian, Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, and Hispanic females were $69.5 \%, 60.9 \%$, $94.2 \%$, and $68.6 \%$, respectively.

In Anne Arundel County, in 2000, there were 119,040 civilian (non-military) working females and 131,214 civilian (non-military) working males. Of those people, $41.5 \%$ of females worked in Management, Professional and Related occupations, as compared to men at $39.5 \%$. In Service occupations, the proportion was $14.5 \%$ female and $10.6 \%$ male. In Sales and Office occupations, the proportion was $38.9 \%$ female and $18.0 \%$ male.

## Median Earnings for FY 1999

In Anne Arundel County, in 1999, the median earnings for males were $\$ 37,383$ and $\$ 25,717$ for females. White males made $\$ 46,166$, while White females made $\$ 33,335$. African American males made $\$ 32,157$, while African American females made $\$ 30,438$. Hispanic males made $\$ 30,298$, while Hispanic females made $\$ 26,823$.

## V. Women as Family Heads

In Anne Arundel County in 2000, females, with no husband present, made up 19,431 of all householders out of 178,754 total households, or $10.9 \%$. The number of female householders with their own children under 18 was 10,874 , or $6.1 \%$. Male householders with no wife present made up $4.1 \%$ of all householders.

## VI. Women in Poverty

In Anne Arundel County in 2000, the proportion of females living in poverty was $5.9 \%$, with girls under the age of 18 constituting $6.9 \%$ of all female poverty and women over age 65 constituting $7.0 \%$ of all female poverty. In 2000, 3,057 householders with no spouse present were living below the poverty level. In 2000,450 or $6.2 \%$ of male householders with no wife present were living below the poverty level as compared to 2,607 or $13.4 \%$ of female householders with no husband present. Among White male and female householders with no spouse present, $5.4 \%$ and $8.2 \%$ were below poverty level, respectively. Among African American male and female householders with no spouse present, $10.0 \%$ and $24.2 \%$ were below poverty level, respectively. Among Hispanic male and female householders with no spouse present, $0.0 \%$ and $26.6 \%$ were below poverty level.

## VII. Women Over Age 65

In Anne Arundel County, females over the age of 65 made up $10.4 \%$ of the female population in 1990 and $11.6 \%$ in 2000. Of that population in $2000,87.8 \%$ were White, $10.1 \%$ were African American, $0.8 \%$ were Hispanic, $1.5 \%$ were Asian, $0.15 \%$ were American Indian/Alaskan Native, and $0.02 \%$ were of another race.

## VIII. Women Under Age 18

In Anne Arundel County in 2000, females under 18 made up $24.3 \%$ of the female population. Of that population, $77.6 \%$ were White, $15.3 \%$ were African American, $3.6 \%$ were Hispanic, 2.0\% were Asian, $0.25 \%$ were American Indian/Alaskan Native, $0.03 \%$ were Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander, and $1.2 \%$ were of another race.

## BALTIMORE COUNTY

|  | $\mathbf{1 9 9 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ | \% Change |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Total Population | 692,134 | 754,292 | $+9.0 \%$ |
| \% White | $84.9 \%$ | $74.4 \%$ | $-10.5 \%$ |
| \% African American | $12.3 \%$ | $19.9 \%$ | $+7.6 \%$ |
| \% Asian American | $2.2 \%$ | $3.1 \%$ | $+0.9 \%$ |
| \% Hispanic | $1.2 \%$ | $1.8 \%$ | $+0.6 \%$ |
| \% Urban | $91.2 \%$ | $93.8 \%$ | $+2.6 \%$ |
| Median Household Income* | $\$ 31,947$ | $\$ 50,667$ | $58.6 \%$ |
| Per Capita Income* | $\$ 15,348$ | $\$ 26,167$ | $70.5 \%$ |
| Poverty Level | $5.5 \%$ | $6.3 \%$ | $+0.8 \%$ |

*in 1999 Constant Dollars

## I. Demographic Overview

In 2000, there were 397,306 females in Baltimore County, making up $52.7 \%$ of the population, a slight increase from 361,795 or $52.3 \%$ females in 1990 . White females made up $74.0 \%$ of the population in 2000, a decrease from $84.8 \%$ in 1990. African American females made up 20.5\% of the population in 2000, an increase from $12.6 \%$ in 1990. The population of American Indian/Alaskan Native, Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander, Asian, and Hispanic females in 2000 was $0.2 \%, 0.04 \%, 3.0 \%$, and $1.7 \%$, respectively. The median age for females was 38.9.

## II. Women's Marriage and Childbearing Patterns

In $2000,52.4 \%$ of females over the age of 25 were married, as compared to $52.7 \%$ in 1990. In $2000,25.5 \%$ of females had never been married, an increase from $22.9 \%$ in 1990. In 2000, $27.1 \%$ of females had been previously married (spouse absent). In 1990, $24.5 \%$ were previously married. 9,396 Baltimore County females gave birth in 2000, as compared to 10,213 in 1990. In 2000, the percentage of females giving birth, who were under 18 was $2.9 \%$. The proportion of females giving birth who were ages $18-34$ was $79.6 \%$. The proportion of females giving birth who were over the age of 35 was $17.5 \%$.

## III. Women and Education

In 2000, the proportion of females, 25 years of age or older, without a high school diploma was $15.6 \%$. For males, it was $15.7 \%$. In $2000,21.0 \%$ of females had attended college as compared to males at $20.2 \%$. Females were also graduating from college at a rate of $34.8 \%$ as compared to males at $37.8 \%$.

In $2000,16.3 \%$ of White females over the age of 25 did not have a high school diploma, a decrease from $22.8 \%$ in 1990. In 2000, $12.6 \%$ of African American females did not have a high school diploma, a decrease from $17.0 \%$ in 1990. The percentages for Hispanic, Asian, American Indian/Alaskan Native, and Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander females in 2000 were 20.8\%, $16.2 \%, 13.7 \%$, and $43.9 \%$, respectively.

In 2000, $34.8 \%$ of females over the age of 25 were college graduates, an increase from $21.5 \%$ in 1990. Among White females in 2000, $16.9 \%$ had a Bachelor's degree. Among African American females in 2000, $16.5 \%$ had a Bachelor's degree. The percentages for Hispanic, Asian, and American Indian/Alaskan Native females were $18.9 \%, 30.3 \%$, and $10.8 \%$, respectively.

## IV. Women in the Labor Force

In 2000, the proportion of females over the age of 16 in the labor force was 195,131 or $61.0 \%$, a slight increase from $60.4 \%$ of females in 1990. There were 201,766 or $73.1 \%$ of males age 16 and older in the labor force. The percentage of females with children under age 6 in the labor force in 2000 was $69.9 \%$, slightly more than $64.4 \%$ in 1990. The percentage of White females over the age of 16 in the labor force in 2000 was $57.8 \%$. The percentage of African American females over the age of 16 in the labor force in 2000 was $73.1 \%$. The percentages for American Indian/ Native Alaskan, Asian, Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, and Hispanic females were $71.0 \%, 59.5 \%, 67.7 \%$, and $66.0 \%$, respectively.

In Baltimore County, in 2000, there were 186,983 civilian (non-military) working females and 192,722 civilian (non-military) working males. Of those people, $42.3 \%$ of females worked in Management, Professional and Related occupations, as compared to men at $36.7 \%$. In Service occupations, the proportion was $14.3 \%$ female and $12.1 \%$ male. In Sales and Office occupations, the proportion was $38.8 \%$ female and $19.5 \%$ male.

## Median Earnings for FY 1999

In Baltimore County, in 1999, the median earnings for males were $\$ 34,946$ and $\$ 24,631$ for females. White males made $\$ 42,464$, while White females made $\$ 31,684$. African American males made $\$ 35,449$, while African American females made $\$ 31,126$. Hispanic males made $\$ 31,548$, while Hispanic females made $\$ 30,374$.

## V. Women as Family Heads

In Baltimore County in 2000, females, with no husband present, made up 36,855 of all householders out of 300,020 total households, or $12.3 \%$. The number of female householders with their own children under 18 was 20,748 , or $6.9 \%$. Male householders with no wife present made up $3.8 \%$ of all householders.

## VI. Women in Poverty

In Baltimore County in 2000, the proportion of females living in poverty was $7.3 \%$, with girls under the age of 18 constituting $7.8 \%$ of all female poverty and women over age 65 constituting $7.8 \%$ of all female poverty. In Baltimore County in 2000, 5,798 householders with no spouse present were living below the poverty level. In 2000, 725 or $6.3 \%$ of male householders with no wife present were living below the poverty level as compared to 5,073 or $13.8 \%$ of female householders with no husband present. Among White male and female householders with no spouse present, $4.7 \%$ and $11.3 \%$ were living below the poverty level, respectively. Among African American male and female householders with no spouse present, $9.7 \%$ and $16.3 \%$ were living below the poverty level, respectively. Among Hispanic male and female householders with no spouse present, $12.3 \%$ and $23.8 \%$ were living below the poverty level.

## VII. Women Over Age 65

In Baltimore County, females over the age of 65 made up $16.1 \%$ of the female population in 1990 and $16.5 \%$ in 2000. Of that population in 2000, $90.8 \%$ were White, $7.7 \%$ were African American, $0.7 \%$ were Hispanic, $0.9 \%$ were Asian, $0.08 \%$ were American Indian/Alaskan Native, $0.01 \%$ were Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, and $0.11 \%$ were of another race.

## VIII. Women Under Age 18

In Baltimore County in 2000, females under 18 made up $21.9 \%$ of the female population. Of that population, $66.6 \%$ were White, $25.6 \%$ were African American, $2.3 \%$ were Hispanic, $3.4 \%$ were Asian, $0.18 \%$ were American Indian/Alaskan Native, $0.03 \%$ were Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander, and $0.8 \%$ were of another race.

## BALTIMORE CITY

|  | $\mathbf{1 9 9 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ | \% Change |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Total Population | 736,014 | 651,154 | $-11.5 \%$ |
| \% White | $39.1 \%$ | $31.7 \%$ | $-7.4 \%$ |
| \% African American | $59.2 \%$ | $64.1 \%$ | $+4.9 \%$ |
| \% Asian American | $1.1 \%$ | $1.6 \%$ | $+0.5 \%$ |
| \% Hispanic | $1.0 \%$ | $1.7 \%$ | $+0.7 \%$ |
| \% Urban | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ |
| Median Household Income* | $\$ 19,780$ | $\$ 30,078$ | $52.1 \%$ |
| Per Capita Income* | $\$ 9,866$ | $\$ 16,978$ | $72.1 \%$ |
| Poverty Level | $21.9 \%$ | $22.0 \%$ | $+0.1 \%$ |
| *in 1999 Constan |  |  |  |

*in 1999 Constant Dollars

## I. Demographic Overview

In 2000, there were 348,002 females in Baltimore City, making up $53.4 \%$ of the population, as compared with 392,501 or $53.3 \%$ females in 1990 . White females made up $30.7 \%$ of the population in 2000, a decrease from $38.5 \%$ in 1990. African American females made up $65.2 \%$ of the population in 2000, an increase from $59.9 \%$ in 1990. The population of American Indian/Alaskan Native, Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander, Asian, and Hispanic females in 2000 was $0.3 \%, 0.03 \%, 1.6 \%$, and $1.6 \%$, respectively. The median age for females was 36.5 .

## II. Women's Marriage and Childbearing Patterns

In $2000,34.1 \%$ of females over the age of 25 were married, an increase from $31.7 \%$ in 1990. In $2000,40.6 \%$ of females had never been married, an increase from $35.9 \%$ in 1990. In 2000, $33.6 \%$ of females had been previously married (spouse absent). In 1990, $32.4 \%$ were previously married. 9,641 Baltimore City females gave birth in 2000, a decrease from 14,354 in 1990. In 2000, the percentage of females giving birth who were under 18 was $9.6 \%$. The proportion of females giving birth who were ages $18-34$ was $80.2 \%$. The proportion of females giving birth who were over the age of 35 was $10.2 \%$.

## III. Women and Education

In 2000, the proportion of females, 25 years of age or older, without a high school diploma was $31.0 \%$. For males, it was $32.4 \%$. $18.1 \%$ of females had attended college as compared to males at $16.9 \%$. Females were also graduating from college at a rate of $22.7 \%$ as compared to males at 22.5\%.

The proportion of females over the age of 25 without a high school diploma decreased from $39.2 \%$ in 1990 to $31.0 \%$ in 2000. In 2000, $27.5 \%$ of White females did not have a high school diploma, a decrease from 37.6\% in 1990. In 2000, 33.0\% of African American females did not have a high school diploma, a decrease from $40.7 \%$ in 1990. The percentages for Hispanic, Asian, American Indian/Alaskan Native, and Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander females were $33.5 \%, 23.4 \%, 43.7 \%$, and $52.7 \%$, respectively.

In 2000, $22.7 \%$ of females over the age of 25 were college graduates, an increase from $14.4 \%$ in 1990. Among White females in 2000, $15.7 \%$ had a Bachelor's degree. Among African American females in 2000, $6.8 \%$ had a Bachelor's degree. The percentages for Hispanic, Asian, and American Indian/Alaskan Native females were $13.1 \%, 26.1 \%$, and $5.4 \%$, respectively.

## IV. Women in the Labor Force

In 2000, the proportion of females over the age of 16 in the labor force was 151,057 or $54.5 \%$ as compared to $55.0 \%$ of females in 1990. There were 136,102 or $59.1 \%$ of males age 16 and older in the labor force. The percentage of females with children under age 6 in the labor force in 2000 was $65.5 \%$, an increase from $59.1 \%$ in 1990. The percentage of White females over the age of 16 in the labor force in 2000 was $53.8 \%$. The percentage of African American females over the age of 16 in the labor force in 2000 was $54.9 \%$. The percentages for American Indian/ Native Alaskan, Asian, Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, and Hispanic females were $54.6 \%, 54.1 \%$, $42.1 \%$, and $54.8 \%$, respectively.

In Baltimore City, in 2000, there were 135,310 civilian (non-military) working females and 120,726 civilian (non-military) working males. Of those people, $35.2 \%$ of females worked in Management, Professional and Related occupations, as compared to men at 29.3\%. In Service occupations, the proportion was $22.1 \%$ female and $17.7 \%$ male. In Sales and Office occupations, the proportion was $35.8 \%$ female and $17.3 \%$ male.

## Median Earnings for FY 1999

In Baltimore City, in 1999, the median earnings for males were $\$ 24,415$ and $\$ 19,840$ for females. White males made $\$ 37,141$, while White females made $\$ 30,882$. African American males made $\$ 28,246$, while African American females made $\$ 25,270$. Hispanic males made $\$ 30,878$, while Hispanic females made $\$ 27,478$.

## V. Women as Family Heads

In Baltimore City in 2000, females, with no husband present, made up 63,211 of all householders out of 257,788 total households, or $24.5 \%$. The number of female householders with their own children under 18 was 34,380 , or $13.3 \%$. Male householders with no wife present made up $5.0 \%$ of all householders.

## VI. Women in Poverty

In Baltimore City in 2000 , the proportion of females living in poverty was $24.4 \%$, with girls under the age of 18 constituting an alarming $31.7 \%$ of all female poverty and women over age 65 constituting $20.7 \%$ of all female poverty. In 2000, 22,458 householders with no spouse present were living below the poverty level. 2,540 or $19.7 \%$ of male householders with no wife present were living below the poverty level as compared to 19,918 or $31.5 \%$ of female householders with no husband present. Among White male and female householders with no spouse present, $12.7 \%$ and $22.3 \%$ were below poverty level, respectively. Among African American male and female householders with no spouse present, $22.1 \%$ and $33.0 \%$ were below poverty level, respectively. Among Hispanic male and female householders with no spouse present, $11.0 \%$ and $41.5 \%$ were below poverty level.

## VII. Women Over Age 65

In Baltimore City, females over the age of 65 made up $16.1 \%$ of the female population in 1990 and $15.3 \%$ in 2000. Of that population in $2000,44.8 \%$ were White, $53.5 \%$ were African American, $0.6 \%$ were Hispanic, $0.7 \%$ were Asian, $0.17 \%$ were American Indian/Alaskan Native, $0.04 \%$ were Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, and $0.14 \%$ were of another race.

## VIII. Women Under Age 18

In Baltimore City in 2000, females under 18 made up $22.9 \%$ of the female population. Of that population, $20.2 \%$ were White, $75.3 \%$ were African American, $1.9 \%$ were Hispanic, $1.1 \%$ were Asian, $0.36 \%$ were American Indian/Alaskan Native, $0.02 \%$ were Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander, and $0.8 \%$ were of another race.

## CALVERT COUNTY

|  | $\mathbf{1 9 9 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ | \% Change |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Total Population | 51,372 | 74,563 | $+45.1 \%$ |
| \% White |  |  |  |
| \% African American | $15.7 \%$ | $83.7 \%$ | $+0.3 \%$ |
| \% Asian American | $*$ | $13.0 \%$ | $-2.7 \%$ |
| \% Hispanic | $1.0 \%$ | $0.9 \%$ | $*$ |
| \% Urban | $10.5 \%$ | $1.4 \%$ | $+0.4 \%$ |
| Median Household Income* | $\$ 39,163$ | $54.1 \%$ | $+43.6 \%$ |
| Per Capita Income* | $\$ 14,412$ | $\$ 25,945$ | $68.4 \%$ |
| Poverty Level | $5.2 \%$ | $4.3 \%$ | $76.3 \%$ |
| *in 1999 Constant Dollars |  |  | $-0.9 \%$ |

## I. Demographic Overview

In 2000 , there were 37,743 females in Calvert County, making up $50.6 \%$ of the population, as compared with 25,885 or $50.4 \%$ females in 1990 . White females made up $82.9 \%$ of the population in 2000, which was no change from 1990. African American females made up $13.5 \%$ of the population in 2000, a decrease from $16.0 \%$ in 1990 . The population of American Indian/Alaskan Native, Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander, Asian, and Hispanic females in 2000 was $0.3 \%, 0.05 \%, 1.1 \%$, and $1.3 \%$, respectively. The median age for females was 36.3.

## II. and Childbearing Patterns

In $2000,63.4 \%$ of females over the age of 25 were married, an increase from $61.3 \%$ in 1990 . In $2000,19.7 \%$ of females had never been married, as compared to $20.4 \%$ in 1990 . In $2000,21.3 \%$ of females had been previously married (spouse absent). In 1990, $18.3 \%$ were previously married. 1,024 Calvert County females gave birth in 2000, up from 862 in 1990. In 2000, The percentage of females giving birth who were under 18 was $1.9 \%$. The proportion of females giving birth who were ages $18-34$ was $79.8 \%$. The proportion of females giving birth who were over the age of 35 was $18.3 \%$.

## III. Women and Education

In 2000, the proportion of females, 25 years of age or older, without a high school diploma was $12.3 \%$. For males, it was $13.9 \%$. In $2000,25.5 \%$ of females had attended college as compared to $23.0 \%$ of males. Females were also graduating from college at a rate of $27.9 \%$ as compared to males at $28.6 \%$.

The proportion of females without a high school diploma decreased from $19.2 \%$ in 1990 to $12.3 \%$ in 2000 . In $2000,10.2 \%$ of White females did not have a high school diploma, a decrease from $15.2 \%$ in 1990. In 2000, $22.5 \%$ of African American females did not have a high school diploma, a decrease from $40.9 \%$ in 1990. The percentages for Hispanic, Asian, and American Indian/Alaskan Native females were $25.2 \%, 11.9 \%$, and $25.3 \%$, respectively.

In 2000, $27.9 \%$ of females over the age of 25 were college graduates, an increase from $15.1 \%$ in 1990. Among White females in 2000, $14.4 \%$ had a Bachelor's degree. Among African American females in 2000, $4.6 \%$ had a Bachelor's degree. The percentages for Hispanic, Asian, and American Indian/Alaskan Native females were $15.6 \%, 25.1 \%$, and $5.7 \%$, respectively.

## IV. Women in the Labor Force

In 2000, the proportion of females over the age of 16 in the labor force was 18,521 or $65.6 \%$ as compared to $64.3 \%$ of females in 1990. There were 20,820 or $77.8 \%$ of males age 16 and older were in the labor force. The percentage of females with children under age 6 in the labor force in 2000 was $70.5 \%$, an increase from $65.1 \%$ in 1990. The percentage of White females over the age of 16 in the labor force in 2000 was $65.6 \%$. The percentage of African American females over the age of 16 in the labor force in 2000 was $66.1 \%$. The percentages for American Indian/ Native Alaskan, Asian, Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, and Hispanic females were $75.2 \%, 59.1 \%$, $58.8 \%$, and $67.5 \%$, respectively.

In Calvert County, in 2000, there were 17,746 civilian (non-military) working females and 19,858 civilian (non-military) working males. Of those people, $39.8 \%$ of females worked in Management, Professional and Related occupations, as compared to men at $34.2 \%$. In Service occupations, the proportion was $18.6 \%$ female and $11.3 \%$ male. In Sales and Office occupations, the proportion was $37.3 \%$ female and $12.8 \%$ male.

## Median Earnings for FY 1999

In Calvert County, in 1999, the median earnings for males were $\$ 41,203$ and $\$ 25,563$ for females. White males made $\$ 50,321$, while White females made $\$ 33,990$. African American males made $\$ 35,276$, while African American females made $\$ 26,435$. Hispanic males made $\$ 30,909$, while Hispanic females made $\$ 34,464$.

## V. Women as Family Heads

In Calvert County in 2000, females, with no husband present, made up 2,465 of all householders out of 25,428 total households, or $9.7 \%$. The number of female householders with their own children under 18 was 1,462 , or $5.7 \%$. Male householders with no wife present made up $4.4 \%$ of all householders.

## VI. Women in Poverty

In Calvert County in 2000, the proportion of females living in poverty was $5.0 \%$, with girls under the age of 18 constituting $5.1 \%$ of all female poverty and women over age 65 constituting $7.2 \%$ of all female poverty. In Calvert County in 2000, 450 householders with no spouse present were living below the poverty level. 76 or $6.8 \%$ of male householders with no wife present were living below the poverty level as compared to 374 or $15.2 \%$ of female householders with no husband present. Among White male and female householders with no spouse present, $6.5 \%$ and $13.6 \%$ were below poverty level, respectively. Among African American male and female householders with no spouse present, $3.9 \%$ and $19.1 \%$ were below poverty level, respectively.

## VII. Women Over Age 65

In Calvert County, females over the age of 65 made up $10.3 \%$ of the female population in 1990 and $10.4 \%$ in 2000. Of that population in $2000,83.1 \%$ were White, $15.5 \%$ were African American, $0.7 \%$ were Hispanic, $0.5 \%$ were Asian, and $0.28 \%$ were of another race.

## VIII. Women Under Age 18

In Calvert County in 2000, females under 18 made up $28.1 \%$ of the female population. Of that population, $82.7 \%$ were White, $13.1 \%$ were African American, $1.5 \%$ were Hispanic, $0.8 \%$ were Asian, $0.15 \%$ were American Indian/Alaskan Native, and $0.7 \%$ were of another race.

## CAROLINE COUNTY

|  | $\mathbf{1 9 9 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ | \% Change <br> Total Population <br> 27,035 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 29,772 | +10.1\% |  |  |
| \% White |  |  | $-0.8 \%$ |
| \% African American | $82.7 \%$ | $81.9 \%$ | $-1.6 \%$ |
| \% Asian American | $*$ | $14.5 \%$ | $0.5 \%$ |
| \% Hispanic | $*$ | $2.7 \%$ | $*$ |
| \% Urban | $11.0 \%$ | $21.4 \%$ | $+10.4 \%$ |
| Median Household Income* | $\$ 22,834$ | $\$ 38,832$ | $70.1 \%$ |
| Per Capita Income* | $\$ 9,811$ | $\$ 17,275$ | $76.1 \%$ |
| Poverty Level | $11.8 \%$ | $11.6 \%$ | $-0.2 \%$ |
| *in 1999 Constant Dollars |  |  |  |

## I. Demographic Overview

In 2000 , there were 15,227 females in Caroline County, making up $51.2 \%$ of the population, as compared with 13,920 or $51.5 \%$ females in 1990 . White females made up $81.1 \%$ of the population in 2000, as compared with $82.4 \%$ in 1990. African American females made up $15.9 \%$ of the population in 2000 , as compared with $16.9 \%$ in 1990. The population of American Indian/Alaskan Native, Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander, Asian, and Hispanic females in 2000 was $0.2 \%, 0.01 \%, 0.6 \%$, and $2.0 \%$, respectively. The median age for females was 38.2.

## II. and Childbearing Patterns

In $2000,55.1 \%$ of females over the age of 25 were married, as compared to $55.7 \%$ in 1990. In $2000,21.7 \%$ of females had never been married, a slight increase from $19.4 \%$ in 1990. In 2000, $27.0 \%$ of females had been previously married (spouse absent). In 1990, $24.9 \%$ were previously married. 407 Caroline County females gave birth in 2000, as compared to 424 in 1990. In 2000, the percentage of females giving birth who were under 18 was $5.4 \%$. The proportion of females giving birth who were ages $18-34$ was $85.7 \%$. The proportion of females giving birth who were over the age of 35 was $8.9 \%$.

## III. Women and Education

In 2000, the proportion of females, 25 years of age or older, without a high school diploma was $23.0 \%$. For males, it was $27.2 \%$. $18.2 \%$ of females had attended college as compared to males at $15.3 \%$. Females were also graduating from college at a rate of $16.2 \%$ as compared to males at 16.1\%.

The proportion of females without a high school diploma went from 31.2\% in 1990 to $23.0 \%$ in 2000. In 2000, $20.6 \%$ of White females did not have a high school diploma a decrease from $27.9 \%$ in 1990. In 2000, $34.8 \%$ of African American females did not have a high school diploma a decrease from $47.9 \%$ in 1990. The percentages for Hispanic and Asian females were 50.0\% and $18.5 \%$, respectively.

In 2000, $16.2 \%$ of females over the age of 25 were college graduates, an increase from $10.0 \%$ in 1990. Among White females in 2000, $7.4 \%$ had a Bachelor's degree. Among African American females in 2000, $3.2 \%$ had a Bachelor's degree. The percentages for Hispanic and Asian females were $2.8 \%$ and $18.5 \%$, respectively.

## IV. Women in the Labor Force

In 2000, the proportion of females over the age of 16 in the labor force was 7,118 or $60.3 \%$, an increase from $58.5 \%$ of females in 1990. There were 7,927 or $72.4 \%$ of males age 16 and older in the labor force. The percentage of females with children under age 6 in the labor force in 2000 was $74.2 \%$, an increase from $68.5 \%$ in 1990. The percentage of White females over the age of 16 in the labor force in 2000 was $60.2 \%$. The percentage of African American females over the age of 16 in the labor force in 2000 was $61.0 \%$. The percentages for American Indian/ Native Alaskan, Asian, and Hispanic females were $57.9 \%, 48.1 \%$, and $71.6 \%$, respectively.

In Caroline County, in 2000, there were 6,716 civilian (non-military) working females and 7,581 civilian (non-military) working males. Of those people, $28.6 \%$ of females worked in Management, Professional and Related occupations, as compared to men at 21.3\%. In Service occupations, the proportion was $19.3 \%$ female and $10.3 \%$ male. In Sales and Office occupations, the proportion was $37.8 \%$ female and $12.9 \%$ male.

## Median Earnings for FY 1999

In Caroline County, in 1999, the median earnings for males were $\$ 26,559$ and $\$ 17,138$ for females. White males made $\$ 31,970$, while White females made $\$ 22,566$. African American males made $\$ 25,328$, while African American females made $\$ 20,113$. Hispanic males made $\$ 15,556$, while Hispanic females made $\$ 19,722$.

## V. Women as Family Heads

In Caroline County in 2000, females, with no husband present, made up 1,496 of all householders out of 11,098 total households, or $13.5 \%$. The number of female householders with their own children under 18 was 885 , or $8.0 \%$. Male householders with no wife present made up $5.5 \%$ of all householders.

## VI. Women in Poverty

In Caroline County in 2000, the proportion of females living in poverty was $12.5 \%$, with girls under the age of 18 constituting $13.9 \%$ of all female poverty and women over age 65 constituting $13.8 \%$ of all female poverty. In 2000, 426 householders with no spouse present were living below the poverty level. 53 or $8.7 \%$ of male householders with no wife present were living below the poverty level as compared to 373 or $24.9 \%$ of female householders with no husband present. Among White male and female householders with no spouse present, $8.1 \%$ and $23.1 \%$ were below poverty level, respectively. Among African American male and female householders with no spouse present, $12.7 \%$ and $27.5 \%$ were below poverty level, respectively. Among Hispanic male and female householders with no spouse present, $0.0 \%$ and $50.0 \%$ were below poverty level.

## VII. Women Over Age 65

In Caroline County, females over the age of 65 made up $16.2 \%$ of the female population in 1990 and $15.5 \%$ in 2000. Of that population in 2000, $83.9 \%$ were White, $15.5 \%$ were African American, $0.4 \%$ were Hispanic, $0.2 \%$ were Asian, and $0.13 \%$ were of another race.

## VIII. Women Under Age 18

In Caroline County in 2000, females under 18 made up $25.5 \%$ of the female population. Of that population, $76.6 \%$ were White, $18.3 \%$ were African American, $3.0 \%$ were Hispanic, $0.8 \%$ were Asian, $0.34 \%$ were American Indian/Alaskan Native, $0.05 \%$ were Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander, and $1.0 \%$ were of another race.

## CARROLL COUNTY

|  | $\mathbf{1 9 9 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ | \% Change |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Total Population | 123,372 | 150,897 | $+22.3 \%$ |
| \% White |  |  |  |
| \% African American | $26.7 \%$ | $95.6 \%$ | $-1.1 \%$ |
| \% Asian American | $0.6 \%$ | $2.3 \%$ | $-0.1 \%$ |
| \% Hispanic | $0.7 \%$ | $0.9 \%$ | $+0.3 \%$ |
| \% Urban | $31.0 \%$ | $0.9 \%$ | $+0.2 \%$ |
| Median Household Income* | $\$ 34,860$ | $56.9 \%$ | $+25.9 \%$ |
| Per Capita Income* | $\$ 13,425$ | $\$ 60,021$ | $72.2 \%$ |
| Poverty Level | $3.8 \%$ | $3.7 \%$ | $77.5 \%$ |
|  |  |  | $-0.1 \%$ |

*in 1999 Constant Dollars

## I. Demographic Overview

In 2000, there were 76,482 females in Carroll County, making up $50.7 \%$ of the population, as compared with 62,623 or $50.8 \%$ females in 1990 . White females made up $95.7 \%$ of the population in 2000, as compared with $96.9 \%$ in 1990. African American females made up $2.2 \%$ of the population in 2000, as compared with $2.1 \%$ in 1990. The population of American Indian/Alaskan Native, Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander, Asian, and Hispanic females in 2000 was $0.1 \%, 0.02 \%, 1.0 \%$, and $0.9 \%$, respectively. The median age for females was 37.6.

## II. Women's Marriage and Childbearing Patterns

In $2000,64.7 \%$ of females over the age of 25 were married, a slight increase from $62.2 \%$ in 1990 . In $2000,17.5 \%$ of females had never been married, as compared to $18.5 \%$ in 1990. In 2000, $21.8 \%$ of females had been previously married (spouse absent). In 1990, $19.3 \%$ were previously married. 1,897 Carroll County females gave birth in 2000, a decrease from 1,968 in 1990. In 2000, the percentage of females giving birth who were under 18 was $1.3 \%$. The proportion of females giving birth who were ages $18-34$ was $78.6 \%$. The proportion of females giving birth who were over the age of 35 was $20.1 \%$.

## III. Women and Education

In 2000, the proportion of females, 25 years of age or older, without a high school diploma was $14.0 \%$. For males, it was $15.5 \%$. $21.0 \%$ of females had attended college as compared to males at $20.6 \%$. Females were also graduating from college at a rate of $30.7 \%$ as compared to males at 31.6\%.

The proportion of females without a high school diploma decreased from $21.7 \%$ in 1990 to $14.0 \%$ in 2000. In 2000, $13.8 \%$ of White females did not have a high school diploma a decrease from $21.5 \%$ in 1990. In 2000, $19.5 \%$ of African American females did not have a high school diploma a decrease from $32.8 \%$ in 1990. The percentages for Hispanic, Asian, and American Indian/Alaskan Native were $20.5 \%, 23.1 \%$, and $7.8 \%$, respectively.

In 2000, $30.7 \%$ of females over the age of 25 were college graduates, an increase from $16.8 \%$ in 1990. Among White females in 2000, $15.1 \%$ had a Bachelor's degree. Among African American females in 2000, $16.4 \%$ had a Bachelor's degree. The percentages for Hispanic, Asian, and American Indian/Alaskan Native females were $16.0 \%, 23.3 \%$, and $7.8 \%$, respectively.

## IV. Women in the Labor Force

In 2000 , the proportion of females over the age of 16 in the labor force was 37,628 or $64.3 \%$ as compared to $62.9 \%$ of females in 1990. There were 43,139 or $78.5 \%$ of males age 16 and older in the labor force. The percentage of females with children under age 6 in the labor force in 2000 was $71.5 \%$, an increase from $63.4 \%$ in 1990. The percentage of White females over the age of 16 in the labor force in 2000 was $64.3 \%$. The percentage of African American females over the age of 16 in the labor force in 2000 was $62.1 \%$. The percentages for American Indian/ Native Alaskan, Asian, Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, and Hispanic females were $75.0 \%, 60.0 \%$, $37.5 \%$, and $52.2 \%$, respectively.

In Carroll County, in 2000, there were 36,629 civilian (non-military) working females and 41,815 civilian (non-military) working males. Of those people, $40.6 \%$ of females worked in Management, Professional and Related occupations, as compared to men at 34.1\%. In Service occupations, the proportion was $16.3 \%$ female and $10.4 \%$ male. In Sales and Office occupations, the proportion was $36.5 \%$ female and $16.4 \%$ male.

## Median Earnings for FY 1999

In Carroll County, in 1999, the median earnings for males were $\$ 38,752$ and $\$ 22,440$ for females. White males made $\$ 44,139$, while White females made $\$ 30,695$. African American males made $\$ 38,611$, while African American females made $\$ 26,920$. Hispanic males made $\$ 46,750$, while Hispanic females made $\$ 27,143$.

## V. Women as Family Heads

In Carroll County in 2000, females, with no husband present, made up 4,093 of all householders out of 52,601 total households, or $7.8 \%$. The number of female householders with their own children under 18 was 2,429 , or $4.6 \%$. Male householders with no wife present made up $3.2 \%$ of all householders.

## VI. Women in Poverty

In Carroll County in 2000, the proportion of females living in poverty was $4.4 \%$, with girls under the age of 18 constituting $4.6 \%$ of all female poverty and women over age 65 constituting $6.1 \%$ of all female poverty. In 2000, 636 householders with no spouse present were living below the poverty level. 78 or $4.6 \%$ of male householders with no wife present were living below the poverty level as compared to 558 or $13.6 \%$ of female householders with no husband present. Among White male and female householders with no spouse present, $4.8 \%$ and $12.0 \%$ were below poverty level, respectively. Among African American male and female householders with no spouse present, $0.0 \%$ and $29.6 \%$ were below poverty level, respectively. Among Hispanic male and female householders with no spouse present, $0.0 \%$ and $60.0 \%$ were below poverty level.

## VII. Women Over Age 65

In Carroll County, females over the age of 65 made up $12.4 \%$ of the female population in 1990 and $12.7 \%$ in 2000. Of that population in $2000,96.7 \%$ were White, $2.6 \%$ were African American, $0.4 \%$ were Hispanic, $0.4 \%$ were Asian, $0.09 \%$ were American Indian/Alaskan Native, and $0.11 \%$ were of another race.

## VIII. Women Under Age 18

In Carroll County in 2000, females under 18 made up $26.2 \%$ of the female population. Of that population, $94.9 \%$ were White, $2.0 \%$ were African American, $1.1 \%$ were Hispanic, $1.1 \%$ were Asian, $0.16 \%$ were American Indian/Alaskan Native, and $0.4 \%$ were of another race.

## CECIL COUNTY

|  | $\mathbf{1 9 9 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ <br> 71,347 | 85,951 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | | \% Change |
| :--- |
| $+20.5 \%$ |

## I. Demographic Overview

In 2000, there were 43,495 females in Cecil County, making up $50.6 \%$ of the population, as compared with 35,725 or $50.1 \%$ females in 1990 . White females made up $93.6 \%$ of the population in 2000, a slight decrease from $95.0 \%$ in 1990. African American females made up $3.5 \%$ of the population in 2000, a decrease from $4.1 \%$ in 1990 . The population of American Indian/Alaskan Native, Asian, and Hispanic females in 2000 was $0.4 \%, 0.8 \%$, and $1.6 \%$, respectively. The median age for females was 35.9.

## II. Women's Marriage and Childbearing Patterns

In $2000,61.7 \%$ of females over the age of 25 were married, a slight increase from $58.9 \%$ in 1990 . In $2000,19.6 \%$ of females had never been married, as compared to $19.5 \%$ in 1990. In 2000, $23.8 \%$ of females had been previously married (spouse absent). In 1990, $21.6 \%$ were previously married. 1,138 Cecil County females gave birth in 2000, a decrease from 1,184 in 1990. In 2000, the percentage of females giving birth who were under 18 was $4.6 \%$. The proportion of females giving birth who were ages $18-34$ was $84.3 \%$. The proportion of females giving birth who were over the age of 35 was $11.1 \%$.

## III. Women and Education

In 2000, the proportion of females, 25 years of age or older, without a high school diploma was $17.3 \%$. For males, it was $20.4 \%$. $21.7 \%$ of females had attended college as compared to males at $20.4 \%$. Females were also graduating from college at a rate of $22.4 \%$ as compared to males at 22.0\%.

The proportion of females without a high school diploma decreased from $26.5 \%$ in 1990 to $17.3 \%$ in 2000. In 2000, $17.2 \%$ of White females did not have a high school diploma a decrease from $25.7 \%$ in 1990. In 2000, $19.6 \%$ of African American females did not have a high school diploma a decrease from $44.6 \%$ in 1990. The percentages for Hispanic, Asian, and American Indian/Alaskan Native females were $12.2 \%, 23.9 \%$, and $13.7 \%$, respectively.

In 2000, $22.4 \%$ of females over the age of 25 were college graduates, an increase from $10.4 \%$ in 1990. Among White females in 2000, $10.5 \%$ had a Bachelor's degree. Among African American females in 2000, $8.0 \%$ had a Bachelor's degree. The percentages for Hispanic, Asian, and American Indian/Alaskan Native females were $11.4 \%, 31.1 \%$, and $36.3 \%$, respectively.

## IV. Women in the Labor Force

In 2000, the proportion of females over the age of 16 in the labor force was 21,026 or $63.6 \%$, an increase from $60.2 \%$ of females in 1990. There were 23,840 or $75.3 \%$ of males age 16 and older in the labor force. The percentage of females with children under age 6 in the labor force in 2000 was $70.4 \%$, an increase from $61.3 \%$ in 1990. The percentage of White females over the age of 16 in the labor force in 2000 was $63.6 \%$. The percentage of African American females over the age of 16 in the labor force in 2000 was $62.1 \%$. The percentages for American Indian/ Native Alaskan, Asian, and Hispanic females were $55.0 \%, 67.9 \%$, and $69.9 \%$, respectively.

In Cecil County, in 2000, there were 20,069 civilian (non-military) working females and 22,884 civilian (non-military) working males. Of those people, $31.7 \%$ of females worked in Management, Professional and Related occupations, as compared to men at $25.0 \%$. In Service occupations, the proportion was $17.3 \%$ female and $9.7 \%$ male. In Sales and Office occupations, the proportion was $40.8 \%$ female and $13.8 \%$ male.

## Median Earnings for FY 1999

In Cecil County, in 1999, the median earnings for males were $\$ 35,318$ and $\$ 21,424$ for females. White males made $\$ 40,583$, while White females made $\$ 28,917$. African American males made $\$ 34,509$, while African American females made $\$ 25,306$. Hispanic males made $\$ 36,250$, while Hispanic females made $\$ 31,848$.

## V. Women as Family Heads

In Cecil County in 2000, females, with no husband present, made up 3,198 of all householders out of 31,257 total households, or $10.2 \%$. The number of female householders with their own children under 18 was 2,168 , or $6.9 \%$. Male householders with no wife present made up $4.5 \%$ of all householders.

## VI. Women in Poverty

In Cecil County in 2000, the proportion of females living in poverty was $8.3 \%$, with girls under the age of 18 constituting $10.0 \%$ of all female poverty and women over age 65 constituting $9.8 \%$ of all female poverty. In 2000, 784 householders with no spouse present were living below the poverty level. 100 or $7.0 \%$ of male householders with no wife present were living below the poverty level as compared to 684 or $21.4 \%$ of female householders with no husband present. Among White male and female householders with no spouse present, $7.7 \%$ and $19.9 \%$ were below poverty level, respectively. Among African American male and female householders with no spouse present, $0.0 \%$ and $33.0 \%$ were below poverty level, respectively. Among Hispanic male and female householders with no spouse present, $0.0 \%$ and $54.2 \%$ were below poverty level.

## VII. Women Over Age 65

In Cecil County, females over the age of 65 made up $11.5 \%$ of the female population in 1990 and $11.5 \%$ in 2000. Of that population in 2000, $96.7 \%$ were White, $2.5 \%$ were African American, $0.2 \%$ were Hispanic, $0.5 \%$ were Asian, $0.20 \%$ were American Indian/Alaskan Native, and $0.08 \%$ were of another race.

## VIII. Women Under Age 18

In Cecil County in 2000, females under 18 made up $27.0 \%$ of the female population. Of that population, $92.3 \%$ were White, $3.6 \%$ were African American, $2.7 \%$ were Hispanic, $0.9 \%$ were Asian, $0.48 \%$ were American Indian/Alaskan Native, and $0.6 \%$ were of another race.

## CHARLES COUNTY

|  | $\mathbf{1 9 9 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ | \% Change |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Total Population | 101,154 | 120,546 | $+19.2 \%$ |

## I. Demographic Overview

In 2000, there were 61,931 females in Charles County, making up $51.4 \%$ of the population, an increase from 50,905 or $50.3 \%$ females in 1990 . White females made up $67.2 \%$ of the population in 2000 , a decrease from $78.6 \%$ in 1990. African American females made up $27.2 \%$ of the population in 2000, an increase from $18.7 \%$ in 1990. The population of American Indian/Alaskan Native, Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander, Asian, and Hispanic females in 2000 was $0.9 \%, 0.03 \%, 1.8 \%$, and $2.0 \%$, respectively. The median age for females was 35.1.

## II. Women's Marriage and Childbearing Patterns

In $2000,58.5 \%$ of females over the age of 25 were married, as compared to $58.3 \%$ in 1990. In $2000,23.7 \%$ of females had never been married, as compared to $22.4 \%$ in 1990. In 2000, 23.0\% of females had been previously married (spouse absent). In 1990, $19.3 \%$ were previously married. 1,746 Charles County females gave birth in 2000, as compared to 1,739 in 1990. In 2000, the percentage of females giving birth who were under 18 was $3.0 \%$. The proportion of females giving birth who were ages $18-34$ was $82.0 \%$. The proportion of females giving birth who were over the age of 35 was $15.0 \%$.

## III. Women and Education

In 2000, the proportion of females, 25 years of age or older, without a high school diploma was $13.5 \%$. For males, it was $14.9 \%$. $27.8 \%$ of females had attended college as compared to males at $23.9 \%$. Females were also graduating from college at a rate of $26.0 \%$ as compared to males at 27.1\%.

The proportion of females without a high school diploma decreased from $18.5 \%$ in 1990 to $13.5 \%$ in 2000. In 2000, $11.9 \%$ of White females did not have a high school diploma a decrease from $15.5 \%$ in 1990. In 2000, $17.1 \%$ of African American females did not have a high school diploma a decrease from $32.5 \%$ in 1990. The percentages for Hispanic, Asian, American Indian/Alaskan Native, and Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander females were 13.7\%, 26.9\%, 19.2\%, and 0.0\%, respectively.

In 2000, $26.0 \%$ of females over the age of 25 were college graduates, an increase from $13.7 \%$ in 1990. Among White females in 2000, $12.3 \%$ had a Bachelor's degree. Among African American females in 2000, $12.6 \%$ had a Bachelor's degree. The percentages for Hispanic, Asian, American Indian/Alaskan Native, and Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander females were 17.4\%, $19.6 \%, 2.5 \%$, and $0.0 \%$, respectively.

## IV. Women in the Labor Force

In 2000, the proportion of females over the age of 16 in the labor force was 31,448 or $67.5 \%$, a decrease from $69.1 \%$ of females in 1990. There were 33,535 or $78.2 \%$ of males age 16 and older in the labor force. The percentage of females with children under age 6 in the labor force in 2000 was $77.5 \%$ an increase from $72.0 \%$ in 1990. The percentage of White females over the age of 16 in the labor force in 2000 was $66.4 \%$. The percentage of African American females over the age of 16 in the labor force in 2000 was $70.1 \%$. The percentages for American Indian/ Native Alaskan, Asian, and Hispanic females were $76.3 \%, 56.1 \%$, and $72.4 \%$, respectively.

In Charles County, in 2000, there were 29,900 civilian (non-military) working females and 30,936 civilian (non-military) working males. Of those people, $39.2 \%$ of females worked in Management, Professional and Related occupations, as compared to men at $32.2 \%$. In Service occupations, the proportion was $14.9 \%$ female and $13.0 \%$ male. In Sales and Office occupations, the proportion was $41.2 \%$ female and $15.8 \%$ male.

## Median Earnings for FY 1999

In Charles County, in 1999, the median earnings for males were $\$ 39,317$ and $\$ 26,977$ for females. White males made $\$ 46,268$, while White females made $\$ 34,217$. African American males made $\$ 36,993$, while African American females made $\$ 34,749$. Hispanic males made $\$ 36,695$, while Hispanic females made $\$ 29,881$.

## V. Women as Family Heads

In Charles County in 2000, females, with no husband present, made up 5,908 of all householders out of 41,675 total households, or $14.2 \%$. The number of female householders with their own children under 18 was 3,690 , or $8.9 \%$. Male householders with no wife present made up $4.6 \%$ of all householders.

## VI. Women in Poverty

In Charles County in 2000, the proportion of females living in poverty was $6.1 \%$, with girls under the age of 18 constituting $6.3 \%$ of all female poverty and women over age 65 constituting $10.3 \%$ of all female poverty. In 2000, 895 householders with no spouse present were living below the poverty level. 97 or $5.1 \%$ of male householders with no wife present were living below the poverty level as compared to 798 or $13.5 \%$ of female householders with no husband present. Among White male and female householders with no spouse present, $2.8 \%$ and $8.9 \%$ were below poverty level, respectively. Among African American male and female householders with no spouse present, $10.2 \%$ and $17.5 \%$ were below poverty level, respectively. Among Hispanic male and female householders with no spouse present, $11.6 \%$ and $0.0 \%$ were below poverty level.

## VII. Women Over Age 65

In Charles County, females over the age of 65 made up $7.7 \%$ of the female population in 1990 and $9.0 \%$ in 2000. Of that population in $2000,76.5 \%$ were White, $21.2 \%$ were African American, $0.7 \%$ were Hispanic, $1.8 \%$ were Asian, and $0.32 \%$ were American Indian/Alaskan Native.

## VIII. Women Under Age 18

In Charles County in 2000, females under 18 made up $27.7 \%$ of the female population. Of that population, $62.0 \%$ were White, $31.1 \%$ were African American, $3.0 \%$ were Hispanic, $1.3 \%$ were Asian, $0.81 \%$ were American Indian/Alaskan Native, $0.05 \%$ were Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander, and $1.1 \%$ were of another race.

## DORCHESTER COUNTY

|  | $\mathbf{1 9 9 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ | \% Change |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Total Population | 30,236 | 30,674 | $+1.4 \%$ |
| \% White | $71.3 \%$ | $69.5 \%$ | $-1.8 \%$ |
| \% African American | $27.9 \%$ | $28.1 \%$ | $+0.2 \%$ |
| \% Asian American | $*$ | $0.8 \%$ | $*$ |
| \% Hispanic | $*$ | $1.3 \%$ | $*$ |
| \% Urban | $38.1 \%$ | $40.5 \%$ | $+2.4 \%$ |
| Median Household Income* | $\$ 20,501$ | $\$ 34,077$ | $66.2 \%$ |
| Per Capita Income* | $\$ 10,231$ | $\$ 18,929$ | $85.0 \%$ |
| Poverty Level | $14.2 \%$ | $13.5 \%$ | $-0.7 \%$ |
| *in 1999 Constant Dollars |  |  |  |

## I. Demographic Overview

In 2000, there were 16,138 females in Dorchester County, making up $52.6 \%$ of the population, as compared with 15,912 or $52.6 \%$ females in 1990 . White females made up $68.4 \%$ of the population in 2000 , a decrease from $70.4 \%$ in 1990 . African American females made up $29.1 \%$ of the population in 2000, a slight increase from $28.9 \%$ in 1990 . The population of American Indian/Alaskan Native, Asian, and Hispanic females in 2000 was $0.1 \%, 1.0 \%$, and $1.3 \%$, respectively. The median age for females was 41.9.

## II. Women's Marriage and Childbearing Patterns

In $2000,52.3 \%$ of females over the age of 25 were married, an increase from $50.3 \%$ in 1990 . In $2000,22.5 \%$ of females had never been married, as compared to $21.4 \%$ in 1990 . In $2000,30.4 \%$ of females had been previously married (spouse absent). In 1990, $28.3 \%$ were previously married. 328 Dorchester County females gave birth in 2000 a decrease from 447 in 1990. In 2000, the percentage of females giving birth who were under 18 was $6.7 \%$. The proportion of females giving birth who were ages 18-34 was $81.7 \%$. The proportion of females giving birth who were over the age of 35 was $11.6 \%$.

## III. Women and Education

In 2000 , the proportion of females, 25 years of age or older, without a high school diploma was $23.9 \%$. For males, it was $28.0 \%$. $18.3 \%$ of females had attended college as compared to males at $13.8 \%$. Females were also graduating from college at a rate of $16.7 \%$ as compared to males at 15.1\%.

The proportion of females without a high school diploma decreased from $34.5 \%$ in 1990 to $23.9 \%$ in 2000. In 2000, $20.2 \%$ of White females did not have a high school diploma, a decrease from $30.1 \%$ in 1990. In 2000, 33.6\% of African American females did not have a high school diploma, a decrease from $46.5 \%$ in 1990. The percentages for Hispanic, Asian, and American Indian/Alaskan Native females were $34.5 \%, 21.8 \%$, and $58.8 \%$, respectively.

In $2000,16.7 \%$ of females over the age of 25 were college graduates, an increase from $10.0 \%$ in 1990. Among White females in 2000, $7.8 \%$ had a Bachelor's degree. Among African American females in 2000, $2.0 \%$ had a Bachelor's degree. The percentages for Hispanic and Asian females were $13.8 \%$ and $23.8 \%$, respectively.

## IV. Women in the Labor Force

In 2000, the proportion of females over the age of 16 in the labor force was 7,429 or $56.9 \%$, a decrease from $57.8 \%$ of females in 1990. There were 7,715 or $68.3 \%$ of males age 16 and older in the labor force. The percentage of females with children under age 6 in the labor force in 2000 was $79.5 \%$, an increase from $70.2 \%$ in 1990. The percentage of White females over the age of 16 in the labor force in 2000 was $56.3 \%$. The percentage of African American females over the age of 16 in the labor force in 2000 was $58.7 \%$. The percentages for American Indian/ Native Alaskan, Asian, and Hispanic females were $41.2 \%, 66.2 \%$, and $53.3 \%$, respectively.

In Dorchester County, in 2000, there were 6,931 civilian (non-military) working females and 7,294 civilian (non-military) working males. Of those people, $27.9 \%$ of females worked in Management, Professional and Related occupations, as compared to men at $18.9 \%$. In Service occupations, the proportion was $18.8 \%$ female and $13.4 \%$ male. In Sales and Office occupations, the proportion was $34.2 \%$ female and $13.9 \%$ male.

## Median Earnings for FY 1999

In Dorchester County, in 1999, the median earnings for males were $\$ 25,414$ and $\$ 17,341$ for females. White males made $\$ 30,736$, while White females made $\$ 23,946$. African American males made $\$ 23,185$, while African American females made $\$ 20,467$. Hispanic males made $\$ 23,897$, while Hispanic females made $\$ 31,667$.

## V. Women as Family Heads

In Dorchester County in 2000, females, with no husband present, made up 1,777 of all householders out of 12,712 total households, or $14.0 \%$. The number of female householders with their own children under 18 was 1,047 , or $8.2 \%$. Male householders with no wife present made up $4.0 \%$ of all householders.

## VI. Women in Poverty

In Dorchester County in 2000, the proportion of females living in poverty was $14.7 \%$, with girls under the age of 18 constituting $18.4 \%$ of all female poverty and women over age 65 constituting $16.5 \%$ of all female poverty. In 2000, 605 householders with no spouse present were living below the poverty level. 94 or $18.7 \%$ of male householders with no wife present were living below the poverty level as compared to 511 or $28.8 \%$ of female householders with no husband present. Among White male and female householders with no spouse present, $17.0 \%$ and $16.5 \%$ were below poverty level, respectively. Among African American male and female householders with no spouse present, $25.3 \%$ and $37.2 \%$ were below poverty level, respectively.

## VII. Women Over Age 65

In Dorchester County, females over the age of 65 made up $19.5 \%$ of the female population in 1990 and $20.0 \%$ in 2000. Of that population in 2000, $76.6 \%$ were White, $22.9 \%$ were African American, $0.4 \%$ was Hispanic, and $0.3 \%$ was Asian.

## VIII. Women Under Age 18

In Dorchester County in 2000, females under 18 made up $21.7 \%$ of the female population. Of that population, $59.5 \%$ were White, $36.5 \%$ were African American, $3.0 \%$ were Hispanic, $0.9 \%$ were Asian, $0.09 \%$ were American Indian/Alaskan Native, and $0.7 \%$ were of another race.

## FREDERICK COUNTY

|  | 1990 | 2000 | \% Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Population | 150,208 | 195,277 | +30.0\% |
| \% White | 93.1\% | 89.3\% | -3.8\% |
| \% African American | 5.3\% | 6.2\% | +0.9\% |
| \% Asian American | 1.0\% | 1.7\% | +0.7\% |
| \% Hispanic | 1.1\% | 2.4\% | +1.3\% |
| \% Urban | 57.7\% | 71.8\% | +14.1\% |
| Median Household Income* | \$34,041 | \$60,276 | 77.1\% |
| Per Capita Income* | \$13,631 | \$25,404 | 86.4\% |
| Poverty Level | 4.8\% | 4.4\% | -0.4\% |
| *in 1999 Constant Dollars |  |  |  |

## I. Demographic Overview

In 2000, there were 99,135 females in Frederick County, making up $50.8 \%$ of the population, as compared with 76,253 or $50.8 \%$ females in 1990 . White females made up $89.4 \%$ of the population in 2000 , a decrease from $93.0 \%$ in 1990 . African American females made up $6.1 \%$ of the population in 2000 , an increase from $5.4 \%$ in 1990 . The population of American Indian/Alaskan Native, Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander, Asian, and Hispanic females in 2000 was $0.2 \%, 0.02 \%, 1.8 \%$, and $2.1 \%$, respectively. The median age for females was 36.1.

## II. Women's Marriage and Childbearing Patterns

In $2000,62.4 \%$ of females over the age of 25 were married, an increase from $59.4 \%$ in 1990 . In $2000,20.7 \%$ of females had never been married, as compared to $21.3 \%$ in 1990. In 2000, $21.6 \%$ of females had been previously married (spouse absent). In 1990, 19.3\% were previously married. 2,906 Frederick County females gave birth in 2000, as compared to 2,559 in 1990. In 2000, the percentage of females giving birth who were under 18 was $1.8 \%$. The proportion of females giving birth who were ages 18-34 was $79.4 \%$. The proportion of females giving birth who were over the age of 35 was $18.8 \%$.

## III. Women and Education

In 2000, the proportion of females, 25 years of age or older, without a high school diploma was $12.2 \%$. For males, it was $13.6 \%$. $21.4 \%$ of females had attended college as compared to males at $19.6 \%$. Females were also graduating from college at a rate of $35.3 \%$ as compared to males at $37.7 \%$.

The proportion of females without a high school diploma decreased from $19.7 \%$ in 1990 to $12.2 \%$ in 2000. In 2000, $11.6 \%$ of White females did not have a high school diploma, a decrease from $19.0 \%$ in 1990. In 2000, $19.6 \%$ of African American females did not have a high school diploma, a decrease from $32.6 \%$ in 1990. The percentages for Hispanic, Asian, and American Indian/Alaskan Native females were $19.8 \%, 13.8 \%$, and $33.8 \%$, respectively.

In 2000, $35.3 \%$ of females over the age of 25 were college graduates, an increase from $19.2 \%$ in 1990. Among White females in 2000, $19.0 \%$ had a Bachelor's degree. Among African American females in 2000, $7.9 \%$ had a Bachelor's degree. The percentages for Hispanic, Asian, and American Indian/Alaskan Native females were $12.4 \%, 21.5 \%$, and $8.6 \%$, respectively.

## IV. Women in the Labor Force

In 2000 , the proportion of females over the age of 16 in the labor force was 49,673 or $65.6 \%$, an increase from $64.3 \%$ of females in 1990. There were 57,478 or $80.5 \%$ of males age 16 and older in the labor force. The percentage of females with children under age 6 in the labor force in 2000 was $67.8 \%$, an increase from $64.9 \%$ in 1990. The percentage of White females over the age of 16 in the labor force in 2000 was $65.4 \%$. The percentage of African American females over the age of 16 in the labor force in 2000 was $67.2 \%$. The percentages for American Indian/ Native Alaskan, Asian, Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, and Hispanic females were 74.9\%, 58.7\%, $100.0 \%$, and $68.9 \%$, respectively.

In Frederick County, in 2000, there were 47,669 civilian (non-military) working females and 55,187 civilian (non-military) working males. Of those people, $41.1 \%$ of females worked in Management, Professional and Related occupations, as compared to men at $39.9 \%$. In Service occupations, the proportion was $15.5 \%$ female and $10.6 \%$ male. In Sales and Office occupations, the proportion was $37.2 \%$ female and $15.8 \%$ male.

## Median Earnings for FY 1999

In Frederick County, in 1999, the median earnings for males were $\$ 37,352$ and $\$ 22,951$ for females. White males made $\$ 43,966$, while White females made $\$ 30,982$. African American males made $\$ 31,865$, while African American females made $\$ 25,499$. Hispanic males made $\$ 39,896$, while Hispanic females made $\$ 31,808$.

## V. Women as Family Heads

In Frederick County in 2000, females, with no husband present, made up 5,921 of all householders out of 70,115 total households, or $8.4 \%$. The number of female householders with their own children under 18 was 3,634 , or $5.2 \%$. Male householders with no wife present made up $3.8 \%$ of all householders.

## VI. Women in Poverty

In Frederick County in 2000, the proportion of females living in poverty was $4.9 \%$, with girls under the age of 18 constituting $4.7 \%$ of all female poverty and women over age 65 constituting $7.7 \%$ of all female poverty. In 2000, 956 householders with no spouse present were living below the poverty level. 140 or $5.3 \%$ of male householders with no wife present were living below the poverty level as compared to 816 or $13.8 \%$ of female householders with no husband present. Among White male and female householders with no spouse present, $3.7 \%$ and $11.0 \%$ were below poverty level, respectively. Among African American male and female householders with no spouse present, $14.8 \%$ and $22.9 \%$ were below poverty level, respectively. Among Hispanic male and female householders with no spouse present, $0.0 \%$ and $46.7 \%$ were below poverty level.

## VII. Women Over Age 65

In Frederick County, females over the age of 65 made up $11.2 \%$ of the female population in 1990 and $11.2 \%$ in 2000 . Of that population in 2000, $94.3 \%$ were White, $3.9 \%$ were African American, $0.5 \%$ were Hispanic, $1.1 \%$ were Asian, $0.13 \%$ were American Indian/Alaskan Native, and $0.07 \%$ were of another race.

## VIII. Women Under Age 18

In Frederick County in 2000, females under 18 made up $26.4 \%$ of the female population. Of that population, $86.9 \%$ were White, $7.1 \%$ were African American, $2.7 \%$ were Hispanic, $1.7 \%$ were Asian, $0.19 \%$ were American Indian/Alaskan Native, and $0.9 \%$ were of another race.

## GARRETT COUNTY

|  | $\mathbf{1 9 9 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ | \% Change |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Total Population | 28,138 | 29,846 | $+6.1 \%$ |
| \% White | $99.4 \%$ | $99.2 \%$ | $-0.2 \%$ |
| \% African American | $0.4 \%$ | $0.3 \%$ | $-0.1 \%$ |
| \% Asian American | $*$ | $0.1 \%$ | $*$ |
| \% Hispanic | $*$ | $0.3 \%$ | $*$ |
| \% Urban | $0.0 \%$ | $16.7 \%$ | $+16.7 \%$ |
| Median Household Income* | $\$ 18,701$ | $\$ 32,238$ | $72.4 \%$ |
| Per Capita Income* | $\$ 8,328$ | $\$ 16,219$ | $94.8 \%$ |
| Poverty Level | $14.7 \%$ | $13.0 \%$ | $-1.7 \%$ |
| *in 1999 Constant Dollars |  |  |  |

## I. Demographic Overview

In 2000 , there were 15,140 females in Garrett County, making up $50.7 \%$ of the population, a slight decrease from 14,417 or $51.2 \%$ females in 1990 . White females made up $99.2 \%$ of the population in 2000 , as compared with $99.4 \%$ in 1990 . African American females made up $0.2 \%$ of the population in 2000, as compared with $0.4 \%$ in 1990. The population of American Indian/Alaskan Native, Asian, and Hispanic females in 2000 was $0.2 \%, 0.1 \%$, and $0.3 \%$, respectively. The median age for females was 39.4.

## II. Women's Marriage and Childbearing Patterns

In $2000,64.9 \%$ of females over the age of 25 were married, an increase from $59.8 \%$ in 1990 . In $2000,16.1 \%$ of females had never been married, a decrease from $18.0 \%$ in 1990 . In $2000,24.7 \%$ of females had been previously married (spouse absent). In 1990, $22.2 \%$ were previously married. 333 Garrett County females gave birth in 2000, a decrease from 430 in 1990. In 2000, the percentage of females giving birth who were under 18 was $4.2 \%$. The proportion of females giving birth who were ages $18-34$ was $85.6 \%$. The proportion of females giving birth who were over the age of 35 was $10.2 \%$.

## III. Women and Education

In 2000, the proportion of females, 25 years of age or older, without a high school diploma was $20.2 \%$. For males, it was $21.4 \%$. $17.1 \%$ of females had attended college as compared to males at $15.1 \%$. Females were also graduating from college at a rate of $21.8 \%$ as compared to males at $17.1 \%$.

The proportion of females without a high school diploma decreased from $31.0 \%$ in 1990 to $20.2 \%$ in 2000. In 2000, $20.3 \%$ of White females did not have a high school. The percentage for Hispanic females was $37.5 \%$.

In Garrett County in 2000, $21.8 \%$ of females over the age of 25 were college graduates, an increase from $8.5 \%$ in 1990. Among White females in 2000, $9.3 \%$ had a Bachelor's degree. The percentages for Asian and American Indian/Alaskan Native females were $40.0 \%$ and $25.0 \%$, respectively.

## IV. Women in the Labor Force

In 2000, the proportion of females over the age of 16 in the labor force was 6,232 or $52.0 \%$ as compared to $48.1 \%$ of females in 1990. There were 7,620 or $67.3 \%$ of males age 16 and older in the labor force. The percentage of females with children under age 6 in the labor force in 2000 was $66.5 \%$, an increase from $50.2 \%$ in 1990. The percentage of White females over the age of 16 in the labor force in 2000 was $51.9 \%$. The percentage of African American females over the age of 16 in the labor force in 2000 was $100.0 \%$. The percentages for American Indian/ Native Alaskan, Asian, and Hispanic females were $41.7 \%, 100.0 \%$, and $37.5 \%$, respectively.

In Garrett County, in 2000, there were 5,857 civilian (non-military) working females and 7,212 civilian (non-military) working males. Of those people, $30.8 \%$ of females worked in Management, Professional and Related occupations, as compared to men at 21.6\%. In Service occupations, the proportion was $25.5 \%$ female and $11.6 \%$ male. In Sales and Office occupations, the proportion was $35.9 \%$ female and $12.3 \%$ male.

## Median Earnings for FY 1999

In Garrett County, in 1999, the median earnings for males were $\$ 23,610$ and $\$ 13,247$ for females. White males made $\$ 29,526$, while White females made $\$ 20,629$. Hispanic males made $\$ 20,000$, while Hispanic females made $\$ 18,750$.

## V. Women as Family Heads

In Garrett County in 2000, females, with no husband present, made up 947 of all householders out of 11,470 total households, or $8.3 \%$. The number of female householders with their own children under 18 was 588 , or $5.1 \%$. Male householders with no wife present made up $4.0 \%$ of all householders.

## VI. Women in Poverty

In Garrett County in 2000, the proportion of females living in poverty was $14.9 \%$, with girls under the age of 18 constituting $17.8 \%$ of all female poverty and women over age 65 constituting $17.1 \%$ of all female poverty. In 2000, 341 householders with no spouse present were living below the poverty level. 56 or $12.3 \%$ of male householders with no wife present were living below the poverty level as compared to 285 or $30.1 \%$ of female householders with no husband present. Among White male and female householders with no spouse present, $12.3 \%$ and $29.3 \%$ were living below the poverty level, respectively.

## VII. Women Over Age 65

In Garrett County, females over the age of 65 made up $15.4 \%$ of the female population in 1990 and $16.9 \%$ in 2000. Of that population in $2000,99.6 \%$ were White, $0.2 \%$ was Hispanic, and $0.27 \%$ was American Indian/Alaskan Native.

## VIII. Women Under Age 18

In Garrett County in 2000, females under 18 made up $23.7 \%$ of the female population. Of that population, $99.3 \%$ were White, $0.4 \%$ was Hispanic, $0.3 \%$ was Asian, and $0.2 \%$ was of another race.

## HARFORD COUNTY

|  | $\mathbf{1 9 9 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ | \% Change |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Total Population | 182,132 | 218,590 | $+20.0 \%$ |
| \% White | $89.3 \%$ | $86.7 \%$ | $-2.6 \%$ |
| \% African American | $8.5 \%$ | $9.1 \%$ | $+0.6 \%$ |
| \% Asian American | $1.4 \%$ | $1.4 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ |
| \% Hispanic | $1.5 \%$ | $1.8 \%$ | $+0.3 \%$ |
| \% Urban | $69.6 \%$ | $77.8 \%$ | $+8.2 \%$ |
| Median Household Income* | $\$ 34,286$ | $\$ 57,234$ | $66.9 \%$ |
| Per Capita Income* | $\$ 13,665$ | $\$ 24,232$ | $77.3 \%$ |
| Poverty Level | $5.1 \%$ | $5.0 \%$ | $-0.1 \%$ |
| *in 1999 Constant Dollars |  |  |  |

## I. Demographic Overview

In 2000, there were 111,874 females in Harford County, making up $51.2 \%$ of the population, an increase from 91,196 or $50.1 \%$ females in 1990 . White females made up $86.5 \%$ of the population in 2000, a decrease from $89.2 \%$ in 1990 . African American females made up $9.1 \%$ of the population in 2000, an increase from $8.5 \%$ in 1990. The population of American Indian/Alaskan Native, Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander, Asian, and Hispanic females in 2000 was $0.3 \%$, $0.06 \%, 1.7 \%$, and $1.8 \%$, respectively. The median age for females was 36.8.

## II. Women's Marriage and Childbearing Patterns

In $2000,62.5 \%$ of females over the age of 25 were married, an increase from $61.9 \%$ in 1990. In $2000,19.3 \%$ of females had never been married, as compared to $19.0 \%$ in 1990. In 2000, $22.4 \%$ of females had been previously married (spouse absent). In 1990, $19.0 \%$ were previously married. 2,954 Harford County females gave birth in 2000, as compared to 2,958 in 1990. In 2000, the percentage of females giving birth who were under 18 was $2.1 \%$. The proportion of females giving birth who were ages 18-34 was $81.0 \%$. The proportion of females giving birth who were over the age of 35 was $16.9 \%$.

## III. Women and Education

In 2000, the proportion of females, 25 years of age or older, without a high school diploma was $13.6 \%$. For males, it was $12.9 \%$. $23.4 \%$ of females had attended college as compared to males at $24.4 \%$. Females were also graduating from college at a rate of $33.2 \%$ as compared to males at 36.2\%.

The proportion of females without a high school diploma decreased from $19.4 \%$ in 1990 to $13.6 \%$ in 2000 . In 2000, $13.0 \%$ of White females did not have a high school diploma, a decrease from $18.8 \%$ in 1990. In 2000, $17.6 \%$ of African American females did not have a high school diploma, a decrease from $25.5 \%$ in 1990. The percentages for Hispanic, Asian, and American Indian/Alaskan Native females were $12.3 \%, 26.1 \%$, and $8.0 \%$, respectively.

In 2000, $33.2 \%$ of females over the age of 25 were college graduates, an increase from $17.0 \%$ in 1990. Among White females in 2000, $16.7 \%$ had a Bachelor's degree. Among African American females in 2000, $13.3 \%$ had a Bachelor's degree. The percentages for Hispanic, Asian, and American Indian/Alaskan Native were $18.7 \%, 26.7 \%$, and $14.3 \%$, respectively.

## IV. Women in the Labor Force

In 2000, the proportion of females over the age of 16 in the labor force was 54,582 or $64.2 \%$ as compared to $63.2 \%$ of females in 1990. There were 62,399 or $78.9 \%$ of males age 16 and older in the labor force. The percentage of females with children under age 6 in the labor force in 2000 was $67.8 \%$ as compared to $60.9 \%$ in 1990. The percentage of White females over the age of 16 in the labor force in 2000 was $63.4 \%$. The percentage of African American females over the age of 16 in the labor force in 2000 was 70.5\%. The percentages for American Indian/ Native Alaskan, Asian, Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, and Hispanic females were $83.5 \%, 65.7 \%$, $67.2 \%$, and $66.3 \%$, respectively.

In Harford County, in 2000, there were 52,528 civilian (non-military) working females and 59,264 civilian (non-military) working males. Of those people, $40.0 \%$ of females worked in Management, Professional and Related occupations, as compared to men at $36.2 \%$. In Service occupations, the proportion was $15.3 \%$ female and $11.0 \%$ male. In Sales and Office occupations, the proportion was $38.6 \%$ female and $17.5 \%$ male.

## Median Earnings for FY 1999

In Harford County, in 1999, the median earnings for males were $\$ 38,286$ and $\$ 23,545$ for females. White males made $\$ 45,186$, while White females made $\$ 31,174$. African American males made $\$ 35,713$, while African American females made $\$ 28,682$. Hispanic males made $\$ 36,531$, while Hispanic females made $\$ 24,803$.

## V. Women as Family Heads

In Harford County in 2000, females, with no husband present, made up 7,703 of all householders out of 79,748 total households, or $9.7 \%$. The number of female householders with their own children under 18 was 4,414 , or $5.5 \%$. Male householders with no wife present made up $3.8 \%$ of all householders.

## VI. Women in Poverty

In Harford County in 2000, the proportion of females living in poverty was $5.9 \%$, with girls under the age of 18 constituting $6.3 \%$ of all female poverty and women over age 65 constituting $8.6 \%$ of all female poverty. In 2000, 1,427 householders with no spouse present were living below the poverty level. 135 or $4.4 \%$ of male householders with no wife present were living below the poverty level as compared to 1,292 or $16.8 \%$ of female householders with no husband present. Among White male and female householders with no spouse present, $3.8 \%$ and $14.2 \%$ were below poverty level, respectively. Among African American male and female householders with no spouse present, $10.1 \%$ and $25.5 \%$ were below poverty level, respectively. Among Hispanic male and female householders with no spouse present, $17.5 \%$ and $22.6 \%$ were below poverty level.

## VII. Women Over Age 65

In Harford County, females over the age of 65 made up $9.7 \%$ of the female population in 1990 and $11.4 \%$ in 2000. Of that population in 2000, $92.4 \%$ were White, $5.9 \%$ were African American, $0.5 \%$ were Hispanic, $0.7 \%$ were Asian, $0.12 \%$ were American Indian/Alaskan Native, and $0.27 \%$ were of another race.

## VIII. Women Under Age 18

In Harford County in 2000, females under 18 made up 26.5\% of the female population. Of that population, $83.3 \%$ were White, $11.0 \%$ were African American, $2.3 \%$ were Hispanic, $1.5 \%$ were Asian, $0.37 \%$ were American Indian/Alaskan Native, $0.04 \%$ were Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander, and $0.7 \%$ were of another race.

## HOWARD COUNTY

|  | 1990 | 2000 | \% Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Population | 187,328 | 247,842 | +32.3\% |
| \% White | 83.2\% | 74.2\% | -9.0\% |
| \% African American | 11.8\% | 14.3\% | +2.5\% |
| \% Asian American | 4.3\% | 7.5\% | +3.2\% |
| \% Hispanic | 2.0\% | 3.2\% | +1.2\% |
| \% Urban | 84.3\% | 87.4\% | +3.1\% |
| Median Household Income* | \$44,706 | \$74,167 | 65.9\% |
| Per Capita Income* | \$18,675 | \$32,402 | 73.5\% |
| Poverty Level | 3.1\% | 3.8\% | +0.7\% |
| *in 1999 Constant Dollars |  |  |  |

## I. Demographic Overview

In 2000, there were 126,341 females in Howard County, making up $51.0 \%$ of the population an increase from 94,076 or $50.2 \%$ females in 1990 . White females made up $73.8 \%$ of the population in 2000, a decrease from $83.0 \%$ in 1990. African American females made up $14.7 \%$ of the population in 2000 , an increase from $11.9 \%$ in 1990 . The population of American Indian/Alaskan Native, Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander, Asian, and Hispanic females in 2000 was $0.2 \%, 0.06 \%, 7.6 \%$, and $3.0 \%$, respectively. The median age for females was 36.1.

## II. Women's Marriage and Childbearing Patterns

In $2000,61.5 \%$ of females over the age of 25 were married, an increase from $60.1 \%$ in 1990 . In $2000,22.3 \%$ of females had never been married, as compared to $22.2 \%$ in 1990. In 2000, 20.3\% of females had been previously married (spouse absent). In 1990, $17.8 \%$ were previously married. 3,563 of Howard County females gave birth in 2000, as compared to 3,119 in 1990. In 2000, the percentage of females giving birth who were under 18 was $1.3 \%$. The proportion of females giving birth who were ages 18-34 was $73.4 \%$. The proportion of females giving birth, who were over the age of 35 was $25.3 \%$.

## III. Women and Education

In 2000, the proportion of females, 25 years of age or older, without a high school diploma was $7.1 \%$. For males, it was $6.7 \%$. $19.0 \%$ of females had attended college as compared to males at $17.6 \%$. Females were also graduating from college at a rate of $55.9 \%$ as compared to males at 61.4\%.

The proportion of females without a high school diploma decreased from $9.6 \%$ in 1990 to $7.1 \%$ in 2000. In 2000, $6.2 \%$ of White females did not have a high school diploma, a decrease from $9.2 \%$ in 1990. In 2000, $8.4 \%$ of African American females did not have a high school diploma, a decrease from $10.7 \%$ in 1990. The percentages for Hispanic, Asian, and American Indian/Alaskan Native females were $18.7 \%, 11.6 \%$, and $5.3 \%$, respectively.

In 2000, $55.9 \%$ of females over the age of 25 were college graduates, an increase from $41.0 \%$ in 1990. Among White females in 2000, $29.7 \%$ had a Bachelor's degree. Among African American females in 2000, 23.7\% had a Bachelor's degree. The percentages for Hispanic, Asian, American Indian/Alaskan Native, and Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander females were 21.5\%, $34.2 \%, 24.5 \%$, and $12.8 \%$, respectively.

## IV. Women in the Labor Force

In 2000, the proportion of females over the age of 16 in the labor force was 66,041 or $68.8 \%$, a decrease from $72.2 \%$ of females in 1990. There were 73,844 or $82.6 \%$ of males age 16 and older in the labor force. The percentage of females with children under age 6 in the labor force in 2000 was $69.0 \%$, an increase from $67.6 \%$ in 1990. The percentage of White females over the age of 16 in the labor force in 2000 was $68.6 \%$. The percentage of African American females over the age of 16 in the labor force in 2000 was $73.0 \%$. The percentages for American Indian/ Native Alaskan, Asian, Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, and Hispanic females were $52.7 \%, 62.5 \%$, $85.1 \%$, and $69.7 \%$, respectively.

In Howard County, in 2000, there were 64,137 civilian (non-military) working females and 71,367 civilian (non-military) working males. Of those people, $56.9 \%$ of females worked in Management, Professional and Related occupations, as compared to men at 57.2\%. In Service occupations, the proportion was $10.4 \%$ female and $8.5 \%$ male. In Sales and Office occupations, the proportion was $30.1 \%$ female and $17.8 \%$ male.

## Median Earnings for FY 1999

In Howard County, in 1999, the median earnings for males were $\$ 48,142$ and $\$ 30,636$ for females. White males made $\$ 61,199$, while White females made $\$ 41,140$. African American males made $\$ 45,323$, while African American females made $\$ 36,379$. Hispanic males made $\$ 36,297$, while Hispanic females made $\$ 31,371$.

## V. Women as Family Heads

In Howard County in 2000, females, with no husband present, made up 8,340 of all householders out of 90,102 total households, or $9.3 \%$. The number of female householders with their own children under 18 was 5,415 , or $6.0 \%$. Male householders with no wife present made up $3.3 \%$ of all householders.

## VI. Women in Poverty

In Howard County in 2000, the proportion of females living in poverty was $4.3 \%$, with girls under the age of 18 constituting $4.2 \%$ of all female poverty and women over age 65 constituting $9.2 \%$ of all female poverty. In 2000, 993 householders with no spouse present were living below the poverty level. 150 or $5.1 \%$ of male householders with no wife present were living below the poverty level as compared to 843 or $10.1 \%$ of female householders with no husband present. Among White male and female householders with no spouse present, $3.4 \%$ and $7.9 \%$ were below poverty level, respectively. Among African American male and female householders with no spouse present, $9.1 \%$ and $12.7 \%$ were below poverty level, respectively. Among Hispanic male and female householders with no spouse present, $5.8 \%$ and $11.7 \%$ were below poverty level.

## VII. Women Over Age 65

In Howard County, females over the age of 65 made up $7.2 \%$ of the female population in 1990 and $8.4 \%$ in 2000. Of that population in $2000,82.0 \%$ were White, $11.7 \%$ were African American, $1.4 \%$ were Hispanic, $4.8 \%$ were Asian, $0.05 \%$ were American Indian/Alaskan Native, and $0.63 \%$ were of another race.

## VIII. Women Under Age 18

In Howard County in 2000, females under 18 made up $26.7 \%$ of the female population. Of that population, $71.3 \%$ were White, $14.8 \%$ were African American, $3.7 \%$ were Hispanic, $7.3 \%$ were Asian, $0.25 \%$ were American Indian/Alaskan Native, $0.08 \%$ were Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander, and $1.8 \%$ were of another race.

## KENT COUNTY

|  | $\mathbf{1 9 9 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ | \% Change <br> $+7.6 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Total Population | 17,842 | 19,197 |  |
| \% White | $78.9 \%$ | $79.6 \%$ | $+0.7 \%$ |
| \% African American | $19.8 \%$ | $17.3 \%$ | $-2.5 \%$ |
| \% Asian American | $*$ | $0.5 \%$ | $*$ |
| \% Hispanic | $2.6 \%$ | $2.8 \%$ | $+0.2 \%$ |
| \% Urban | $22.4 \%$ | $26.2 \%$ | $+3.8 \%$ |
| Median Household Income* | $\$ 24,764$ | $\$ 39,869$ | $61.0 \%$ |
| Per Capita Income* | $\$ 12,740$ | $\$ 21,573$ | $69.3 \%$ |
| Poverty Level | $11.5 \%$ | $12.2 \%$ | $+0.7 \%$ |
| *in 1999 Constant Dollars |  |  |  |

## I. Demographic Overview

In 2000, there were 10,013 females in Kent County, making up $52.2 \%$ of the population, an increase from 9,213 or $51.6 \%$ females in 1990 . White females made up $78.5 \%$ of the population in 2000 , as compared with $78.2 \%$ in 1990 . African American females made up $18.9 \%$ of the population in 2000, a decrease from $20.6 \%$ in 1990. The population of American Indian/Alaskan Native, Asian, and Hispanic females in 2000 was $0.2 \%, 0.6 \%$, and $1.3 \%$, respectively. The median age for females was 42.3.

## II. Women's Marriage and Childbearing Patterns

In $2000,53.7 \%$ of females over the age of 25 were married, an increase from $51.2 \%$ in 1990 . In $2000,23.9 \%$ of females had never been married, a decrease from $24.8 \%$ in 1990. In 2000, $27.3 \%$ of females had been previously married (spouse absent). In 1990, $24.0 \%$ were previously married. 203 Kent County females gave birth in 2000, a decrease from 233 in 1990. In 2000, the percentage of females giving birth who were under 18 was $3.4 \%$. The proportion of females giving birth who were ages $18-34$ was $82.8 \%$. The proportion of females giving birth who were over the age of 35 was $13.8 \%$.

## III. Women and Education

In 2000, the proportion of females, 25 years of age or older, without a high school diploma was $20.3 \%$. For males, it was $22.2 \%$. $19.0 \%$ of females had attended college as compared to males at $15.5 \%$. Females were also graduating from college at a rate of $24.9 \%$ as compared to males at 26.2\%.

The proportion of females without a high school diploma decreased from $24.4 \%$ in 1990 to $20.3 \%$ in 2000. In 2000, $16.5 \%$ of White females did not have a high school diploma, a decrease from $20.1 \%$ in 1990. In 2000, $35.6 \%$ of African American females did not have a high school diploma, a decrease from $41.2 \%$ in 1990. The percentages for Hispanic and Asian females were $65.7 \%$ and $5.9 \%$, respectively.

In 2000, $24.9 \%$ of females over the age of 25 were college graduates, an increase from $15.5 \%$ in 1990. Among White females in 2000, $13.8 \%$ had a Bachelor's degree. Among African American females in 2000, $4.0 \%$ had a Bachelor's degree. The percentages for Hispanic and Asian females were $4.5 \%$ and $94.1 \%$, respectively.

## IV. Women in the Labor Force

In 2000, the proportion of females over the age of 16 in the labor force was 4,730 or $57.0 \%$, an increase from $56.4 \%$ of females in 1990. There were 5,003 or $68.0 \%$ of males age 16 and older in the labor force. The percentage of females with children under age 6 in the labor force in 2000 was $68.2 \%$, an increase from $66.9 \%$ in 1990. The percentage of White females over the age of 16 in the labor force in 2000 was $56.0 \%$. The percentage of African American females over the age of 16 in the labor force in 2000 was $60.1 \%$. The percentages for American Indian/ Native Alaskan, Asian, and Hispanic females were $100.0 \%, 33.9 \%$, and $66.7 \%$, respectively.

In Kent County, in 2000, there were 4,552 civilian (non-military) working females and 4,742 civilian (non-military) working males. Of those people, $32.9 \%$ of females worked in Management, Professional and Related occupations, as compared to men at 30.5\%. In Service occupations, the proportion was $22.8 \%$ female and $13.4 \%$ male. In Sales and Office occupations, the proportion was $32.8 \%$ female and $13.0 \%$ male.

## Median Earnings for FY 1999

In Kent County, in 1999, the median earnings for males were $\$ 25,143$ and $\$ 16,442$ for females. White males made $\$ 34,246$, while White females made $\$ 25,839$. African American males made $\$ 26,583$, while African American females made $\$ 20,221$. Hispanic males made $\$ 25,714$, while Hispanic females made $\$ 18,897$.

## V. Women as Family Heads

In Kent County in 2000, females, with no husband present, made up 750 of all householders out of 7,674 total households, or $9.8 \%$. The number of female householders with their own children under 18 was 467 , or $6.1 \%$. Male householders with no wife present made up $4.9 \%$ of all householders.

## VI. Women in Poverty

In Kent County in 2000, the proportion of females living in poverty was $14.6 \%$, with girls under the age of 18 constituting $20.3 \%$ of all female poverty and women over age 65 constituting $10.3 \%$ of all female poverty. In 2000, 295 householders with no spouse present were living below the poverty level. 46 or $12.3 \%$ of male householders with no wife present were living below the poverty level as compared to 249 or $33.2 \%$ of female householders with no husband present were living below the poverty level. Among White male and female householders with no spouse present, $10.9 \%$ and $25.1 \%$ were below poverty level, respectively. Among African American male and female householders with no spouse present, $6.0 \%$ and $44.2 \%$ were below poverty level, respectively. Among Hispanic male and female householders with no spouse present, $51.9 \%$ and $28.6 \%$ were below poverty level.

## VII. Women Over Age 65

In Kent County, females over the age of 65 made up $18.4 \%$ of the female population in 1990 and $21.1 \%$ in 2000. Of that population in 2000, $84.1 \%$ were White, $15.6 \%$ were African American, $0.6 \%$ was Hispanic, and $0.33 \%$ was of another race.

## VIII. Women Under Age 18

In Kent County in 2000, females under 18 made up $19.6 \%$ of the female population. Of that population, $70.3 \%$ were White, $26.0 \%$ were African American, $2.1 \%$ were Hispanic, $0.3 \%$ were Asian, and $1.0 \%$ were of another race.

## MONTGOMERY COUNTY

|  | 1990 <br> 757,027 | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ <br> Total Population | \% Change <br> $+15.4 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| \% White | $76.7 \%$ | $64.7 \%$ | $-12.0 \%$ |
| \% African American | $12.2 \%$ | $15.0 \%$ | $+2.8 \%$ |
| \% Asian American | $8.2 \%$ | $11.2 \%$ | $+3.0 \%$ |
| \% Hispanic | $7.4 \%$ | $11.5 \%$ | $+4.1 \%$ |
| \% Urban | $95.5 \%$ | $97.2 \%$ | $+1.7 \%$ |
| Median Household Income* | $\$ 44,494$ | $\$ 71,551$ | $60.8 \%$ |
| Per Capita Income* | $\$ 21,052$ | $\$ 35,684$ | $69.5 \%$ |
| Poverty Level | $4.2 \%$ | $5.4 \%$ | $+1.2 \%$ |

*in 1999 Constant Dollars

## I. Demographic Overview

In 2000, there were 455,691 females in Montgomery County, making up $52.2 \%$ of the population, an increase from 392,147 or $51.8 \%$ females in 1990 . White females made up $64.3 \%$ of the population in 2000, a decrease from $76.5 \%$ in 1990. African American females made up $15.8 \%$ of the population in 2000, an increase from $12.7 \%$ in 1990. The population of American Indian/Alaskan Native, Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander, Asian, and Hispanic females in 2000 was $0.3 \%, 0.05 \%, 11.2 \%$, and $11.0 \%$, respectively. The median age for females was 37.9.

## II. Women's Marriage and Childbearing Patterns

In $2000,57.1 \%$ of females over the age of 25 were married, an increase from $53.8 \%$ in 1990. In $2000,24.9 \%$ of females had never been married, a decrease from $25.8 \%$ in 1990. In 2000, 23.5\% of females had been previously married (spouse absent). In 1990, 20.4\% were previously married. 13,055 Montgomery County females gave birth in 2000, an increase from 12,773 in 1990. In 2000, the percentage of females giving birth who were under 18 was $1.6 \%$. The proportion of females giving birth who were ages $18-34$ was $71.2 \%$. The proportion of females giving birth who were over the age of 35 was $27.2 \%$.

## III. Women and Education

In 2000, the proportion of females, 25 years of age or older, without a high school diploma was $9.9 \%$. For males, it was $9.4 \%$. $17.9 \%$ of females had attended college as compared to males at $15.2 \%$. Females were also graduating from college at a rate of $56.0 \%$ as compared to males at 62.9\%.

The proportion of females without a high school diploma decreased from $10.2 \%$ in 1990 to $9.9 \%$ in 2000. In 2000, $6.4 \%$ of White females did not have a high school diploma a decrease from $8.3 \%$ in 1990. In 2000, $11.5 \%$ of African American females did not have a high school diploma a decrease from $12.6 \%$ in 1990. The percentages for Hispanic, Asian, American Indian/Alaskan Native, and Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander females were $36.2 \%$, $15.3 \%, 20.2 \%$, and $25.3 \%$, respectively.

In 2000, $56.0 \%$ of females over the age of 25 were college graduates, an increase from $43.1 \%$ in 1990. Among White females in 2000, $29.7 \%$ had a Bachelor's degree. Among African American females in 2000, 22.2\% had a Bachelor's degree. The percentages for Hispanic, Asian, American Indian/Alaskan Native, and Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander females were 12.7\%, $29.0 \%, 12.0 \%$, and $16.7 \%$, respectively.

## IV. Women in the Labor Force

In 2000, the proportion of females over the age of 16 in the labor force was 230,995 or $64.4 \%$ as compared to $67.5 \%$ of females in 1990 . There were 246,128 or $77.8 \%$ of males age 16 and older in the labor force. The percentage of females with children under age 6 in the labor force in 2000 was $67.3 \%$ an increase from $66.6 \%$ in 1990. The percentage of White females over the age of 16 in the labor force in 2000 was $62.9 \%$. The percentage of African American females over the age of 16 in the labor force in 2000 was $72.5 \%$. The percentages for American Indian/ Native Alaskan, Asian, Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, and Hispanic females were $69.5 \%, 62.0 \%$, $63.9 \%$, and $62.3 \%$, respectively.

In Montgomery County, in 2000, there were 222,298 civilian (non-military) working females and 236,526 civilian (non-military) working males. Of those people, $55.9 \%$ of females worked in Management, Professional and Related occupations, as compared to men at 57.3\%. In Service occupations, the proportion was $13.6 \%$ female and $9.5 \%$ male. In Sales and Office occupations, the proportion was $27.8 \%$ female and $16.5 \%$ male.

## Median Earnings for FY 1999

In Montgomery County, in 1999, the median earnings for males were $\$ 42,258$ and $\$ 30,025$ for females. White males made $\$ 62,989$, while White females made $\$ 45,084$. African American males made $\$ 38,585$, while African American females made $\$ 36,369$. Hispanic males made $\$ 30,084$, while Hispanic females made $\$ 25,453$.

## V. Women as Family Heads

In Montgomery County in 2000, females, with no husband present, made up 32,591 of all householders out of 324,940 total households, or $10.0 \%$. The number of female householders with their own children under 18 was 18,623 , or $5.7 \%$. Male householders with no wife present made up $3.4 \%$ of all householders.

## VI. Women in Poverty

In Montgomery County in 2000, the proportion of females living in poverty was $5.9 \%$, with girls under the age of 18 constituting $6.0 \%$ of all female poverty and women over age 65 constituting $7.1 \%$ of all female poverty. In $2000,4,524$ householders with no spouse present were living below the poverty level. 769 or $6.9 \%$ of male householders with no wife present were living below the poverty level as compared to 3,755 or $11.5 \%$ of female householders with no husband present. Among White male and female householders with no spouse present, $4.4 \%$ and $7.6 \%$ were below poverty level, respectively. Among African American male and female householders with no spouse present, $10.1 \%$ and $14.2 \%$ were below poverty level, respectively. Among Hispanic male and female householders with no spouse present, $11.0 \%$ and $20.0 \%$ were below poverty level.

## VII. Women Over Age 65

In Montgomery County, females over the age of 65 made up $11.9 \%$ of the female population in 1990 and $12.7 \%$ in 2000. Of that population in $2000,81.6 \%$ were White, $8.8 \%$ were African American, $4.3 \%$ were Hispanic, $6.9 \%$ were Asian, $0.16 \%$ were American Indian/Alaskan Native, $0.02 \%$ were Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, and $1.01 \%$ were of another race.

## VIII. Women Under Age 18

In Montgomery County in 2000, females under 18 made up $23.6 \%$ of the female population. Of that population, $59.7 \%$ were White, $17.3 \%$ were African American, $13.8 \%$ were Hispanic, $10.4 \%$ were Asian, $0.25 \%$ were American Indian/Alaskan Native, $0.06 \%$ were Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander, and $6.2 \%$ were of another race.

## PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY

|  | $\mathbf{1 9 9 0}$ $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ | \% Change <br> +9.9\% |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Total Population | 729,268 | 801,515 |  |
| \% White | $43.1 \%$ | $27.0 \%$ | $-16.1 \%$ |
| \% African American | $50.7 \%$ | $62.6 \%$ | $+11.9 \%$ |
| \% Asian American | $3.9 \%$ | $3.8 \%$ | $-0.1 \%$ |
| \% Hispanic | $4.1 \%$ | $7.1 \%$ | $+3.0 \%$ |
| \% Urban | $97.6 \%$ | $97.4 \%$ | $-0.2 \%$ |
| Median Household Income* $^{*}$ | $\$ 35,476$ | $\$ 55,256$ | $55.8 \%$ |
| Per Capita Income* $_{\text {Poverty Level }}$ | $\$ 14,305$ | $\$ 23,360$ | $63.3 \%$ |
| P. | $5.8 \%$ | $7.5 \%$ | $+1.7 \%$ |

*in 1999 Constant Dollars

## I. Demographic Overview

In 2000, there were 419,259 females in Prince George's County, making up $52.3 \%$ of the population, an increase from 375,845 or $51.5 \%$ females in 1990. White females made up $25.8 \%$ of the population in 2000, a decrease from $41.9 \%$ in 1990. African American females made up $64.2 \%$ of the population in 2000, an increase from $52.2 \%$ in 1990. The population of American Indian/Alaskan Native, Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander, Asian, and Hispanic females in 2000 was $0.3 \%, 0.05 \%, 3.7 \%$, and $6.2 \%$, respectively. The median age for females was 34.5 .

## II. Women's Marriage and Childbearing Patterns

In 2000, $47.4 \%$ of females over the age of 25 were married, an increase from $45.2 \%$ in 1990. In $2000,33.6 \%$ of females had never been married, an increase from $32.3 \%$ in 1990. In 2000, $26.6 \%$ of females had been previously married (spouse absent). In 1990, $22.4 \%$ were previously married. 12,423 Prince George's County females gave birth in 2000, as compared to 13,401 in 1990. In 2000, the percentage of females giving birth who were under 18 was $3.6 \%$. The proportion of females giving birth who were ages $18-34$ was $79.6 \%$. The proportion of females giving birth who were over the age of 35 was $16.8 \%$.

## III. Women and Education

In 2000, the proportion of females, 25 years of age or older, without a high school diploma was $14.1 \%$. For males, it was $16.4 \%$. $26.1 \%$ of females had attended college as compared to males at $23.8 \%$. Females were also graduating from college at a rate of $32.8 \%$ as compared to males at 32.4\%.

The proportion of females without a high school diploma decreased from $16.3 \%$ in 1990 to $14.1 \%$ in 2000 . In $2000,13.8 \%$ of White females did not have a high school diploma, a decrease from $16.0 \%$ in 1990. In 2000, $12.2 \%$ of African American females did not have a high school diploma, a decrease from $15.3 \%$ in 1990. The percentages for Hispanic, Asian, American Indian/Alaskan Native, and Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander females were 47.9\%, 18.8\%, 25.5\%, and 18.0\%, respectively.

In 2000, $32.8 \%$ of females over the age of 25 were college graduates, an increase from $23.1 \%$ in 1990. Among White females in 2000, $18.4 \%$ had a Bachelor's degree. Among African American females in 2000, $16.6 \%$ had a Bachelor's degree. The percentages for Hispanic, Asian, American Indian/Alaskan Native, and Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander females were $10.2 \%$, $28.0 \%, 13.2 \%$, and $13.7 \%$, respectively.

## IV. Women in the Labor Force

In 2000, the proportion of females over the age of 16 in the labor force was 221,852 or $68.3 \%$, a decrease from $73.0 \%$ of females in 1990. There were 209,268 or $73.8 \%$ of males age 16 and older in the labor force. The percentage of females with children under age 6 in the labor force in 2000 was $74.7 \%$, a decrease from $76.9 \%$ in 1990 . The percentage of White females over the age of 16 in the labor force in 2000 was $59.9 \%$. The percentage of African American females over the age of 16 in the labor force in 2000 was $72.8 \%$. The percentages for American Indian/ Native Alaskan, Asian, Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, and Hispanic females were $66.4 \%, 60.9 \%$, $78.7 \%$, and $60.8 \%$, respectively.

In Prince George's County, in 2000, there were 208,153 civilian (non-military) working females and 191,202 civilian (non-military) working males. Of those people, $43.3 \%$ of females worked in Management, Professional and Related occupations, as compared to men at $34.1 \%$. In Service occupations, the proportion was $14.8 \%$ female and $14.9 \%$ male. In Sales and Office occupations, the proportion was $37.7 \%$ female and $19.5 \%$ male.

## Median Earnings for FY 1999

In Prince George's County, in 1999, the median earnings for males were $\$ 31,466$ and $\$ 28,642$ for females. White males made $\$ 42,621$, while White females made $\$ 35,727$. African American males made $\$ 38,170$, while African American females made $\$ 36,291$. Hispanic males made $\$ 25,307$, while Hispanic females made $\$ 21,815$.

## V. Women as Family Heads

In Prince George's County in 2000, females, with no husband present, made up 55,161 of all householders out of 286,650 total households, or $19.2 \%$. The number of female householders with their own children under 18 was 32,593 , or $11.4 \%$. Male householders with no wife present made up $5.5 \%$ of all householders.

## VI. Women in Poverty

In Prince George's County in 2000, the proportion of females living in poverty was $8.2 \%$, with girls under the age of 18 constituting $9.8 \%$ of all female poverty and women over age 65 constituting $8.0 \%$ of all female poverty. In 2000, 7,395 householders with no spouse present were living below the poverty level. 1,086 or $6.9 \%$ of male householders with no wife present were living below the poverty level as compared to 6,309 or $11.4 \%$ of female householders with no husband present. Among White male and female householders with no spouse present, $6.2 \%$ and $7.7 \%$ were below poverty level, respectively. Among African American male and female householders with no spouse present, $7.1 \%$ and $11.6 \%$ were below poverty level, respectively. Among Hispanic male and female householders with no spouse present, $8.9 \%$ and $24.8 \%$ were below poverty level.

## VII. Women Over Age 65

In Prince George's County, females over the age of 65 made up $8.1 \%$ of the female population in 1990 and $8.7 \%$ in 2000. Of that population in 2000, $52.6 \%$ were White, $41.6 \%$ were African American, $2.1 \%$ were Hispanic, $3.2 \%$ were Asian, $0.44 \%$ were American Indian/Alaskan Native, $0.04 \%$ were Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, and $0.79 \%$ were of another race.

## VIII. Women Under Age 18

In Prince George's County in 2000, females under 18 made up $25.0 \%$ of the female population. Of that population, $18.6 \%$ were White, $70.0 \%$ were African American, $8.0 \%$ were Hispanic, 2.8\% were Asian, $0.28 \%$ were American Indian/Alaskan Native, $0.02 \%$ were Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander, and $3.9 \%$ were of another race.

## QUEEN ANNE'S COUNTY

|  | $\mathbf{1 9 9 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ | \% Change |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Total Population | 33,953 | 40,563 | $+19.5 \%$ |
| \% White |  |  |  |
| \% African American | $88.1 \%$ | $89.0 \%$ | $+0.9 \%$ |
| \% Asian American | $*$ | $8.7 \%$ | $-2.6 \%$ |
| \% Hispanic | $*$ | $0.4 \%$ | $*$ |
| \% Urban | $0.0 \%$ | $1.2 \%$ | $*$ |
| Median Household Income* | $\$ 32,238$ | $39.3 \%$ | $+39.3 \%$ |
| Per Capita Income* | $\$ 14,386$ | $\$ 26,364$ | $76.9 \%$ |
| Poverty Level | $6.7 \%$ | $6.3 \%$ | $83.3 \%$ |
| *in 1999 Constant Dollars |  |  | $-0.4 \%$ |

## I. Demographic Overview

In 2000, there were 20,250 females in Queen Anne's County, making up $49.9 \%$ of the population, as compared with 17,164 or $50.6 \%$ females in 1990 . White females made up $89.3 \%$ of the population in 2000 , an increase from $87.6 \%$ in 1990. African American females made up $8.4 \%$ of the population in 2000, a decrease from $11.8 \%$ in 1990. The population of American Indian/Alaskan Native, Asian, and Hispanic females in 2000 was $0.1 \%, 0.5 \%$, and $1.3 \%$, respectively. The median age for females was 39.4.

## II. Women's Marriage and Childbearing Patterns

In $2000,64.8 \%$ of females over the age of 25 were married, an increase from $62.1 \%$ in 1990 . In $2000,16.6 \%$ of females had never been married, a decrease from $17.4 \%$ in 1990. In 2000, $22.4 \%$ of females had been previously married (spouse absent). In 1990, $20.5 \%$ were previously married. 500 Queen Anne's County females gave birth in 2000, as compared to 488 in 1990. In 2000, the percentage of females giving birth who were under 18 was $2.2 \%$. The proportion of females giving birth who were ages 18-34 was $80.2 \%$. The proportion of females giving birth who were over the age of 35 was $17.6 \%$.

## III. Women and Education

In 2000, the proportion of females, 25 years of age or older, without a high school diploma was $14.3 \%$. For males, it was $17.5 \%$. $22.1 \%$ of females had attended college as compared to males at $22.7 \%$. Females were also graduating from college at a rate of $31.9 \%$ as compared to males at 31.2\%.

The proportion of females without a high school diploma decreased from $21.7 \%$ in 1990 to $14.3 \%$ in 2000 . In $2000,11.8 \%$ of White females did not have a high school diploma, a decrease from $18.9 \%$ in 1990. In 2000, $36.0 \%$ of African American females did not have a high school diploma, a decrease from $42.7 \%$ in 1990. The percentages for Hispanic, Asian, and American Indian/Alaskan Native females were $17.6 \%, 33.3 \%$, and $63.6 \%$, respectively.

In 2000, $31.9 \%$ of females over the age of 25 were college graduates, as compared to $18.0 \%$ in 1990. Among White females in 2000, $17.7 \%$ had a Bachelor's degree. Among African American females in 2000, 2.6\% had a Bachelor's degree. The percentages for Hispanic and Asian females were $20.6 \%$ and $6.7 \%$, respectively.

## IV. Women in the Labor Force

In 2000, the proportion of females over the age of 16 in the labor force was 10,039 or $63.2 \%$, an increase from $61.5 \%$ of females in 1990. There were 11,810 or $76.0 \%$ of males age 16 and older in the labor force. The percentage of females with children under age 6 in the labor force in 2000 was $75.2 \%$, an increase from $68.7 \%$ in 1990. The percentage of White females over the age of 16 in the labor force in 2000 was $64.2 \%$. The percentage of African American females over the age of 16 in the labor force in 2000 was $54.6 \%$. The percentages for American Indian/ Native Alaskan, Asian, and Hispanic females were $44.0 \%, 83.5 \%$, and $63.3 \%$, respectively.

In Queen Anne's County, in 2000, there were 9,756 civilian (non-military) working females and 11,430 civilian (non-military) working males. Of those people, $40.2 \%$ of females worked in Management, Professional and Related occupations, as compared to men at 32.9\%. In Service occupations, the proportion was $16.3 \%$ female and $11.6 \%$ male. In Sales and Office occupations, the proportion was $36.8 \%$ female and $16.5 \%$ male.

## Median Earnings for FY 1999

In Queen Anne's County, in 1999, the median earnings for males were $\$ 38,930$ and $\$ 22,843$ for females. White males made $\$ 46,057$, while White females made $\$ 30,616$. African American males made $\$ 26,163$, while African American females made $\$ 23,625$. Hispanic males made $\$ 41,607$, while Hispanic females made $\$ 26,750$.

## V. Women as Family Heads

In Queen Anne's County in 2000, females, with no husband present, made up 1,338 of all householders out of 15,346 total households, or $8.7 \%$. The number of female householders with their own children under 18 was 871 , or $5.7 \%$. Male householders with no wife present made up $3.2 \%$ of all householders.

## VI. Women in Poverty

In Queen Anne's County in 2000, the proportion of females living in poverty was $7.0 \%$, with girls under the age of 18 constituting $7.6 \%$ of all female poverty and women over age 65 constituting $8.2 \%$ of all female poverty. In 2000, 264 householders with no spouse present were living below the poverty level. 31 or $6.3 \%$ of male householders with no wife present were living below the poverty level as compared to 233 or $17.4 \%$ of female householders with no husband present. Among White male and female householders with no spouse present, $5.6 \%$ and $14.5 \%$ were below poverty level, respectively. Among African American male and female householders with no spouse present, $11.1 \%$ and $25.2 \%$ were below poverty level, respectively.

## VII. Women Over Age 65

In Queen Anne's County, females over the age of 65 made up $14.1 \%$ of the female population in 1990 and $13.8 \%$ in 2000. Of that population in 2000, $87.5 \%$ were White, $11.6 \%$ were African American, $0.4 \%$ were Hispanic, $0.39 \%$ were American Indian/Alaskan Native, and $0.11 \%$ were of another race.

## VIII. Women Under Age 18

In Queen Anne's County in 2000, females under 18 made up $23.9 \%$ of the female population. Of that population, $90.1 \%$ were White, $6.9 \%$ were African American, $2.0 \%$ were Hispanic, $0.7 \%$ were Asian, $0.12 \%$ were American Indian/Alaskan Native, and $1.1 \%$ were of another race.

## ST. MARY'S COUNTY

|  | $\mathbf{1 9 9 0}$ <br> Total Population | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ | \% Change <br> $+13.5 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| \% White |  | 86,211 |  |
| \% African American | $84.4 \%$ | $81.6 \%$ | $-2.8 \%$ |
| \% Asian American | $13.5 \%$ | $13.5 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ |
| \% Hispanic | $1.2 \%$ | $1.9 \%$ | $+0.7 \%$ |
| \% Urban | $1.6 \%$ | $2.0 \%$ | $+0.4 \%$ |
| Median Household Income* | $27.0 \%$ | $38.2 \%$ | $+11.2 \%$ |
| Per Capita Income* | $\$ 11,587$ | $\$ 54,706$ | $79.0 \%$ |
| Poverty Level | $7.3 \%$ | $\$ 22,662$ | $90.6 \%$ |
| ( | $7.0 \%$ | $-0.3 \%$ |  |

## *in 1999 Constant Dollars

## I. Demographic Overview

In 2000, there were 42,776 females in St. Mary's County, making up $49.6 \%$ of the population, an increase from 37,300 or $49.1 \%$ females in 1990. White females made up $80.9 \%$ of the population in 2000, a decrease from $83.7 \%$ in 1990. African American females made up $13.9 \%$ of the population in 2000, as compared with $14.1 \%$ in 1990. The population of American Indian/Alaskan Native, Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander, Asian, and Hispanic females in 2000 was $0.3 \%, 0.22 \%, 2.3 \%$, and $1.9 \%$, respectively. The median age for females was 34.5 .

## II. Women's Marriage and Childbearing Patterns

In $2000,59.1 \%$ of females over the age of 25 were married, as compared to $60.0 \%$ in 1990. In $2000,22.6 \%$ of females had never been married, as compared to $22.3 \%$ in 1990. In 2000, $22.0 \%$ of females had been previously married (spouse absent). In 1990, $17.8 \%$ were previously married. 1,215 St. Mary's County females gave birth in 2000, a decrease from 1,352 in 1990. In 2000, the percentage of females giving birth who were under 18 was $2.7 \%$. The proportion of females giving birth who were ages $18-34$ was $83.1 \%$. The proportion of females giving birth who were over the age of 35 was $14.2 \%$.

## III. Women and Education

In 2000, the proportion of females, 25 years of age or older, without a high school diploma was $14.5 \%$. For males, it was $14.8 \%$. $23.7 \%$ of females had attended college as compared to males at $21.9 \%$. Females were also graduating from college at a rate of $25.9 \%$ as compared to males at 29.4\%.

The proportion of females without a high school diploma decreased from $22.0 \%$ in 1990 to $14.5 \%$ in 2000 . In 2000, $12.3 \%$ of White females did not have a high school diploma, a decrease from $19.0 \%$ in 1990. In 2000, $27.5 \%$ of African American females did not have a high school diploma, a decrease from $40.4 \%$ in 1990. The percentages for Hispanic, Asian, and American Indian/Alaskan Native females were $17.9 \%, 15.7 \%$, and $15.7 \%$, respectively.

In 2000, $25.9 \%$ of females over the age of 25 were college graduates, an increase from $14.4 \%$ in 1990. Among White females in 2000, $14.5 \%$ had a Bachelor's degree. Among African American females in 2000, $5.9 \%$ had a Bachelor's degree. The percentages for Hispanic and Asian females were $23.3 \%$ and $35.0 \%$, respectively.

## IV. Women in the Labor Force

In 2000, the proportion of females over the age of 16 in the labor force was 20,671 or $63.9 \%$, an increase from $62.3 \%$ of females in 1990. There were 25,361 or $78.4 \%$ of males age 16 and older in the labor force. The percentage of females with children under age 6 in the labor force in 2000 was $69.4 \%$, an increase from $63.4 \%$ in 1990. The percentage of White females over the age of 16 in the labor force in 2000 was $64.2 \%$. The percentage of African American females over the age of 16 in the labor force in 2000 was $62.4 \%$. The percentages for American Indian/ Native Alaskan, Asian, Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, and Hispanic females were $76.3 \%$, 58.1\%, $77.5 \%$, and $60.7 \%$, respectively.

In St. Mary's County, in 2000, there were 19,431 civilian (non-military) working females and 22,022 civilian (non-military) working males. Of those people, $40.6 \%$ of females worked in Management, Professional and Related occupations, as compared to men at 37.9\%. In Service occupations, the proportion was $17.0 \%$ female and $9.7 \%$ male. In Sales and Office occupations, the proportion was $36.7 \%$ female and $11.9 \%$ male.

## Median Earnings for FY 1999

In St. Mary's County, in 1999, the median earnings for males were $\$ 36,270$ and $\$ 21,593$ for females. White males made $\$ 43,339$, while White females made $\$ 30,663$. African American males made $\$ 31,302$, while African American females made $\$ 26,529$. Hispanic males made $\$ 36,348$, while Hispanic females made $\$ 25,602$.

## V. Women as Family Heads

In St. Mary's County in 2000, females, with no husband present, made up 3,117 of all householders out of 30,736 total households, or $10.1 \%$. The number of female householders with their own children under 18 was 1,902 , or $6.2 \%$. Male householders with no wife present made up $4.1 \%$ of all householders.

## VI. Women in Poverty

In St. Mary's County in 2000, the proportion of females living in poverty was $7.9 \%$, with girls under the age of 18 constituting $8.0 \%$ of all female poverty and women over age 65 constituting $10.2 \%$ of all female poverty. In 2000, 751 householders with no spouse present were living below the poverty level. 146 or $11.5 \%$ of male householders with no wife present were living below the poverty level as compared to 605 or $19.4 \%$ of female householders with no husband present. Among White male and female householders with no spouse present, $6.2 \%$ and $15.7 \%$ were below poverty level, respectively. Among African American male and female householders with no spouse present, $33.5 \%$ and $26.5 \%$ were below poverty level, respectively. Among Hispanic male and female householders with no spouse present, $0.0 \%$ and $36.0 \%$ were below poverty level.

## VII. Women Over Age 65

In St. Mary's County, females over the age of 65 made up $9.4 \%$ of the female population in 1990 and $9.9 \%$ in 2000. Of that population in 2000, $83.8 \%$ were White, $15.1 \%$ were African American, $0.3 \%$ were Hispanic, $0.8 \%$ were Asian, and $0.05 \%$ were Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander.

## VIII. Women Under Age 18

In St. Mary's County in 2000, females under 18 made up $27.2 \%$ of the female population. Of that population, $79.0 \%$ were White, $14.0 \%$ were African American, $2.6 \%$ were Hispanic, $2.0 \%$ were Asian, $0.21 \%$ were American Indian/Alaskan Native, $0.46 \%$ were Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander, and $0.6 \%$ were of another race.

## SOMERSET COUNTY

|  | $\mathbf{1 9 9 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ <br> Total Population <br> 23,440 | 24,747 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | | \% Change |
| :--- |
| $+5.6 \%$ |

## I. Demographic Overview

In 2000 , there were 11,578 females in Somerset County, making up $46.8 \%$ of the population, as compared with 11,016 or $47.0 \%$ females in 1990 . White females made up $59.4 \%$ of the population in 2000, a decrease from $63.6 \%$ in 1990. African American females made up $37.4 \%$ of the population in 2000, an increase from $35.6 \%$ in 1990. The population of American Indian/Alaskan Native, Asian, and Hispanic females in 2000 was $0.3 \%, 1.0 \%$, and $1.1 \%$, respectively. The median age for females was 38.1.

## II. Women's Marriage and Childbearing Patterns

In 2000, $48.3 \%$ of females over the age of 25 were married, an increase from $47.4 \%$ in 1990. In $2000,29.1 \%$ of females had never been married, an increase from $25.9 \%$ in 1990. In 2000, $30.7 \%$ of females had been previously married (spouse absent). In 1990, $26.8 \%$ were previously married. 273 Somerset County females gave birth in 2000, as compared to 272 in 1990. In 2000, the percentage of females giving birth who were under 18 was $6.6 \%$. The proportion of females giving birth who were ages $18-34$ was $85.7 \%$. The proportion of females giving birth who were over the age of 35 was $7.7 \%$.

## III. Women and Education

In 2000, the proportion of females, 25 years of age or older, without a high school diploma was $27.1 \%$. For males, it was $33.3 \%$. $16.8 \%$ of females had attended college as compared to males at $18.2 \%$. Females were also graduating from college at a rate of $17.3 \%$ as compared to males at 13.5\%.

The proportion of females without a high school diploma decreased from $35.5 \%$ in 1990 to $27.1 \%$ in 2000. In 2000, $24.4 \%$ of White females did not have a high school diploma, a decrease from $30.3 \%$ in 1990. In 2000, $32.2 \%$ of African American females did not have a high school diploma, a decrease from $47.4 \%$ in 1990. The percentages for Hispanic and Asian females were 37.3\% and $32.9 \%$, respectively.

In 2000, $17.3 \%$ of females over the age of 25 were college graduates, an increase from $11.1 \%$ in 1990. Among White females in 2000, $8.0 \%$ had a Bachelor's degree. Among African American females in 2000, $8.4 \%$ had a Bachelor's degree. The percentage for Asian females was $31.5 \%$.

## IV. Women in the Labor Force

In 2000, the proportion of females over the age of 16 in the labor force was 5,126 or $54.0 \%$, an increase from $51.7 \%$ of females in 1990. There were 5,263 or $47.2 \%$ of males age 16 and older in the labor force. The percentage of females with children under age 6 in the labor force in 2000 was $66.9 \%$, a decrease from $68.5 \%$ in 1990. The percentage of White females over the age of 16 in the labor force in 2000 was $52.1 \%$. The percentage of African American females over the age of 16 in the labor force in 2000 was $58.2 \%$. The percentages for American Indian/ Native Alaskan, Asian, and Hispanic females were $68.4 \%, 43.5 \%$, and $37.9 \%$, respectively.

In Somerset County, in 2000, there were 4,529 civilian (non-military) working females and 4,839 civilian (non-military) working males. Of those people, $27.7 \%$ of females worked in Management, Professional and Related occupations, as compared to men at $22.0 \%$. In Service occupations, the proportion was $26.2 \%$ female and $16.4 \%$ male. In Sales and Office occupations, the proportion was $37.0 \%$ female and $10.9 \%$ male.

## Median Earnings for FY 1999

In Somerset County, in 1999, the median earnings for males were $\$ 17,595$ and $\$ 12,986$ for females. White males made $\$ 30,167$, while White females made $\$ 24,724$. African American males made $\$ 21,775$, while African American females made $\$ 20,526$.

## V. Women as Family Heads

In Somerset County in 2000, females, with no husband present, made up 1,242 of all householders out of 8,366 total households, or $14.8 \%$. The number of female householders with their own children under 18 was 630 , or $7.5 \%$. Male householders with no wife present made up $4.8 \%$ of all householders.

## VI. Women in Poverty

In Somerset County in 2000, the proportion of females living in poverty was $22.2 \%$, with girls under the age of 18 constituting $28.1 \%$ of all female poverty and women over age 65 constituting $26.5 \%$ of all female poverty. In 2000, 490 householders with no spouse present were living below the poverty level. 76 or $19.0 \%$ of male householders with no wife present were living below the poverty level as compared to 414 or $33.3 \%$ of female householders with no husband present. Among White male and female householders with no spouse present, $14.9 \%$ and $24.1 \%$ were below poverty level, respectively. Among African American male and female householders with no spouse present, $24.1 \%$ and $39.5 \%$ were below poverty level, respectively. Among Hispanic male and female householders with no spouse present, $0.0 \%$ and $100.0 \%$ were below poverty level.

## VII. Women Over Age 65

In Somerset County, females over the age of 65 made up $18.4 \%$ of the female population in 1990 and $18.1 \%$ in 2000. Of that population in 2000, $72.1 \%$ were White, $25.7 \%$ were African American, $0.4 \%$ was Hispanic, and $0.8 \%$ was Asian.

## VIII. Women Under Age 18

In Somerset County in 2000, females under 18 made up $20.1 \%$ of the female population. Of that population, $57.9 \%$ were White, $38.7 \%$ were African American, $1.8 \%$ were Hispanic, $0.9 \%$ were Asian, and $0.7 \%$ were of another race.

## TALBOT COUNTY

|  | $\mathbf{1 9 9 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ | \% Change <br> $+10.7 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Total Population | 30,549 | 33,812 |  |
| \% White |  |  |  |
| \% African American | $81.3 \%$ | $82.1 \%$ | $+0.8 \%$ |
| \% Asian American | $*$ | $15.0 \%$ | $0.9 \%$ |
| \% Hispanic | $*$ | $2.1 \%$ | $*$ |
| \% Urban | $30.7 \%$ | $36.7 \%$ | $*$ |
| Median Household Income* | $\$ 26,229$ | $\$ 43,532$ | $+6.0 \%$ |
| Per Capita Income* | $\$ 15,427$ | $\$ 28,164$ | $82.6 \%$ |
| Poverty Level | $8.5 \%$ | $8.2 \%$ | $-0.3 \%$ |
| *in 1999 Constant Dollars |  |  |  |

## I. Demographic Overview

In 2000, there were 17,792 females in Talbot County, making up $52.6 \%$ of the population, as compared with 16,058 or $52.6 \%$ females in 1990 . White females made up $81.9 \%$ of the population in 2000, an increase from $80.9 \%$ in 1990. African American females made up $15.4 \%$ of the population in 2000, a decrease from $18.5 \%$ in 1990. The population of American Indian/Alaskan Native, Asian, and Hispanic females in 2000 was $0.1 \%, 1.0 \%$, and $1.9 \%$, respectively. The median age for females was 44.7.

## II. Women's Marriage and Childbearing Patterns

In $2000,60.1 \%$ of females over the age of 25 were married, an increase from $55.6 \%$ in 1990. In $2000,16.9 \%$ of females had never been married, a decrease from $17.9 \%$ in 1990. In 2000, $28.7 \%$ of females had been previously married (spouse absent). In 1990, $26.5 \%$ were previously married. 369 Talbot County females gave birth in 2000, as compared to 415 in 1990. In 2000, the percentage of females giving birth who were under 18 was $5.7 \%$. The proportion of females giving birth who were ages $18-34$ was $76.1 \%$. The proportion of females giving birth who were over the age of 35 was $18.2 \%$.

## III. Women and Education

In 2000, the proportion of females, 25 years of age or older, without a high school diploma was $15.7 \%$. For males, it was $15.4 \%$. $20.7 \%$ of females had attended college as compared to males at $20.0 \%$. Females were also graduating from college at a rate of $31.8 \%$ as compared to males at 35.1\%.

The proportion of females without a high school diploma decreased from $22.3 \%$ in 1990 to $15.7 \%$ in 2000. In 2000, $10.9 \%$ of White females did not have a high school diploma, a decrease from $16.5 \%$ in 1990. In 2000, $42.2 \%$ of African American females did not have a high school diploma, a decrease from $50.2 \%$ in 1990. The percentages for Hispanic and Asian females were 38.4\% and $29.5 \%$, respectively.

In 2000, $31.8 \%$ of females over the age of 25 were college graduates, an increase from $19.9 \%$ in 1990. Among White females in 2000, $17.6 \%$ had a Bachelor's degree. Among African American females in 2000, $4.2 \%$ had a Bachelor's degree. The percentages for Hispanic and Asian females were $21.2 \%$ and $5.3 \%$, respectively.

## IV. Women in the Labor Force

In 2000, the proportion of females over the age of 16 in the labor force was 8,123 or $56.0 \%$ a slight decrease from $57.9 \%$ of females in 1990 . There were 8,666 or $68.3 \%$ of males age 16 and older in the labor force. The percentage of females with children under age 6 in the labor force in 2000 was $71.7 \%$ a decrease from $73.6 \%$ in 1990. The percentage of White females over the age of 16 in the labor force in 2000 was $55.6 \%$. The percentage of African American females over the age of 16 in the labor force in 2000 was $57.2 \%$. The percentages for American Indian/ Native Alaskan, Asian, and Hispanic females were $40.0 \%, 70.8 \%$, and $55.3 \%$, respectively.

In Talbot County, in 2000, there were 7,785 civilian (non-military) working females and 8,423 civilian (non-military) working males. Of those people, $37.4 \%$ of females worked in Management, Professional and Related occupations, as compared to men at $32.7 \%$. In Service occupations, the proportion was $20.9 \%$ female and $12.5 \%$ male. In Sales and Office occupations, the proportion was $33.3 \%$ female and $17.2 \%$ male.

## Median Earnings for FY 1999

In Talbot County, in 1999, the median earnings for males were $\$ 27,733$ and $\$ 18,404$ for females. White males made $\$ 36,264$, while White females made $\$ 28,135$. African American males made $\$ 24,409$, while African American females made $\$ 21,647$. Hispanic males made $\$ 21,875$, while Hispanic females made $\$ 17,446$.

## V. Women as Family Heads

In Talbot County in 2000, females, with no husband present, made up 1,385 of all householders out of 14,320 total households, or $9.7 \%$. The number of female householders with their own children under 18 was 730 , or $5.1 \%$. Male householders with no wife present made up $2.9 \%$ of all householders.

## VI. Women in Poverty

In Talbot County in 2000, the proportion of females living in poverty was $9.3 \%$, with girls under the age of 18 constituting $9.4 \%$ of all female poverty and women over age 65 constituting $11.0 \%$ of all female poverty. In 2000, 308 householders with no spouse present were living below the poverty level. 28 or $6.8 \%$ of male householders with no wife present were living below the poverty level as compared to 280 or $20.2 \%$ of female householders with no husband present. Among White male and female householders with no spouse present, $6.3 \%$ and $15.1 \%$ were below poverty level, respectively. Among African American male and female householders with no spouse present, $8.8 \%$ and $29.2 \%$ were below poverty level, respectively.

## VII. Women Over Age 65

In Talbot County, females over the age of 65 made up 22.3\% of the female population in 1990 and $22.4 \%$ in 2000. Of that population in 2000, $87.0 \%$ were White, $12.7 \%$ were African American, $0.3 \%$ was Hispanic, and $0.15 \%$ was American Indian/Alaskan Native.

## VIII. Women Under Age 18

In Talbot County in 2000, females under 18 made up $20.4 \%$ of the female population. Of that population, $77.6 \%$ were White, $16.9 \%$ were African American, $3.3 \%$ were Hispanic, $1.9 \%$ were Asian, and $2.2 \%$ were of another race.

## WASHINGTON COUNTY

|  | $\mathbf{1 9 9 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ | \% Change |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Total Population | 121,393 | 131,923 | $+8.7 \%$ |
| \% White | $92.9 \%$ | $89.9 \%$ | $-3.0 \%$ |
| \% African American | $6.0 \%$ | $7.7 \%$ | $+1.7 \%$ |
| \% Asian American | $0.7 \%$ | $0.8 \%$ | $+0.1 \%$ |
| \% Hispanic | $0.7 \%$ | $1.1 \%$ | $+0.4 \%$ |
| \% Urban | $56.2 \%$ | $67.8 \%$ | $+11.6 \%$ |
| Median Household Income* | $\$ 24,375$ | $\$ 40,617$ | $66.6 \%$ |
| Per Capita Income* | $\$ 10,669$ | $\$ 20,062$ | $88.0 \%$ |
| Poverty Level | $9.3 \%$ | $8.9 \%$ | $-0.4 \%$ |
| *in 1999 Constant Dollars |  |  |  |

## I. Demographic Overview

In 2000, there were 64,454 females in Washington County, making up $48.9 \%$ of the population, as compared with 60,118 or $49.5 \%$ females in 1990 . White females made up $93.7 \%$ of the population in 2000 , a decrease from $96.1 \%$ in 1990 . African American females made up $3.8 \%$ of the population in 2000, an increase from $2.9 \%$ in 1990. The population of American Indian/Alaskan Native, Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander, Asian, and Hispanic females in 2000 was $0.1 \%, 0.01 \%, 0.8 \%$, and $1.3 \%$, respectively. The median age for females was 39 .

## II. Women's Marriage and Childbearing Patterns

In $2000,59.0 \%$ of females over the age of 25 were married, an increase from $56.6 \%$ in 1990 . In $2000,18.9 \%$ of females had never been married, a slight increase from $18.6 \%$ in 1990. In 2000, $27.2 \%$ of females had been previously married (spouse absent). In $1990,24.8 \%$ were previously married. 1,601 Washington County females gave birth in 2000, as compared to 1,660 in 1990. In 2000 , the percentage of females giving birth who were under 18 was $3.9 \%$. The proportion of females giving birth who were ages $18-34$ was $84.6 \%$. The proportion of females giving birth who were over the age of 35 was $11.5 \%$.

## III. Women and Education

In 2000, the proportion of females, 25 years of age or older, without a high school diploma was $21.8 \%$. For males, it was $22.6 \%$. $17.7 \%$ of females had attended college as compared to males at $19.7 \%$. Females were also graduating from college at a rate of $21.3 \%$ as compared to males at 19.2\%.

The proportion of females without a high school diploma decreased from $30.4 \%$ in 1990 to $21.8 \%$ in 2000 . In 2000, $21.6 \%$ of White females did not have a high school diploma, a decrease from $30.2 \%$ in 1990. In 2000, $29.5 \%$ of African American females did not have a high school diploma, a decrease from $39.3 \%$ in 1990. The percentages for Hispanic and Asian females were $21.6 \%$ and $34.3 \%$, respectively.

In 2000, $21.3 \%$ of females over the age of 25 were college graduates, an increase from $10.2 \%$ in 1990. Among White females in $2000,8.7 \%$ had a Bachelor's degree. Among African American females in 2000, $4.1 \%$ had a Bachelor's degree. The percentages for Hispanic and Asian females were $3.4 \%$ and $11.7 \%$, respectively.

## IV. Women in the Labor Force

In 2000, the proportion of females over the age of 16 in the labor force was 29,878 or $58.4 \%$, an increase from $54.8 \%$ of females in 1990. There were 33,836 or $63.8 \%$ of males age 16 and older in the labor force. The percentage of females with children under age 6 in the labor force in 2000 was $68.5 \%$, an increase from $60.8 \%$ in 1990. The percentage of White females over the age of 16 in the labor force in 2000 was $58.1 \%$. The percentage of African American females over the age of 16 in the labor force in 2000 was $65.7 \%$. The percentages for American Indian/ Native Alaskan, Asian, Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, and Hispanic females were $67.6 \%, 55.0 \%$, $100.0 \%$, and $53.8 \%$, respectively.

In Washington County, in 2000, there were 28,898 civilian (non-military) working females and 32,544 civilian (non-military) working males. Of those people, $29.8 \%$ of females worked in Management, Professional and Related occupations, as compared to men at 23.7\%. In Service occupations, the proportion was $19.3 \%$ female and $12.1 \%$ male. In Sales and Office occupations, the proportion was $41.5 \%$ female and $15.8 \%$ male.

## Median Earnings for FY 1999

In Washington County, in 1999, the median earnings for males were $\$ 29,693$ and $\$ 18,957$ for females. White males made $\$ 35,198$, while White females made $\$ 24,667$. African American males made $\$ 28,706$, while African American females made $\$ 21,427$. Hispanic males made $\$ 25,417$, while Hispanic females made $\$ 27,375$.

## V. Women as Family Heads

In Washington County in 2000, females, with no husband present, made up 4,785 of all householders out of 49,708 total households, or $9.6 \%$. The number of female householders with their own children under 18 was 2,960 , or $6.0 \%$. Male householders with no wife present made up 3.8\% of all householders.

## VI. Women in Poverty

In Washington County in 2000, the proportion of females living in poverty was $11.3 \%$, with girls under the age of 18 constituting $14.1 \%$ of all female poverty and women over age 65 constituting $11.9 \%$ of all female poverty. In 2000, 1,476 householders with no spouse present were living below the poverty level. 152 or $8.1 \%$ of male householders with no wife present were living below the poverty level as compared to 1,324 or $27.7 \%$ of female householders with no husband present. Among White male and female householders with no spouse present, $7.9 \%$ and $25.6 \%$ were below poverty level, respectively. Among African American male and female householders with no spouse present, $20.3 \%$ and $47.4 \%$ were below poverty level, respectively. Among Hispanic male and female householders with no spouse present, $20.8 \%$ and $58.5 \%$ were below poverty level.

## VII. Women Over Age 65

In Washington County, females over the age of 65 made up $16.9 \%$ of the female population in 1990 and $17.3 \%$ in 2000. Of that population in 2000, $97.3 \%$ were White, $1.8 \%$ were African American, $0.4 \%$ were Hispanic, and $0.4 \%$ were Asian,.

## VIII. Women Under Age 18

In Washington County in 2000, females under 18 made up $23.0 \%$ of the female population. Of that population, $90.2 \%$ were White, $5.9 \%$ were African American, $2.2 \%$ were Hispanic, $0.7 \%$ were Asian, $0.10 \%$ were American Indian/Alaskan Native, and $0.6 \%$ were of another race.

## WICOMICO COUNTY

|  | $\mathbf{1 9 9 0}$ <br> 74,339 | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ <br> 84,644 | \% Change <br> $+13.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Total Population |  |  |  |
| \% White | $76.3 \%$ | $72.7 \%$ | $-3.6 \%$ |
| \% African American | $22.3 \%$ | $23.2 \%$ | $+0.9 \%$ |
| \% Asian American | $0.9 \%$ | $2.1 \%$ | $+1.2 \%$ |
| \% Hispanic | $0.8 \%$ | $1.9 \%$ | $+1.1 \%$ |
| \% Urban | $32.4 \%$ | $68.4 \%$ | $+36.0 \%$ |
| Median Household Income* | $\$ 23,454$ | $\$ 39,035$ | $66.4 \%$ |
| Per Capita Income* | $\$ 11,044$ | $\$ 19,171$ | $73.6 \%$ |
| Poverty Level | $11.6 \%$ | $12.4 \%$ | $+0.8 \%$ |
| *in 199 Constant Dollars |  |  |  |

*in 1999 Constant Dollars

## I. Demographic Overview

In 2000, there were 44,325 females in Wicomico County, making up $52.4 \%$ of the population, an increase from 38,725 or $52.1 \%$ females in 1990 . White females made up $72.3 \%$ of the population in 2000, a decrease from 76.0 in 1990. African American females made up $23.6 \%$ of the population in 2000, an increase from $22.8 \%$ in 1990. The population of American Indian/Alaskan Native, Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander, Asian, and Hispanic females in 2000 was $0.2 \%, 0.02 \%, 2.0 \%$, and $1.8 \%$, respectively. The median age for females was 36.8 .

## II. Women's Marriage and Childbearing Patterns

In $2000,49.6 \%$ of females over the age of 25 were married, as compared to $49.6 \%$ in 1990. In $2000,28.3 \%$ of females had never been married, an increase from $24.2 \%$ in 1990. In 2000, $27.4 \%$ of females had been previously married (spouse absent). In 1990, $26.2 \%$ were previously married. 1,174 Wicomico County females gave birth in 2000, as compared to 1,162 in 1990. In 2000, the percentage of females giving birth who were under 18 was $4.7 \%$. The proportion of females giving birth who were ages $18-34$ was $83.5 \%$. The proportion of females giving birth who were over the age of 35 was $11.8 \%$.

## III. Women and Education

In 2000, the proportion of females, 25 years of age or older, without a high school diploma was $18.4 \%$. For males, it was $20.4 \%$. $20.0 \%$ of females had attended college as compared to males at $18.6 \%$. Females were also graduating from college at a rate of $27.2 \%$ as compared to males at 26.6\%.

The proportion of females without a high school diploma decreased from $27.1 \%$ in 1990 to $18.4 \%$ in 2000. In 2000, $15.9 \%$ of White females did not have a high school diploma, a decrease from $24.0 \%$ in 1990. In 2000, $26.1 \%$ of African American females did not have a high school diploma as compared to $39.0 \%$ in 1990. The percentages for Hispanic, Asian, and American Indian/Alaskan Native females were $32.9 \%, 22.5 \%$, and $6.2 \%$, respectively.

In 2000, $27.2 \%$ of females over the age of 25 were college graduates, an increase from $17.0 \%$ in 1990. Among White females in 2000, $14.8 \%$ had a Bachelor's degree. Among African American females in 2000, $7.2 \%$ had a Bachelor's degree. The percentages for Hispanic, Asian, and American Indian/Alaskan Native females were $13.7 \%, 20.5 \%$, and $12.3 \%$, respectively.

## IV. Women in the Labor Force

In 2000, the proportion of females over the age of 16 in the labor force was 22,182 or $62.6 \%$, an increase from $59.5 \%$ of females in 1990. There were 22,633 or $73.6 \%$ of males age 16 and older in the labor force. The percentage of females with children under age 6 in the labor force in 2000 was $76.7 \%$, an increase from $66.8 \%$ in 1990. The percentage of White females over the age of 16 in the labor force in 2000 was $62.2 \%$. The percentage of African American females over the age of 16 in the labor force in 2000 was $63.9 \%$. The percentages for American Indian/ Native Alaskan, Asian, Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, and Hispanic females were $52.1 \%, 57.1 \%$, $100.0 \%$, and $66.4 \%$, respectively.

In Wicomico County, in 2000, there were 20,913 civilian (non-military) working females and 21,298 civilian (non-military) working males. Of those people, $33.3 \%$ of females worked in Management, Professional and Related occupations, as compared to men at 28.5\%. In Service occupations, the proportion was $21.0 \%$ female and $13.5 \%$ male. In Sales and Office occupations, the proportion was $36.4 \%$ female and $17.1 \%$ male.

## Median Earnings for FY 1999

In Wicomico County, in 1999, the median earnings for males were $\$ 25,962$ and $\$ 16,761$ for females. White males made $\$ 35,071$, while White females made $\$ 25,125$. African American males made $\$ 24,686$, while African American females made $\$ 19,605$. Hispanic males made $\$ 28,456$, while Hispanic females made $\$ 18,672$.

## V. Women as Family Heads

In Wicomico County in 2000, females, with no husband present, made up 4,495 of all householders out of 32,231 total households, or $13.9 \%$. The number of female householders with their own children under 18 was 2,837 , or $8.8 \%$. Male householders with no wife present made up $3.9 \%$ of all householders.

## VI. Women in Poverty

In Wicomico County in 2000, the proportion of females living in poverty was $14.2 \%$, with girls under the age of 18 constituting $16.1 \%$ of all female poverty and women over age 65 constituting $10.9 \%$ of all female poverty. In 2000, 1,342 householders with no spouse present were living below the poverty level. 137 or $10.8 \%$ of male householders with no wife present were living below the poverty level as compared to 1,205 or $26.8 \%$ of female householders with no husband present. Among White male and female householders with no spouse present, $11.1 \%$ and $19.3 \%$ were below poverty level, respectively. Among African American male and female householders with no spouse present, $11.3 \%$ and $33.5 \%$ were below poverty level, respectively. Among Hispanic male and female householders with no spouse present, $16.4 \%$ and $23.0 \%$ were below poverty level.

## VII. Women Over Age 65

In Wicomico County, females over the age of 65 made up $15.2 \%$ of the female population in 1990 and $14.6 \%$ in 2000. Of that population in 2000, $80.3 \%$ were White, $18.6 \%$ were African American, $0.5 \%$ were Hispanic, $0.4 \%$ were Asian, $0.15 \%$ were American Indian/Alaskan Native, and $0.09 \%$ were of another race.

## VIII. Women Under Age 18

In Wicomico County in 2000, females under 18 made up $22.8 \%$ of the female population. Of that population, $64.0 \%$ were White, $30.0 \%$ were African American, $2.4 \%$ were Hispanic, $2.0 \%$ were Asian, $0.08 \%$ were American Indian/Alaskan Native, and $1.0 \%$ were of another race.

## WORCESTER COUNTY

|  | $\mathbf{1 9 9 0}$ $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ \% Change <br> Total Population 35,028 46,543 | $+32.9 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

## I. Demographic Overview

In 2000 , there were 23,817 females in Worcester County, making up $51.2 \%$ of the population, as compared with 18,174 or $51.9 \%$ females in 1990 . White females made up $80.3 \%$ of the population in 2000, an increase from $76.8 \%$ in 1990. African American females made up $17.3 \%$ of the population in 2000, a decrease from $22.4 \%$ in 1990. The population of American Indian/Alaskan Native, Asian, and Hispanic females in 2000 was $0.3 \%, 0.6 \%$, and $1.2 \%$, respectively. The median age for females was 44.2.

## II. Women's Marriage and Childbearing Patterns

In $2000,58.3 \%$ of females over the age of 25 were married, an increase from $53.5 \%$ in 1990 . In $2000,19.2 \%$ of females had never been married, a decrease from $20.0 \%$ in 1990. In 2000, $27.2 \%$ of females had been previously married (spouse absent). In 1990, $26.5 \%$ were previously married. 496 Worcester County females gave birth in 2000, as compared to 474 in 1990. In 2000 , the percentage of females giving birth who were under 18 was $5.2 \%$. The proportion of females giving birth who were ages 18-34 was $80.9 \%$. The proportion of females giving birth who were over the age of 35 was $13.9 \%$.

## III. Women and Education

In 2000, the proportion of females, 25 years of age or older, without a high school diploma was $17.9 \%$. For males, it was $18.7 \%$. $20.8 \%$ of females had attended college as compared to males at $20.4 \%$. Females were also graduating from college at a rate of $25.2 \%$ as compared to males at 28.7\%.

The proportion of females without a high school diploma decreased from $30.1 \%$ in 1990 to $17.9 \%$ in 2000. In 2000, $14.4 \%$ of White females did not have a high school diploma, a decrease from $25.0 \%$ in 1990. In 2000, $37.5 \%$ of African American females did not have a high school diploma, a decrease from $50.6 \%$ in 1990. The percentages for Hispanic, Asian, and American Indian/Alaskan Native females were $29.1 \%, 6.0 \%$, and $28.3 \%$, respectively.

In 2000, $25.2 \%$ of females over the age of 25 were college graduates, an increase from $12.3 \%$ in 1990. Among White females in 2000, $14.7 \%$ had a Bachelor's degree. Among African American females in 2000, $4.8 \%$ had a Bachelor's degree. The percentage for Hispanic females was $12.8 \%$.

## IV. Women in the Labor Force

In 2000, the proportion of females over the age of 16 in the labor force was 10,809 or $54.8 \%$, a decrease from $57.8 \%$ of females in 1990. There were 12,313 or $66.9 \%$ of males age 16 and older in the labor force. The percentage of females with children under age 6 in the labor force in 2000 was $70.6 \%$, an increase from $69.7 \%$ in 1990. The percentage of White females over the age of 16 in the labor force in 2000 was $54.9 \%$. The percentage of African American females over the age of 16 in the labor force in 2000 was $57.1 \%$. The percentages for American Indian/ Native Alaskan, Asian, and Hispanic females were $51.4 \%, 43.9 \%$, and $42.9 \%$, respectively.

In Worcester County, in 2000, there were 10,090 civilian (non-military) working females and 11,420 civilian (non-military) working males. Of those people, $32.1 \%$ of females worked in Management, Professional and Related occupations, as compared to men at 26.8\%. In Service occupations, the proportion was $23.2 \%$ female and $19.4 \%$ male. In Sales and Office occupations, the proportion was $38.8 \%$ female and $18.0 \%$ male.

## Median Earnings for FY 1999

In Worcester County, in 1999, the median earnings for males were $\$ 25,514$ and $\$ 17,673$ for females. White males made $\$ 33,038$, while White females made $\$ 25,994$. African American males made $\$ 24,145$, while African American females made $\$ 18,577$. Hispanic males made $\$ 28,553$, while Hispanic females made $\$ 19,750$.

## V. Women as Family Heads

In Worcester County in 2000, females, with no husband present, made up 2,089 of all householders out of 19,706 total households, or $10.6 \%$. The number of female householders with their own children under 18 was 1,151 , or $5.8 \%$. Male householders with no wife present made up 3.7\% of all householders.

## VI. Women in Poverty

In Worcester County in 2000, the proportion of females living in poverty was $10.5 \%$, with girls under the age of 18 constituting $17.3 \%$ of all female poverty and women over age 65 constituting $8.0 \%$ of all female poverty. In 2000, 617 householders with no spouse present were living below the poverty level. 72 or $10.0 \%$ of male householders with no wife present were living below the poverty level as compared to 545 or $26.1 \%$ of female householders with no husband present. Among White male and female householders with no spouse present, $11.0 \%$ and $17.9 \%$ were below poverty level, respectively. Among African American male and female householders with no spouse present, $8.2 \%$ and $36.6 \%$ were below poverty level, respectively.

## VII. Women Over Age 65

In Worcester County, females over the age of 65 made up $19.2 \%$ of the female population in 1990 and $21.6 \%$ in 2000. Of that population in 2000, $86.1 \%$ were White, $12.7 \%$ were African American, $1.1 \%$ were Hispanic, $0.3 \%$ were Asian, and $0.49 \%$ were of another race.

## VIII. Women Under Age 18

In Worcester County in 2000, females under 18 made up $19.5 \%$ of the female population. Of that population, $72.2 \%$ were White, $23.3 \%$ were African American, $2.5 \%$ were Hispanic, $1.0 \%$ were Asian, $0.19 \%$ were American Indian/Alaskan Native, and $0.6 \%$ were of another race.

## MARYLAND STATEWIDE

|  | $\mathbf{1 9 9 0}$ <br> $4,781,468$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ <br> $5,296,486$ | \% Change <br> $+10.8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Total Population |  |  |  |
| \% White | $71.0 \%$ | $64.0 \%$ | $-7.0 \%$ |
| \% African American | $24.9 \%$ | $27.7 \%$ | $+2.8 \%$ |
| \% Asian American | $2.9 \%$ | $4.0 \%$ | $+1.1 \%$ |
| \% Hispanic | $2.6 \%$ | $4.3 \%$ | $+1.7 \%$ |
| \% Urban | $81.0 \%$ | $86.1 \%$ | $+5.1 \%$ |
| Median Household Income* | $\$ 32,400$ | $\$ 52,868$ | $63.2 \%$ |
| Per Capita Income* | $\$ 14,585$ | $\$ 25,614$ | $75.6 \%$ |
| Poverty Level | $8.3 \%$ | $8.3 \%$ | $0 \%$ |

*in 1999 Constant Dollars

## I. Demographic Overview

In 2000, there were 2,741,898 females in Maryland, making up $51.8 \%$ of the population, an increase from $2,462,797$ or $51.5 \%$ females in 1990. White females made up $63.3 \%$ of the population in 2000, a decrease from $70.4 \%$ in 1990. African American females made up $28.6 \%$ of the population in 2000, an increase from $25.6 \%$ in 1990. The population of American Indian/Alaskan Native, Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander, Asian, and Hispanic females in 2000 was $0.3 \%, 0.04 \%, 4.0 \%$, and $4.0 \%$, respectively. The median age for all females was 37 .

## II. Women's Marriage and Childbearing Patterns

In 2000, $53.1 \%$ of females over the age of 25 were married, an increase from $50.3 \%$ in 1990. In 2000, $26.8 \%$ of females had never been married, a slight increase from $26.1 \%$ in 1990. In 2000, $25.9 \%$ of females had been previously married (spouse absent), an increase from 1990 when $23.6 \%$ of females were previously married. The number of Maryland females who gave birth in 2000 was 74,226 , a decrease from 80,199 in 1990. In 2000, the percentage of females giving birth who were under 18 was $3.6 \%$. The proportion of females giving birth, who were ages $18-34$ was $78.5 \%$. The proportion of females giving birth, who were over the age of 35 was $17.9 \%$.

## III. Women and Education

In 2000, the proportion of females, 25 years of age or older, without a high school diploma was $15.9 \%$. For males, it was slightly more at $16.5 \%$. Females had attended college at a rate of $21.0 \%$, as compared to males at $19.6 \%$. However, males were graduating from college at a higher rate of $38.0 \%$, as compared to females at $35.7 \%$.

The proportion of females without a high school diploma decreased from $21.8 \%$ in 1990 to $15.9 \%$ in 2000. In 2000, $13.7 \%$ of White females did not have a high school diploma, a decrease from $19.8 \%$ in 1990. In 2000, $19.7 \%$ of African American females did not have a high school diploma, a decrease from $27.7 \%$ in 1990. The 2000 percentages for Hispanic, Asian, American Indian/Alaskan Native, and Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander females were $34.5 \%, 16.9 \%, 22.2 \%$, and $21.3 \%$, respectively. ( 1990 rates were not available)

In 2000, $35.7 \%$ of females over the age of 25 were college graduates, an increase from $23.1 \%$ in 1990. Among White females, $18.9 \%$ had a Bachelor's degree. Among African American females, $13.5 \%$ had a Bachelor's degree. The percentages for Hispanic, Asian, American Indian/Alaskan Native, and Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander females were $13.3 \%, 28.4 \%, 11.1 \%$, and $8.2 \%$, respectively.

## IV. Women in the Labor Force

In 2000, the proportion of females over the age of 16 in the labor force was $1,351,034$, or $62.8 \%$, a slight decrease from $63.4 \%$ of females in 1990. There were $1,418,491$ or $73.3 \%$ of males age 16 and older in the labor force. The percentage of females with children under age 6 in the labor force in 2000 was $69.9 \%$, an increase from $66.2 \%$ in 1990. The percentage of White females over the age of 16 in the labor force in 2000 was $61.3 \%$. The percentage of African American females over the age of 16 in the labor force in 2000 was $66.5 \%$. The percentages for American Indian/ Native Alaskan, Asian, Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, and Hispanic females were $66.6 \%, 60.9 \%, 70.3 \%$, and $62.6 \%$, respectively.

In Maryland, in 2000, there were 1,280,037 civilian (non-military) working females and 1,328,420 civilian (non-military) working males. Of those people, $43.3 \%$ of females worked in Management, Professional and Related occupations, as compared to men at $39.3 \%$. In Service occupations, the proportion was $15.8 \%$ female and $12.1 \%$ male. In Sales and Office occupations, the proportion was $35.8 \%$ female and $17.4 \%$ male.

## Median Earnings for FY 1999

In Maryland, in 1999, the median earnings for males were $\$ 34,682$ and $\$ 24,735$ for females. White males made $\$ 45,501$, while White females made $\$ 32,966$. African American males made $\$ 35,265$, while African American females made $\$ 31,505$. Hispanic males made $\$ 28,965$, while Hispanic females made \$25,737.

## V. Women as Family Heads

In Maryland in 2000, female householders, with no husband present, made up 271,045 of the 1,981,795 total households, or $13.7 \%$. The number of female householders with their own children under 18 was 155,978 , or $7.9 \%$. Male householders with no wife present made up $4.2 \%$ of all householders.

## VI. Women in Poverty

In Maryland in 2000, the proportion of females living in poverty was $9.4 \%$, with girls under the age of 18 constituting $10.8 \%$ of all female poverty and women over age 65 constituting $10.3 \%$ of all female poverty. In $2000,57,233$ householders with no spouse present were living below the poverty level. Among them, 7,392 or $9.0 \%$ of male householders with no wife present were living below the poverty level; which is half the number of female householders with no husband present at 49,841 or $18.4 \%$. Among White male and female householders with no spouse present, $6.2 \%$ and $13.0 \%$ were below poverty level, respectively. Among African American male and female householders with no spouse present, $12.9 \%$ and $22.2 \%$ were below poverty level, respectively. Among Hispanic male and female householders with no spouse present, $9.5 \%$ and $23.7 \%$ were below poverty level, respectively.

## VII. Women Over Age 65

In Maryland, females over the age of 65 made up $12.7 \%$ of the female population in 1990, about the same as $12.9 \%$ in 2000. Of the population in $2000,77.7 \%$ were White, $18.9 \%$ were African American, $1.4 \%$ were Hispanic, $2.2 \%$ were Asian, $0.15 \%$ were American Indian/Alaskan Native, $0.02 \%$ were Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, and $0.34 \%$ were of another race.

## VIII. Women Under Age 18

In Maryland in 2000, females under the age of 18 made up $24.1 \%$ of the female population. Of that population, $58.0 \%$ were White, $32.2 \%$ were African American, $5.2 \%$ were Hispanic, $3.6 \%$ were Asian, $0.26 \%$ were American Indian/Alaskan Native, $0.04 \%$ were Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander, and $2.2 \%$ were of another race.

## TABLE 1: TOTAL POPULATION BY RACE/ETHNICITY; MALE AND FEMALE TOGETHER

| Area Name | Total Population 1990 | Total Population 2000 | ```Population``` | White 1990 | White 2000 | African American 1990 | African American 2000 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Asian } \\ 1990 \end{gathered}$ | Asian $2000$ | Hispanic 1990 | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Hispanic } \\ 2000 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Urban } \\ & 1990 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Urban } \\ & 2000 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Maryland | 4,781,468 | 5,296,486 | 10.8\% | 71.0\% | 64.0\% | 24.9\% | 27.7\% | 2.9\% | 4.0\% | 2.6\% | 4.3\% | 81.0\% | 86.1\% |
| Allegany County | 74,946 | 74,930 | 0.0\% | 97.3\% | 93.0\% | 2.0\% | 5.3\% | * | 0.6\% | * | 0.9\% | 68.0\% | 74.3\% |
| Anne Arundel County | 427,239 | 489,656 | 14.6\% | 85.7\% | 81.3\% | 11.8\% | 13.3\% | 1.8\% | 2.3\% | 1.6\% | 2.7\% | 90.4\% | 94.4\% |
| Baltimore County | 692,134 | 754,292 | 9.0\% | 84.9\% | 74.4\% | 12.3\% | 19.9\% | 2.2\% | 3.1\% | 1.2\% | 1.8\% | 91.2\% | 93.8\% |
| Calvert County | 51,372 | 74,563 | 45.1\% | 83.4\% | 83.7\% | 15.7\% | 13.0\% | * | 0.9\% | 1.0\% | 1.4\% | 10.5\% | 54.1\% |
| Caroline County | 27,035 | 29,772 | 10.1\% | 82.7\% | 81.9\% | 16.5\% | 14.9\% | * | 0.5\% | * | 2.7\% | 11.0\% | 21.4\% |
| Carroll County | 123,372 | 150,897 | 22.3\% | 96.7\% | 95.6\% | 2.4\% | 2.3\% | 0.6\% | 0.9\% | 0.7\% | 0.9\% | 31.0\% | 56.9\% |
| Cecil County | 71,347 | 85,951 | 20.5\% | 94.5\% | 93.6\% | 4.5\% | 3.7\% | * | 0.7\% | 0.9\% | 1.5\% | 19.2\% | 47.9\% |
| Charles County | 101,154 | 120,546 | 19.2\% | 79.3\% | 68.4\% | 18.2\% | 26.1\% | 1.3\% | 1.6\% | 1.7\% | 2.2\% | 59.8\% | 66.3\% |
| Dorchester County | 30,236 | 30,674 | 1.4\% | 71.3\% | 69.5\% | 27.9\% | 28.1\% | * | 0.8\% | * | 1.3\% | 38.1\% | 40.5\% |
| Frederick County | 150,208 | 195,277 | 30.0\% | 93.1\% | 89.3\% | 5.3\% | 6.2\% | 1.0\% | 1.7\% | 1.1\% | 2.4\% | 57.7\% | 71.8\% |
| Garrett County | 28,138 | 29,846 | 6.1\% | 99.4\% | 99.2\% | 0.4\% | 0.3\% | * | 0.1\% | * | 0.3\% | 0.0\% | 16.7\% |
| Harford County | 182,132 | 218,590 | 20.0\% | 89.3\% | 86.7\% | 8.5\% | 9.1\% | 1.4\% | 1.4\% | 1.5\% | 1.8\% | 69.6\% | 77.8\% |
| Howard County | 187,328 | 247,842 | 32.3\% | 83.2\% | 74.2\% | 11.8\% | 14.3\% | 4.3\% | 7.5\% | 2.0\% | 3.2\% | 84.3\% | 87.4\% |
| Kent County | 17,842 | 19,197 | 7.6\% | 78.9\% | 79.6\% | 19.8\% | 17.3\% | * | 0.5\% | 2.6\% | 2.8\% | 22.4\% | 26.2\% |
| Montgomery County | 757,027 | 873,341 | 15.4\% | 76.7\% | 64.7\% | 12.2\% | 15.0\% | 8.2\% | 11.2\% | 7.4\% | 11.5\% | 95.5\% | 97.2\% |
| Prince George's County | 729,268 | 801,515 | 9.9\% | 43.1\% | 27.0\% | 50.7\% | 62.6\% | 3.9\% | 3.8\% | 4.1\% | 7.1\% | 97.6\% | 97.4\% |
| Queen Anne's County | 33,953 | 40,563 | 19.5\% | 88.1\% | 89.0\% | 11.3\% | 8.7\% | * | 0.4\% | * | 1.2\% | 0.0\% | 39.3\% |
| St. Mary's County | 75,974 | 86,211 | 13.5\% | 84.4\% | 81.6\% | 13.5\% | 13.5\% | 1.2\% | 1.9\% | 1.6\% | 2.0\% | 27.0\% | 38.2\% |
| Somerset County | 23,440 | 24,747 | 5.6\% | 60.9\% | 56.1\% | 38.2\% | 41.0\% | * | 0.9\% | * | 1.1\% | 12.3\% | 48.3\% |
| Talbot County | 30,549 | 33,812 | 10.7\% | 81.3\% | 82.1\% | 18.0\% | 15.1\% | * | 0.9\% | * | 2.1\% | 30.7\% | 36.7\% |
| Washington County | 121,393 | 131,923 | 8.7\% | 92.9\% | 89.9\% | 6.0\% | 7.7\% | 0.7\% | 0.8\% | 0.7\% | 1.1\% | 56.2\% | 67.8\% |
| Wicomico County | 74,339 | 84,644 | 13.9\% | 76.3\% | 72.7\% | 22.3\% | 23.2\% | 0.9\% | 2.1\% | 0.8\% | 1.9\% | 32.4\% | 68.4\% |
| Worcester County | 35,028 | 46,543 | 32.9\% | 77.8\% | 81.1\% | 21.3\% | 16.3\% | * | 0.7\% | * | 1.3\% | 45.5\% | 63.6\% |
| Baltimore City | 736,014 | 651,154 | -11.5\% | 39.1\% | 31.7\% | 59.2\% | 64.1\% | 1.1\% | 1.6\% | 1.0\% | 1.7\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |

TABLE 2: HOUSEHOLD AND PER CAPITA INCOME ${ }^{11}$

| Area Name | Median household income in 1989 Dollars | 1989 Dollars in 1999 Constant Dollars | Median household income in 1999 Dollars | Median income Percentage Change | Per Capita Income in 1989 Dollars | $\begin{array}{\|c} 1989 \text { Dollars } \\ \text { in } 1999 \\ \text { Constant } \\ \text { Dollars } \end{array}$ | Per capita income in 1999 Dollars | Per capita \% Change | Poverty level total 1990 | Poverty level tota 1999 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Maryland | \$24,834 | \$32,400 | \$52,868 | 63.2\% | \$11,179 | \$14,585 | \$25,614 | 75.6\% | 8.3\% | 8.3\% |
| Allegany County | \$13,585 | \$17,724 | \$30,821 | 73.9\% | \$7,183 | \$9,371 | \$16,780 | 79.1\% | 16.5\% | 13.5\% |
| Anne Arundel County | \$28,466 | \$37,138 | \$61,768 | 66.3\% | \$11,670 | \$15,225 | \$27,578 | 81.1\% | 4.5\% | 5.0\% |
| Baltimore County | \$24,487 | \$31,947 | \$50,667 | 58.6\% | \$11,764 | \$15,348 | \$26,167 | 70.5\% | 5.5\% | 6.3\% |
| Calvert County | \$30,018 | \$39,163 | \$65,945 | 68.4\% | \$11,047 | \$14,412 | \$25,410 | 76.3\% | 5.2\% | 4.3\% |
| Caroline County | \$17,502 | \$22,834 | \$38,832 | 70.1\% | \$7,520 | \$9,811 | \$17,275 | 76.1\% | 11.8\% | 11.6\% |
| Carroll County | \$26,720 | \$34,860 | \$60,021 | 72.2\% | \$10,290 | \$13,425 | \$23,829 | 77.5\% | 3.8\% | 3.7\% |
| Cecil County | \$22,711 | \$29,630 | \$50,510 | 70.5\% | \$9,025 | \$11,774 | \$21,384 | 81.6\% | 7.5\% | 7.1\% |
| Charles County | \$29,265 | \$38,181 | \$62,199 | 62.9\% | \$10,438 | \$13,618 | \$24,285 | 78.3\% | 5.0\% | 5.4\% |
| Dorchester County | \$15,714 | \$20,501 | \$34,077 | 66.2\% | \$7,842 | \$10,231 | \$18,929 | 85.0\% | 14.2\% | 13.5\% |
| Frederick County | \$26,092 | \$34,041 | \$60,276 | 77.1\% | \$10,448 | \$13,631 | \$25,404 | 86.4\% | 4.8\% | 4.4\% |
| Garrett County | \$14,334 | \$18,701 | \$32,238 | 72.4\% | \$6,383 | \$8,328 | \$16,219 | 94.8\% | 14.7\% | 13.0\% |
| Harford County | \$26,280 | \$34,286 | \$57,234 | 66.9\% | \$10,474 | \$13,665 | \$24,232 | 77.3\% | 5.1\% | 5.0\% |
| Howard County | \$34,267 | \$44,706 | \$74,167 | 65.9\% | \$14,314 | \$18,675 | \$32,402 | 73.5\% | 3.1\% | 3.8\% |
| Kent County | \$18,981 | \$24,764 | \$39,869 | 61.0\% | \$9,765 | \$12,740 | \$21,573 | 69.3\% | 11.5\% | 12.2\% |
| Montgomery County | \$34,104 | \$44,494 | \$71,551 | 60.8\% | \$16,136 | \$21,052 | \$35,684 | 69.5\% | 4.2\% | 5.4\% |
| Prince George's County | \$27,192 | \$35,476 | \$55,256 | 55.8\% | \$10,965 | \$14,305 | \$23,360 | 63.3\% | 5.8\% | 7.5\% |
| Queen Anne's County | \$24,710 | \$32,238 | \$57,037 | 76.9\% | \$11,027 | \$14,386 | \$26,364 | 83.3\% | 6.7\% | 6.3\% |
| St. Mary's County | \$23,429 | \$30,567 | \$54,706 | 79.0\% | \$9,113 | \$11,889 | \$22,662 | 90.6\% | 7.3\% | 7.0\% |
| Somerset County | \$14,741 | \$19,232 | \$29,903 | 55.5\% | \$6,451 | \$8,416 | \$15,965 | 89.7\% | 16.0\% | 16.1\% |
| Talbot County | \$20,104 | \$26,229 | \$43,532 | 66.0\% | \$11,825 | \$15,427 | \$28,164 | 82.6\% | 8.5\% | 8.2\% |
| Washington County | \$18,683 | \$24,375 | \$40,617 | 66.6\% | \$8,178 | \$10,669 | \$20,062 | 88.0\% | 9.3\% | 8.9\% |
| Wicomico County | \$17,977 | \$23,454 | \$39,035 | 66.4\% | \$8,465 | \$11,044 | \$19,171 | 73.6\% | 11.6\% | 12.4\% |
| Worcester County | \$17,393 | \$22,692 | \$40,650 | 79.1\% | \$9,042 | \$11,797 | \$22,505 | 90.8\% | 11.0\% | 9.4\% |
| Baltimore City | \$15,161 | \$19,780 | \$30,078 | 52.1\% | \$7,562 | \$9,866 | \$16,978 | 72.1\% | 21.9\% | 22.0\% |

[^1]TABLE 3: FEMALE POPULATION BY RACE/ETHNICITY

| Area Name | Total Female Population 1990: | Total Female Population 2000: | Percent Female 1990 | Percent Female 2000 | Percent <br> Females that are White 1990 | Percent Females that are White 2000 | Percent Females that are African American 1990 | Percent Females that are African American 2000 | Percent <br> Females that are <br> American Indian/ Alaskan Native 2000 | Percent Females that are Native Hawaiian \& other Pacific Islander 2000 | Percent <br> Females that are Asian 2000 | Percent Females that are Hispanic 2000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Maryland | 2,462,797 | 2,741,898 | 51.5\% | 51.8\% | 70.4\% | 63.3\% | 25.6\% | 28.6\% | 0.3\% | 0.04\% | 4.0\% | 4.0\% |
| Allegany County | 39,672 | 37,699 | 52.9\% | 50.3\% | 97.6\% | 96.0\% | 1.8\% | 2.2\% | 0.1\% | 0.00\% | 0.7\% | 0.7\% |
| Anne Arundel County | 212,157 | 245,430 | 49.7\% | 50.1\% | 85.6\% | 81.4\% | 11.7\% | 13.2\% | 0.3\% | 0.04\% | 2.5\% | 2.6\% |
| Baltimore County | 361,795 | 397,306 | 52.3\% | 52.7\% | 84.8\% | 74.0\% | 12.6\% | 20.5\% | 0.2\% | 0.04\% | 3.0\% | 1.7\% |
| Calvert County | 25,885 | 37,743 | 50.4\% | 50.6\% | 82.9\% | 82.9\% | 16.0\% | 13.5\% | 0.3\% | 0.05\% | 1.1\% | 1.3\% |
| Caroline County | 13,920 | 15,227 | 51.5\% | 51.2\% | 82.4\% | 81.1\% | 16.9\% | 15.9\% | 0.2\% | 0.01\% | 0.6\% | 2.0\% |
| Carroll County | 62,623 | 76,482 | 50.8\% | 50.7\% | 96.9\% | 95.7\% | 2.1\% | 2.2\% | 0.1\% | 0.02\% | 1.0\% | 0.9\% |
| Cecil County | 35,725 | 43,495 | 50.1\% | 50.6\% | 95.0\% | 93.6\% | 4.1\% | 3.5\% | 0.4\% | 0.00\% | 0.8\% | 1.6\% |
| Charles County | 50,905 | 61,931 | 50.3\% | 51.4\% | 78.6\% | 67.2\% | 18.7\% | 27.2\% | 0.9\% | 0.03\% | 1.8\% | 2.0\% |
| Dorchester County | 15,912 | 16,138 | 52.6\% | 52.6\% | 70.4\% | 68.4\% | 28.9\% | 29.1\% | 0.1\% | 0.00\% | 1.0\% | 1.3\% |
| Frederick County | 76,253 | 99,135 | 50.8\% | 50.8\% | 93.0\% | 89.4\% | 5.4\% | 6.1\% | 0.2\% | 0.02\% | 1.8\% | 2.1\% |
| Garrett County | 14,417 | 15,140 | 51.2\% | 50.7\% | 99.4\% | 99.2\% | 0.4\% | 0.2\% | 0.2\% | 0.00\% | 0.1\% | 0.3\% |
| Harford County | 91,196 | 111,874 | 50.1\% | 51.2\% | 89.2\% | 86.5\% | 8.5\% | 9.1\% | 0.3\% | 0.06\% | 1.7\% | 1.8\% |
| Howard County | 94,076 | 126,341 | 50.2\% | 51.0\% | 83.0\% | 73.8\% | 11.9\% | 14.7\% | 0.2\% | 0.06\% | 7.6\% | 3.0\% |
| Kent County | 9,213 | 10,013 | 51.6\% | 52.2\% | 78.2\% | 78.5\% | 20.6\% | 18.9\% | 0.2\% | 0.00\% | 0.6\% | 1.3\% |
| Montgomery County | 392,147 | 455,691 | 51.8\% | 52.2\% | 76.5\% | 64.3\% | 12.7\% | 15.8\% | 0.3\% | 0.05\% | 11.2\% | 11.0\% |
| Prince George's County | 375,845 | 419,259 | 51.5\% | 52.3\% | 41.9\% | 25.8\% | 52.2\% | 64.2\% | 0.3\% | 0.05\% | 3.7\% | 6.2\% |
| Queen Anne's County | 17,164 | 20,250 | 50.6\% | 49.9\% | 87.6\% | 89.3\% | 11.8\% | 8.4\% | 0.1\% | 0.00\% | 0.5\% | 1.3\% |
| St. Mary's County | 37,300 | 42,776 | 49.1\% | 49.6\% | 83.7\% | 80.9\% | 14.1\% | 13.9\% | 0.3\% | 0.22\% | 2.3\% | 1.9\% |
| Somerset County | 11,016 | 11,578 | 47.0\% | 46.8\% | 63.6\% | 59.4\% | 35.6\% | 37.4\% | 0.3\% | 0.00\% | 1.0\% | 1.1\% |
| Talbot County | 16,058 | 17,792 | 52.6\% | 52.6\% | 80.9\% | 81.9\% | 18.5\% | 15.4\% | 0.1\% | 0.00\% | 1.0\% | 1.9\% |
| Washington County | 60,118 | 64,454 | 49.5\% | 48.9\% | 96.1\% | 93.7\% | 2.9\% | 3.8\% | 0.1\% | 0.01\% | 0.8\% | 1.3\% |
| Wicomico County | 38,725 | 44,325 | 52.1\% | 52.4\% | 76.0 | 72.3\% | 22.8\% | 23.6\% | 0.2\% | 0.02\% | 2.0\% | 1.8\% |
| Worcester County | 18,174 | 23,817 | 51.9\% | 51.2\% | 76.8 | 80.3\% | 22.4\% | 17.3\% | 0.3\% | 0.00\% | 0.6\% | 1.2\% |
| Baltimore City | 392,501 | 348,002 | 53.3\% | 53.4\% | 38.5 | 30.7\% | 59.9\% | 65.2\% | 0.3\% | 0.03\% | 1.6\% | 1.6\% |

TABLE 4: FEMALE POPULATION BY AGE

| Area Name | Total <br> Population | Total <br> Female | Percent <br> Female | Median <br> Age of <br> Females <br> 1990 | Median <br> Age of <br> Females <br> 2000 | Percentage <br> of females <br> age 18 and <br> under | Percentage <br> of females <br> 65 and over |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Maryland | $5,296,486$ | $2,741,898$ | $51.8 \%$ | 33.9 | 37.0 | $24.1 \%$ | $12.9 \%$ |
| Allegany County | 74,930 | 37,699 | $50.3 \%$ | 39.8 | 41.5 | $19.9 \%$ | $21.5 \%$ |
| Anne Arundel County | 489,656 | 245,430 | $50.1 \%$ | 33.7 | 36.9 | $24.3 \%$ | $11.6 \%$ |
| Baltimore County | 754,292 | 397,306 | $52.7 \%$ | 36.3 | 38.9 | $21.9 \%$ | $16.5 \%$ |
| Calvert County | 74,563 | 37,743 | $50.6 \%$ | 32.9 | 36.3 | $28.1 \%$ | $10.4 \%$ |
| Caroline County | 29,772 | 15,227 | $51.2 \%$ | 35.1 | 38.2 | $25.5 \%$ | $15.5 \%$ |
| Carroll County | 150,897 | 76,482 | $50.7 \%$ | 33.9 | 37.6 | $26.2 \%$ | $12.7 \%$ |
| Cecil County | 85,951 | 43,495 | $50.6 \%$ | 33.0 | 35.9 | $27.0 \%$ | $11.5 \%$ |
| Charles County | 120,546 | 61,931 | $51.4 \%$ | 30.6 | 35.1 | $27.7 \%$ | $9.0 \%$ |
| Dorchester County | 30,674 | 16,138 | $52.6 \%$ | 38.3 | 41.9 | $21.7 \%$ | $20.0 \%$ |
| Frederick County | 195,277 | 99,135 | $50.8 \%$ | 32.8 | 36.1 | $26.4 \%$ | $11.2 \%$ |
| Garrett County | 29,846 | 15,140 | $50.7 \%$ | 34.8 | 39.4 | $23.7 \%$ | $16.9 \%$ |
| Harford County | 218,590 | 111,874 | $51.2 \%$ | 32.8 | 36.8 | $26.5 \%$ | $11.4 \%$ |
| Howard County | 247,842 | 126,341 | $51.0 \%$ | 32.7 | 36.1 | $26.7 \%$ | $8.4 \%$ |
| Kent County | 19,197 | 10,013 | $52.2 \%$ | 37.6 | 42.3 | $19.6 \%$ | $21.1 \%$ |
| Montgomery County | 873,341 | 455,691 | $52.2 \%$ | 34.8 | 37.9 | $23.6 \%$ | $12.7 \%$ |
| Prince George's County | 801,515 | 419,259 | $52.3 \%$ | 31.6 | 34.5 | $25.0 \%$ | $8.7 \%$ |
| Queen Anne's County | 40,563 | 20,250 | $49.9 \%$ | 35.9 | 39.4 | $23.9 \%$ | $13.8 \%$ |
| St. Mary's County | 86,211 | 42,776 | $49.6 \%$ | 29.7 | 34.5 | $27.2 \%$ | $9.9 \%$ |
| Somerset County | 24,747 | 11,578 | $46.8 \%$ | 36.2 | 38.1 | $20.1 \%$ | $18.1 \%$ |
| Talbot County | 33,812 | 17,792 | $52.6 \%$ | 41.0 | 44.7 | $20.4 \%$ | $22.4 \%$ |
| Washington County | 131,923 | 64,454 | $48.9 \%$ | 36.3 | 39.0 | $23.0 \%$ | $17.3 \%$ |
| Wicomico County | 84,644 | 44,325 | $52.4 \%$ | 34.5 | 36.8 | $22.8 \%$ | $14.6 \%$ |
| Worcester County | 46,543 | 23,817 | $51.2 \%$ | 38.7 | 44.2 | $19.5 \%$ | $21.6 \%$ |
| Baltimore City | 651,154 | 348,002 | $53.4 \%$ | 33.9 | 36.5 | $22.9 \%$ | $15.3 \%$ |

TABLE 5: MARRIAGE PATTERNS ~ 1990 AND 2000

| Area Name | Female Population (15+), 1990 | Female Population (15+), 2000 | Percentage of Women Who are Married (15+), 1990 | Percentage of Women Who are Married (15+), 2000 | Percent Married, Spouse Present 2000 | Percent Married, Spouse absent 2000 | Percent Never Married 1990 | Percent Never Married 2000 | Percent Prev. Married 1990 | Percent Prev. Married, Spouse absent 2000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Maryland | 1,979,591 | 2,186,715 | 50.3\% | 53.1\% | 47.3\% | 5.8\% | 26.1\% | 26.8\% | 23.6\% | 25.9\% |
| Allegany County | 33,058 | 31,583 | 51.5\% | 54.6\% | 48.7\% | 5.9\% | 21.2\% | 21.2\% | 27.3\% | 30.1\% |
| Anne Arundel County | 169,091 | 195,326 | 57.5\% | 59.0\% | 54.2\% | 4.8\% | 21.4\% | 21.6\% | 21.1\% | 24.2\% |
| Baltimore County | 298,788 | 324,863 | 52.7\% | 52.4\% | 47.5\% | 5.0\% | 22.9\% | 25.5\% | 24.5\% | 27.1\% |
| Calvert County | 19,915 | 28,868 | 61.3\% | 63.4\% | 59.0\% | 4.4\% | 20.4\% | 19.7\% | 18.3\% | 21.3\% |
| Caroline County | 10,969 | 11,958 | 55.7\% | 55.1\% | 51.3\% | 3.8\% | 19.4\% | 21.7\% | 24.9\% | 27.0\% |
| Carroll County | 49,088 | 59,588 | 62.2\% | 64.7\% | 60.6\% | 4.1\% | 18.5\% | 17.5\% | 19.3\% | 21.8\% |
| Cecil County | 27,813 | 33,760 | 58.9\% | 61.7\% | 56.6\% | 5.0\% | 19.5\% | 19.6\% | 21.6\% | 23.8\% |
| Charles County | 38,490 | 47,629 | 58.3\% | 58.5\% | 53.3\% | 5.3\% | 22.4\% | 23.7\% | 19.3\% | 23.0\% |
| Dorchester County | 13,038 | 13,247 | 50.3\% | 52.3\% | 47.2\% | 5.1\% | 21.4\% | 22.5\% | 28.3\% | 30.4\% |
| Frederick County | 59,565 | 77,048 | 59.4\% | 62.4\% | 57.7\% | 4.7\% | 21.3\% | 20.7\% | 19.3\% | 21.6\% |
| Garrett County | 11,358 | 12,190 | 59.8\% | 64.9\% | 59.3\% | 5.6\% | 18.0\% | 16.1\% | 22.2\% | 24.7\% |
| Harford County | 70,899 | 86,874 | 61.9\% | 62.5\% | 58.3\% | 4.3\% | 19.0\% | 19.3\% | 19.0\% | 22.4\% |
| Howard County | 73,985 | 97,946 | 60.1\% | 61.5\% | 57.4\% | 4.1\% | 22.2\% | 22.3\% | 17.8\% | 20.3\% |
| Kent County | 7,647 | 8,420 | 51.2\% | 53.7\% | 48.8\% | 4.9\% | 24.8\% | 23.9\% | 24.0\% | 27.3\% |
| Montgomery County | 318,142 | 364,624 | 53.8\% | 57.1\% | 51.6\% | 5.5\% | 25.8\% | 24.9\% | 20.4\% | 23.5\% |
| Prince George's County | 301,974 | 330,223 | 45.2\% | 47.4\% | 39.8\% | 7.6\% | 32.3\% | 33.6\% | 22.4\% | 26.6\% |
| Queen Anne's County | 13,663 | 16,161 | 62.1\% | 64.8\% | 61.0\% | 3.8\% | 17.4\% | 16.6\% | 20.5\% | 22.4\% |
| St. Mary's County | 28,189 | 32,943 | 60.0\% | 59.1\% | 55.4\% | 3.8\% | 22.3\% | 22.6\% | 17.8\% | 22.0\% |
| Somerset County | 9,037 | 9,617 | 47.4\% | 48.3\% | 40.2\% | 8.0\% | 25.9\% | 29.1\% | 26.8\% | 30.7\% |
| Talbot County | 13,354 | 14,710 | 55.6\% | 60.1\% | 54.4\% | 5.7\% | 17.9\% | 16.9\% | 26.5\% | 28.7\% |
| Washington County | 48,788 | 52,128 | 56.6\% | 59.0\% | 53.9\% | 5.1\% | 18.6\% | 18.9\% | 24.8\% | 27.2\% |
| Wicomico County | 31,293 | 35,916 | 49.6\% | 49.6\% | 44.3\% | 5.3\% | 24.2\% | 28.3\% | 26.2\% | 27.4\% |
| Worcester County | 14,966 | 19,984 | 53.5\% | 58.3\% | 53.6\% | 4.7\% | 20.0\% | 19.2\% | 26.5\% | 27.2\% |
| Baltimore City | 316,481 | 281,109 | 31.7\% | 34.1\% | 25.7\% | 8.4\% | 35.9\% | 40.6\% | 32.4\% | 33.6\% |

TABLE 6: FEMALES GIVING BIRTH BY AGE ~ 1990 AND 2000*

| Area Name | Percentage <br> under age <br> 18 <br> 1990 | Percentage <br> under age <br> 18 <br> 2000 | Percentage <br> age 18-34 <br> 1990 | Percentage <br> age 18-34 <br> 2000 | Percentage <br> age 35+ <br> 1990 | Percentage <br> age 35+ <br> 2000 |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Maryland | $3.9 \%$ | $3.6 \%$ | $84.3 \%$ | $78.5 \%$ | $10.3 \%$ | $18.0 \%$ |
| Allegany County | $4.1 \%$ | $4.4 \%$ | $86.8 \%$ | $86.7 \%$ | $5.4 \%$ | $8.9 \%$ |
| Anne Arundel County | $2.8 \%$ | $2.6 \%$ | $87.1 \%$ | $79.7 \%$ | $9.8 \%$ | $17.7 \%$ |
| Baltimore County | $2.1 \%$ | $2.9 \%$ | $86.7 \%$ | $79.6 \%$ | $10.8 \%$ | $17.5 \%$ |
| Calvert County | $2.8 \%$ | $1.9 \%$ | $89.3 \%$ | $79.8 \%$ | $7.5 \%$ | $18.4 \%$ |
| Caroline County | $5.7 \%$ | $5.4 \%$ | $81.8 \%$ | $85.8 \%$ | $5.9 \%$ | $8.9 \%$ |
| Carroll County | $1.3 \%$ | $1.3 \%$ | $84.7 \%$ | $78.6 \%$ | $8.6 \%$ | $20.1 \%$ |
| Cecil County | $4.7 \%$ | $4.6 \%$ | $52.3 \%$ | $84.3 \%$ | $3.6 \%$ | $11.2 \%$ |
| Charles County | $3.2 \%$ | $3.0 \%$ | $89.7 \%$ | $82.0 \%$ | $7.0 \%$ | $15.1 \%$ |
| Dorchester County | $7.4 \%$ | $6.7 \%$ | $90.6 \%$ | $81.7 \%$ | $6.3 \%$ | $11.3 \%$ |
| Frederick County | $2.0 \%$ | $1.8 \%$ | $83.9 \%$ | $79.4 \%$ | $8.9 \%$ | $18.8 \%$ |
| Garrett County | $3.5 \%$ | $4.2 \%$ | $80.2 \%$ | $85.6 \%$ | $7.2 \%$ | $10.2 \%$ |
| Harford County | $2.8 \%$ | $2.1 \%$ | $88.1 \%$ | $81.0 \%$ | $8.3 \%$ | $16.9 \%$ |
| Howard County | $0.7 \%$ | $1.3 \%$ | $83.6 \%$ | $73.4 \%$ | $15.5 \%$ | $25.3 \%$ |
| Kent County | $4.3 \%$ | $3.5 \%$ | $78.1 \%$ | $82.8 \%$ | $7.7 \%$ | $13.8 \%$ |
| Montgomery County | $1.5 \%$ | $1.6 \%$ | $79.5 \%$ | $71.2 \%$ | $18.7 \%$ | $27.2 \%$ |
| Prince George's County | $3.9 \%$ | $3.6 \%$ | $86.1 \%$ | $79.6 \%$ | $9.6 \%$ | $16.8 \%$ |
| Queen Anne's County | $3.7 \%$ | $2.2 \%$ | $85.0 \%$ | $80.2 \%$ | $7.6 \%$ | $17.6 \%$ |
| St. Mary's County | $3.9 \%$ | $2.7 \%$ | $88.5 \%$ | $83.1 \%$ | $7.3 \%$ | $14.2 \%$ |
| Somerset County | $8.8 \%$ | $6.6 \%$ | $85.7 \%$ | $85.7 \%$ | $4.4 \%$ | $7.7 \%$ |
| Talbot County | $3.6 \%$ | $5.7 \%$ | $86.0 \%$ | $76.2 \%$ | $9.2 \%$ | $18.2 \%$ |
| Washington County | $3.0 \%$ | $3.9 \%$ | $85.9 \%$ | $84.6 \%$ | $4.9 \%$ | $11.5 \%$ |
| Wicomico County | $5.3 \%$ | $4.7 \%$ | $86.1 \%$ | $83.5 \%$ | $6.7 \%$ | $11.8 \%$ |
| Worcester County | $4.0 \%$ | $5.2 \%$ | $85.9 \%$ | $80.9 \%$ | $7.4 \%$ | $13.9 \%$ |
| Baltimore City | $9.1 \%$ | $9.6 \%$ | $84.1 \%$ | $80.1 \%$ | $6.6 \%$ | $10.2 \%$ |

*This table only provides data on the age of women giving birth in 1990 and 2000.

TABLE 7: EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT LEVELS BY GENDER IN 2000

| Area Name | Population 25 yrs or older, Female | Population 25 yrs or older, Male | Percent <br> Female without H.S. diploma | Percent Male without H.S. diploma | Percentage Females 25+ with H.S. <br> Education | Percent <br> Male 25+ <br> with H.S. <br> Education | Percent Female 25+ who have attended college, no degree | Percent Male 25+ who have attended college, no degree | Percent Female 25+ college grads | Percent Male 25+ college grads |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Maryland | 1,858,334 | 1,637,261 | 15.9\% | 16.5\% | 27.4\% | 25.9\% | 21.0\% | 19.6\% | 35.7\% | 38.0\% |
| Allegany County | 26,025 | 25,180 | 20.6\% | 19.6\% | 40.3\% | 44.6\% | 16.9\% | 16.1\% | 22.2\% | 19.7\% |
| Anne Arundel County | 168,148 | 158,851 | 13.5\% | 13.6\% | 29.0\% | 26.8\% | 22.7\% | 21.0\% | 34.8\% | 38.7\% |
| Baltimore County | 276,805 | 234,629 | 15.6\% | 15.7\% | 28.7\% | 26.3\% | 21.0\% | 20.2\% | 34.8\% | 37.8\% |
| Calvert County | 24,849 | 22,919 | 12.3\% | 13.9\% | 34.2\% | 34.6\% | 25.5\% | 23.0\% | 27.9\% | 28.6\% |
| Caroline County | 10,230 | 9,320 | 23.0\% | 27.2\% | 42.6\% | 41.5\% | 18.2\% | 15.3\% | 16.2\% | 16.1\% |
| Carroll County | 51,457 | 47,227 | 14.0\% | 15.5\% | 34.3\% | 32.3\% | 21.0\% | 20.6\% | 30.7\% | 31.6\% |
| Cecil County | 28,556 | 27,253 | 17.3\% | 20.4\% | 38.6\% | 37.2\% | 21.7\% | 20.4\% | 22.4\% | 22.0\% |
| Charles County | 40,351 | 36,636 | 13.5\% | 14.9\% | 32.7\% | 34.1\% | 27.8\% | 23.9\% | 26.0\% | 27.1\% |
| Dorchester County | 11,495 | 9,940 | 23.9\% | 28.0\% | 41.2\% | 43.1\% | 18.3\% | 13.8\% | 16.7\% | 15.1\% |
| Frederick County | 65,614 | 61,642 | 12.2\% | 13.6\% | 31.1\% | 29.1\% | 21.4\% | 19.6\% | 35.3\% | 37.7\% |
| Garrett County | 10,415 | 9,589 | 20.2\% | 21.4\% | 41.0\% | 46.5\% | 17.1\% | 15.1\% | 21.8\% | 17.1\% |
| Harford County | 74,788 | 68,268 | 13.6\% | 12.9\% | 29.8\% | 26.6\% | 23.4\% | 24.4\% | 33.2\% | 36.2\% |
| Howard County | 85,278 | 78,030 | 7.1\% | 6.7\% | 17.9\% | 14.4\% | 19.0\% | 17.6\% | 55.9\% | 61.4\% |
| Kent County | 6,972 | 6,131 | 20.3\% | 22.2\% | 35.7\% | 36.1\% | 19.0\% | 15.5\% | 24.9\% | 26.2\% |
| Montgomery County | 319,035 | 274,999 | 9.9\% | 9.4\% | 16.2\% | 12.5\% | 17.9\% | 15.2\% | 56.0\% | 62.9\% |
| Prince George's County | 273,401 | 230,297 | 14.1\% | 16.4\% | 27.1\% | 27.4\% | 26.1\% | 23.8\% | 32.8\% | 32.4\% |
| Queen Anne's County | 14,372 | 13,646 | 14.3\% | 17.5\% | 31.7\% | 28.6\% | 22.1\% | 22.7\% | 31.9\% | 31.2\% |
| St. Mary's County | 27,281 | 27,271 | 14.5\% | 14.8\% | 35.9\% | 34.0\% | 23.7\% | 21.9\% | 25.9\% | 29.4\% |
| Somerset County | 7,431 | 8,890 | 27.1\% | 33.3\% | 38.8\% | 35.0\% | 16.8\% | 18.2\% | 17.3\% | 13.5\% |
| Talbot County | 13,404 | 11,405 | 15.7\% | 15.4\% | 31.7\% | 29.6\% | 20.7\% | 20.0\% | 31.8\% | 35.1\% |
| Washington County | 44,998 | 45,373 | 21.8\% | 22.6\% | 39.2\% | 38.6\% | 17.7\% | 19.7\% | 21.3\% | 19.2\% |
| Wicomico County | 28,888 | 24,633 | 18.4\% | 20.4\% | 34.4\% | 34.4\% | 20.0\% | 18.6\% | 27.2\% | 26.6\% |
| Worcester County | 17,778 | 16,314 | 17.9\% | 18.7\% | 36.0\% | 32.1\% | 20.8\% | 20.4\% | 25.2\% | 28.7\% |
| Baltimore City | 230,763 | 188,818 | 31.0\% | 32.4\% | 28.2\% | 28.1\% | 18.1\% | 16.9\% | 22.7\% | 22.5\% |

TABLE 8: FEMALES WITHOUT HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMAS, RATES BY RACE/ETHNICITY, 1990 AND 2000

| Area Name | Population 25 yrs or older, Female, 1990: | Population 25 yrs or older, Female, 2000: | Percentage of Females without HS Diploma, 1990 | Percentage of Females without HS Diploma, 2000 | Percentage <br> of White <br> Female <br> Without HS <br> Diploma, <br> 1990 | Percentage of White Female Without HS Diploma, 2000 | Percentage of African American Female Without HS Diploma, 1990 | Percentage of African American Female Without HS Diploma, 2000 | Percent of Hispanic Females Without HS Diploma 2000 | Percentage of Asian Female Without HS Diploma 2000 | Percentage of American Indian/Alaskan Native Female Without HS Diploma 2000 | Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Without HS Diploma 2000 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Other } \\ \text { race } \\ \text { Without } \\ \text { HS } \\ \text { Diploma } \\ 2000 \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Maryland | 1,648,219 | 1,858,334 | 21.8\% | 15.9\% | 19.8\% | 13.7\% | 27.7\% | 19.7\% | 34.5\% | 16.9\% | 22.2\% | 21.3\% | 41.0\% |
| Allegany County | 27,477 | 26,025 | 29.6\% | 20.6\% | 29.7\% | 20.4\% | 27.4\% | 30.2\% | 20.8\% | 25.5\% | 44.2\% | * | 52.4\% |
| Anne Arundel County | 140,903 | 168,148 | 19.4\% | 13.5\% | 18.0\% | 12.4\% | 29.0\% | 18.8\% | 17.0\% | 23.1\% | 16.4\% | 15.9\% | 20.6\% |
| Baltimore County | 253,077 | 276,805 | 22.1\% | 15.6\% | 22.8\% | 16.3\% | 17.0\% | 12.6\% | 20.8\% | 16.2\% | 13.7\% | 43.9\% | 19.4\% |
| Calvert County | 16,702 | 24,849 | 19.2\% | 12.3\% | 15.2\% | 10.2\% | 40.9\% | 22.5\% | 25.2\% | 11.9\% | 25.3\% | 0.0\% | 52.4\% |
| Caroline County | 9,266 | 10,230 | 31.2\% | 23.0\% | 27.9\% | 20.6\% | 47.9\% | 34.8\% | 50.0\% | 18.5\% | 0.0\% | * | 41.7\% |
| Carroll County | 41,053 | 51,457 | 21.7\% | 14.0\% | 21.5\% | 13.8\% | 32.8\% | 19.5\% | 20.5\% | 23.1\% | 7.8\% | 0.0\% | 37.1\% |
| Cecil County | 22,882 | 28,556 | 26.5\% | 17.3\% | 25.7\% | 17.2\% | 44.6\% | 19.6\% | 12.2\% | 23.9\% | 13.7\% | * | 12.0\% |
| Charles County | 31,159 | 40,351 | 18.5\% | 13.5\% | 15.5\% | 11.9\% | 32.5\% | 17.1\% | 13.7\% | 26.9\% | 19.2\% | 0.0\% | 16.5\% |
| Dorchester County | 11,230 | 11,495 | 34.5\% | 23.9\% | 30.1\% | 20.2\% | 46.5\% | 33.6\% | 34.5\% | 21.8\% | 58.8\% | * | 0.0\% |
| Frederick County | 48,779 | 65,614 | 19.7\% | 12.2\% | 19.0\% | 11.6\% | 32.6\% | 19.6\% | 19.8\% | 13.8\% | 33.8\% | 0.0\% | 19.5\% |
| Garrett County | 9,382 | 10,415 | 31.0\% | 20.2\% | * | 20.3\% | * | * | 37.5\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | * | 0.0\% |
| Harford County | 59,018 | 74,788 | 19.4\% | 13.6\% | 18.8\% | 13.0\% | 25.5\% | 17.6\% | 12.3\% | 26.1\% | 8.0\% | 0.0\% | 17.6\% |
| Howard County | 62,486 | 85,278 | 9.6\% | 7.1\% | 9.2\% | 6.2\% | 10.7\% | 8.4\% | 18.7\% | 11.6\% | 5.3\% | 0.0\% | 18.3\% |
| Kent County | 6,242 | 6,972 | 24.4\% | 20.3\% | 20.1\% | 16.5\% | 41.2\% | 35.6\% | 65.7\% | 5.9\% | 0.0\% | * | 76.7\% |
| Montgomery County | 272,399 | 319,035 | 10.2\% | 9.9\% | 8.3\% | 6.4\% | 12.6\% | 11.5\% | 36.2\% | 15.3\% | 20.2\% | 25.3\% | 43.2\% |
| Prince George's County | 242,160 | 273,401 | 16.3\% | 14.1\% | 16.0\% | 13.8\% | 15.3\% | 12.2\% | 47.9\% | 18.8\% | 25.5\% | 18.0\% | 51.1\% |
| Queen Anne's County | 11,784 | 14,372 | 21.7\% | 14.3\% | 18.9\% | 11.8\% | 42.7\% | 36.0\% | 17.6\% | 33.3\% | 63.6\% | * | 38.5\% |
| St. Mary's County | 22,315 | 27,281 | 22.0\% | 14.5\% | 19.0\% | 12.3\% | 40.4\% | 27.5\% | 17.9\% | 15.7\% | 15.7\% | 0.0\% | 26.6\% |
| Somerset County | 7,403 | 7,431 | 35.5\% | 27.1\% | 30.3\% | 24.4\% | 47.4\% | 32.2\% | 37.3\% | 32.9\% | 0.0\% | * | 59.1\% |
| Talbot County | 11,856 | 13,404 | 22.3\% | 15.7\% | 16.5\% | 10.9\% | 50.2\% | 42.2\% | 38.4\% | 29.5\% | 0.0\% | * | 50.0\% |
| Washington County | 41,127 | 44,998 | 30.4\% | 21.8\% | 30.2\% | 21.6\% | 39.3\% | 29.5\% | 21.6\% | 34.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 21.5\% |
| Wicomico County | 25,216 | 28,888 | 27.1\% | 18.4\% | 24.0\% | 15.9\% | 39.0\% | 26.1\% | 32.9\% | 22.5\% | 6.2\% | * | 31.4\% |
| Worcester County | 13,339 | 17,778 | 30.1\% | 17.9\% | 25.0\% | 14.4\% | 50.6\% | 37.5\% | 29.1\% | 6.0\% | 28.3\% | * | 32.4\% |
| Baltimore City | 260,964 | 230,763 | 39.2\% | 31.0\% | 37.6\% | 27.5\% | 40.7\% | 33.0\% | 33.5\% | 23.4\% | 43.7\% | 52.7\% | 33.8\% |

TABLE 9: FEMALE HIGH-SCHOOL COMPLETION RATES BY RACE/ETHNICITY, 1990 AND 2000

| Area Name | Percent of Females 25+ with H.S. <br> Diploma 1990 | Percent of Females 25+ with H.S. <br> Diploma, 2000 | Percent of White Females $25+$ with HS <br> Diploma 1990 | Percent of White Females, 25+ with H.S. <br> Diploma 2000 | Percent of African American Females, 25+ with H.S. diploma 1990 | Percent of African American Females, $25+$ with HS diploma, 2000 | Percent of <br> Hispanic <br> Females <br> $25+$ with HS <br> diploma 2000 | Percent of Asian Females, 25+ with HS diploma 2000 | Percent of American Indian/ Alaskan Native Females, 25+ with HS diploma 2000 | Percent of Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Females, $25+$ with HS diploma 2000 | Percent of Other Females $25+$ with HS diploma 2000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Maryland | 30.3\% | 27.4\% | 31.2\% | 28.1\% | 28.9\% | 27.9\% | 20.0\% | 15.7\% | 26.9\% | 24.4\% | 22.4\% |
| Allegany County | 38.4\% | 40.3\% | 38.3\% | 40.3\% | 42.6\% | 47.8\% | 25.5\% | 12.8\% | 37.2\% |  | 0.0\% |
| Anne Arundel County | 33.3\% | 29.0\% | 33.4\% | 29.1\% | 33.7\% | 29.3\% | 22.9\% | 23.0\% | 25.0\% | 66.7\% | 32.9\% |
| Baltimore County | 32.1\% | 28.7\% | 33.4\% | 30.5\% | 24.8\% | 23.8\% | 16.6\% | 15.0\% | 30.7\% | 18.7\% | 22.0\% |
| Calvert County | 39.1\% | 34.2\% | 38.8\% | 33.0\% | 41.6\% | 45.8\% | 23.8\% | 16.9\% | 21.8\% | 0.0\% | 14.7\% |
| Caroline County | 39.7\% | 42.6\% | 41.2\% | 43.1\% | 32.4\% | 41.1\% | 33.3\% | 31.5\% | 0.0\% | * | 33.3\% |
| Carroll County | 37.0\% | 34.3\% | 37.4\% | 34.5\% | 25.6\% | 28.4\% | 16.7\% | 27.9\% | 31.3\% | 23.1\% | 37.1\% |
| Cecil County | 38.2\% | 38.6\% | 38.8\% | 38.9\% | 29.1\% | 39.2\% | 35.3\% | 9.9\% | 13.7\% | * | 31.5\% |
| Charles County | 38.5\% | 32.7\% | 39.3\% | 34.1\% | 35.4\% | 28.9\% | 21.8\% | 28.1\% | 55.1\% | 100.0\% | 17.7\% |
| Dorchester County | 39.5\% | 41.2\% | 40.7\% | 41.2\% | 36.0\% | 41.2\% | 27.6\% | 23.8\% | 23.5\% | * | 100.0\% |
| Frederick County | 36.1\% | 31.1\% | 36.3\% | 31.0\% | 37.2\% | 37.9\% | 25.8\% | 17.8\% | 15.2\% | 54.5\% | 38.1\% |
| Garrett County | 41.5\% | 41.0\% | * | 40.9\% | * | * | 46.9\% | 0.0\% | 58.3\% | * | 100.0\% |
| Harford County | 33.8\% | 29.8\% | 34.3\% | 30.3\% | 30.4\% | 26.3\% | 24.3\% | 23.9\% | 20.5\% | 40.0\% | 27.9\% |
| Howard County | 21.9\% | 17.9\% | 22.9\% | 18.6\% | 17.2\% | 15.4\% | 18.0\% | 16.0\% | 35.1\% | 14.9\% | 22.1\% |
| Kent County | 40.6\% | 35.7\% | 39.7\% | 34.8\% | 43.7\% | 40.9\% | 14.9\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | * | 16.3\% |
| Montgomery County | 19.9\% | 16.2\% | 20.2\% | 15.3\% | 19.8\% | 20.1\% | 19.6\% | 13.6\% | 21.0\% | 11.3\% | 22.0\% |
| Prince George's County | 30.9\% | 27.1\% | 33.1\% | 29.6\% | 29.9\% | 27.1\% | 19.8\% | 16.5\% | 22.8\% | 20.5\% | 21.8\% |
| Queen Anne's County | 35.7\% | 31.7\% | 36.5\% | 31.1\% | 29.8\% | 39.3\% | 27.2\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | * | 17.3\% |
| St. Mary's County | 37.0\% | 35.9\% | 37.3\% | 35.5\% | 37.2\% | 42.0\% | 15.7\% | 28.6\% | 28.4\% | 5.4\% | 9.4\% |
| Somerset County | 36.7\% | 38.8\% | 39.5\% | 40.8\% | 29.9\% | 36.4\% | 43.1\% | 0.0\% | 45.2\% | * | 22.7\% |
| Talbot County | 34.1\% | 31.7\% | 35.1\% | 31.6\% | 30.6\% | 34.0\% | 26.0\% | 9.5\% | 57.1\% | * | 15.2\% |
| Washington County | 37.6\% | 39.2\% | 37.9\% | 39.8\% | 30.7\% | 25.7\% | 25.9\% | 21.8\% | 59.5\% | 0.0\% | 33.9\% |
| Wicomico County | 36.0\% | 34.4\% | 37.0\% | 33.5\% | 33.2\% | 38.2\% | 16.7\% | 29.4\% | 20.0\% | * | 10.5\% |
| Worcester County | 37.3\% | 36.0\% | 38.4\% | 35.7\% | 33.6\% | 37.7\% | 27.7\% | 36.1\% | 48.3\% | * | 0.0\% |
| Baltimore City | 28.5\% | 28.2\% | 27.3\% | 24.1\% | 29.5\% | 31.0\% | 19.5\% | 12.0\% | 22.6\% | 38.2\% | 17.3\% |

TABLE 10: FEMALE COLLEGE COMPLETION RATES BY RACE/ETHNICITY


TABLE 11: LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION BY GENDER AND RACE/ETHNICITY

| Area Name | Total Males In labor force: | Percentage of Males in Labor force (16+) | Total Females (16+) In labor force: | Percentage of Females over 16 in labor force, 2000 | Percentage of Females over 16 in labor force 1990 | Percentage of Females with children under 6 in labor force 2000 | Percentage of Females with children under 6 in labor force 1990 | Percentage of White Females in labor force 2000 | Percentage of African American Females in labor force 2000 | Percentage of American Indian/ Native Alaskan Females in labor force 2000 | Percentage of Asian Females in Labor force 2000 | Percentage of Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander Females in Labor force 2000 | Percentage of Other Females in Labor Force 2000 | Percentage of Hispanic Females in Labor Force 2000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Maryland | 1,418,491 | 73.3\% | 1,351,034 | 62.8\% | 63.4\% | 69.9\% | 66.2\% | 61.3\% | 66.5\% | 66.6\% | 60.9\% | 70.3\% | 62.1\% | 62.6\% |
| Allegany County | 17,520 | 57.5\% | 15,476 | 49.7\% | 44.9\% | 65.0\% | 57.1\% | 49.4\% | 59.6\% | 0.0\% | 50.5\% | * | 82.2\% | 70.0\% |
| Anne Arundel County | 144,505 | 77.1\% | 125,267 | 65.3\% | 65.2\% | 70.9\% | 66.5\% | 64.9\% | 67.7\% | 69.5\% | 60.9\% | 94.2\% | 69.9\% | 68.6\% |
| Baltimore County | 201,766 | 73.1\% | 195,131 | 61.0\% | 60.4\% | 69.9\% | 64.4\% | 57.8\% | 73.1\% | 71.0\% | 59.5\% | 67.7\% | 66.5\% | 66.0\% |
| Calvert County | 20,820 | 77.8\% | 18,521 | 65.6\% | 64.3\% | 70.5\% | 65.1\% | 65.6\% | 66.1\% | 75.2\% | 59.1\% | 58.8\% | 72.6\% | 67.5\% |
| Caroline County | 7,927 | 72.4\% | 7,118 | 60.3\% | 58.5\% | 74.2\% | 68.5\% | 60.2\% | 61.0\% | 57.9\% | 48.1\% | * | 63.5\% | 71.6\% |
| Carroll County | 43,139 | 78.5\% | 37,628 | 64.3\% | 62.9\% | 71.5\% | 63.4\% | 64.3\% | 62.1\% | 75.0\% | 60.0\% | 37.5\% | 69.8\% | 52.2\% |
| Cecil County | 23,840 | 75.3\% | 21,026 | 63.6\% | 60.2\% | 70.4\% | 61.3\% | 63.6\% | 62.1\% | 55.0\% | 67.9\% | * | 66.1\% | 69.9\% |
| Charles County | 33,535 | 78.2\% | 31,448 | 67.5\% | 69.1\% | 77.5\% | 72.0\% | 66.4\% | 70.1\% | 76.3\% | 56.1\% | 0.0\% | 79.9\% | 72.4\% |
| Dorchester County | 7,715 | 68.3\% | 7,429 | 56.9\% | 57.8\% | 79.5\% | 70.2\% | 56.3\% | 58.7\% | 41.2\% | 66.2\% | * | 28.6\% | 53.3\% |
| Frederick County | 57,478 | 80.5\% | 49,673 | 65.6\% | 64.3\% | 67.8\% | 64.9\% | 65.4\% | 67.2\% | 74.9\% | 58.7\% | 100.0\% | 77.4\% | 68.9\% |
| Garrett County | 7,620 | 67.3\% | 6,232 | 52.0\% | 48.1\% | 66.5\% | 50.2\% | 51.9\% | 100.0\% | 41.7\% | 100.0\% | * | 0.0\% | 37.5\% |
| Harford County | 62,399 | 78.9\% | 54,582 | 64.2\% | 63.2\% | 67.8\% | 60.9\% | 63.4\% | 70.5\% | 83.5\% | 65.7\% | 67.2\% | 65.1\% | 66.3\% |
| Howard County | 73,844 | 82.6\% | 66,041 | 68.8\% | 72.2\% | 69.0\% | 67.6\% | 68.6\% | 73.0\% | 52.7\% | 62.5\% | 85.1\% | 67.3\% | 69.7\% |
| Kent County | 5,003 | 68.0\% | 4,730 | 57.0\% | 56.4\% | 68.2\% | 66.9\% | 56.0\% | 60.1\% | 100.0\% | 33.9\% | * | 75.0\% | 66.7\% |
| Montgomery County | 246,128 | 77.8\% | 230,995 | 64.4\% | 67.5\% | 67.3\% | 66.6\% | 62.9\% | 72.5\% | 69.5\% | 62.0\% | 63.9\% | 62.5\% | 62.3\% |
| Prince George's County | 209,268 | 73.8\% | 221,852 | 68.3\% | 73.0\% | 74.7\% | 76.9\% | 59.9\% | 72.8\% | 66.4\% | 60.9\% | 78.7\% | 60.0\% | 60.8\% |
| Queen Anne's County | 11,810 | 76.0\% | 10,039 | 63.2\% | 61.5\% | 75.2\% | 68.7\% | 64.2\% | 54.6\% | 44.0\% | 83.5\% | * | 25.0\% | 63.3\% |
| St. Mary's County | 25,361 | 78.4\% | 20,671 | 63.9\% | 62.3\% | 69.4\% | 63.4\% | 64.2\% | 62.4\% | 76.3\% | 58.1\% | 77.5\% | 54.3\% | 60.7\% |
| Somerset County | 5,263 | 47.2\% | 5,126 | 54.0\% | 51.7\% | 66.9\% | 68.5\% | 52.1\% | 58.2\% | 68.4\% | 43.5\% | * | 0.0\% | 37.9\% |
| Talbot County | 8,666 | 68.3\% | 8,123 | 56.0\% | 57.9\% | 71.7\% | 73.6\% | 55.6\% | 57.2\% | 40.0\% | 70.8\% | * | 51.8\% | 55.3\% |
| Washington County | 33,836 | 63.8\% | 29,878 | 58.4\% | 54.8\% | 68.5\% | 60.8\% | 58.1\% | 65.7\% | 67.6\% | 55.0\% | 100.0\% | 65.6\% | 53.8\% |
| Wicomico County | 22,633 | 73.6\% | 22,182 | 62.6\% | 59.5\% | 76.7\% | 66.8\% | 62.2\% | 63.9\% | 52.1\% | 57.1\% | 100.0\% | 79.0\% | 66.4\% |
| Worcester County | 12,313 | 66.9\% | 10,809 | 54.8\% | 57.8\% | 70.6\% | 69.7\% | 54.9\% | 57.1\% | 51.4\% | 43.9\% | * | 26.5\% | 42.9\% |
| Baltimore City | 136,102 | 59.1\% | 151,057 | 54.5\% | 55.0\% | 65.5\% | 59.1\% | 53.8\% | 54.9\% | 54.6\% | 54.1\% | 42.1\% | 47.7\% | 54.8\% |

TABLE 12: MEDIAN EARNINGS BY GENDER AND RACE/ETHNICITY ${ }^{1 /}$

| Area Name | Median Earnings Total for 1999 | Male Median Earnings Total for 1999 | Female <br> Median <br> Earnings <br> Total for <br> 1999 | White <br> Male <br> 1999 | White Female 1999 | African Amer. Male 1999 | African Amer. <br> Female <br> 1999 | American Indian/ Alaskan Native Male 1999 | American Indian/ Alaskan Native Female 1999 | Asian Male 1999 | Asian Female 1999 | Native <br> Haw/ Pacific Islander Male 1999 | Native <br> Haw/ Pacific Islander Female 1999 | Other <br> Male <br> 1999 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Other } \\ \text { Female } \\ 1999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Hispanic } \\ & \text { Male } \\ & 1999 \end{aligned}$ | Hispanic Female 1999 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Maryland | \$29,262 | \$34,682 | \$24,735 | \$45,501 | \$32,966 | \$35,265 | \$31,505 | \$37,193 | \$30,494 | \$43,890 | \$33,043 | \$32,917 | \$25,931 | \$26,941 | \$21,804 | \$28,965 | \$25,737 |
| Allegany County | \$18,306 | \$23,846 | \$13,926 | \$31,385 | \$21,355 | \$26,250 | \$19,635 | \$60,179 | \$38,750 | \$60,208 | \$31,042 |  |  |  |  | \$26,607 | \$19,028 |
| Anne Arundel County | \$30,951 | \$37,383 | \$25,717 | \$46,166 | \$33,335 | \$32,157 | \$30,438 | \$39,338 | \$36,625 | \$39,078 | \$27,546 | \$51,319 | \$25,000 | \$29,263 | \$25,575 | \$30,298 | \$26,823 |
| Baltimore County | \$29,157 | \$34,946 | \$24,631 | \$42,464 | \$31,684 | \$35,449 | \$31,126 | \$34,299 | \$26,186 | \$36,431 | \$30,087 | \$43,750 | \$21,635 | \$28,258 | \$26,432 | \$31,548 | \$30,374 |
| Calvert County | \$32,108 | \$41,203 | \$25,563 | \$50,321 | \$33,990 | \$35,276 | \$26,435 | \$36,736 | \$48,250 | \$72,188 | \$42,656 |  | \$71,250 | \$21,278 | \$19,500 | \$30,909 | \$34,464 |
| Caroline County | \$21,404 | \$26,559 | \$17,138 | \$31,970 | \$22,566 | \$25,328 | \$20,113 | \$9,500 | \$42,708 | \$100,001 | \$20,625 |  |  | \$16,477 | \$13,750 | \$15,556 | \$19,722 |
| Carroll County | \$30,552 | \$38,752 | \$22,440 | \$44,139 | \$30,695 | \$38,611 | \$26,920 | \$24,167 | \$36,806 | \$55,069 | \$26,061 | \$16,250 | \$16,250 | \$54,250 | \$25,114 | \$46,750 | \$27,143 |
| Cecil County | \$27,850 | \$35,318 | \$21,424 | \$40,583 | \$28,917 | \$34,509 | \$25,306 | \$39,250 | \$29,250 | \$45,357 | \$29,191 |  |  | \$34,286 | \$40,391 | \$36,250 | \$31,848 |
| Charles County | \$31,940 | \$39,317 | \$26,977 | \$46,268 | \$34,217 | \$36,993 | \$34,749 | \$36,792 | \$30,250 | \$39,688 | \$33,977 |  | \$16,250 | \$38,309 | \$25,438 | \$36,695 | \$29,881 |
| Dorchester County | \$20,691 | \$25,414 | \$17,341 | \$30,736 | \$23,946 | \$23,185 | \$20,467 | \$33,125 |  | \$25,288 | \$14,861 |  |  | \$23,000 | \$21,250 | \$23,897 | \$31,667 |
| Frederick County | \$30,195 | \$37,352 | \$22,951 | \$43,966 | \$30,982 | \$31,865 | \$25,499 | \$36,528 | \$19,613 | \$34,455 | \$27,450 | \$45,357 | \$31,250 | \$29,743 | \$25,313 | \$39,896 | \$31,808 |
| Garrett County | \$18,486 | \$23,610 | \$13,247 | \$29,526 | \$20,629 |  |  |  |  | \$69,000 | \$36,250 |  |  | \$26,250 |  | \$20,000 | \$18,750 |
| Harford County | \$30,451 | \$38,286 | \$23,545 | \$45,186 | \$31,174 | \$35,713 | \$28,682 | \$42,386 | \$26,458 | \$45,746 | \$26,711 | \$39,167 | \$39,792 | \$35,352 | \$23,818 | \$36,531 | \$24,803 |
| Howard County | \$38,083 | \$48,142 | \$30,636 | \$61,199 | \$41,140 | \$45,323 | \$36,379 | \$53,224 | \$28,750 | \$51,535 | \$40,485 |  | \$24,712 | \$27,292 | \$30,000 | \$36,297 | \$31,371 |
| Kent County | \$20,138 | \$25,143 | \$16,442 | \$34,246 | \$25,839 | \$26,583 | \$20,221 | \$41,250 | \$16,750 | \$12,679 | \$6,667 |  |  | \$20,000 | \$19,063 | \$25,714 | \$18,897 |
| Montgomery County | \$35,659 | \$42,258 | \$30,025 | \$62,989 | \$45,084 | \$38,585 | \$36,369 | \$40,179 | \$44,750 | \$50,013 | \$36,589 | \$26,250 | \$30,703 | \$27,431 | \$21,786 | \$30,084 | \$25,453 |
| Prince George's County | \$30,206 | \$31,466 | \$28,642 | \$42,621 | \$35,727 | \$38,170 | \$36,291 | \$27,750 | \$32,100 | \$36,360 | \$30,597 | \$25,278 | \$24,722 | \$25,371 | \$19,221 | \$25,307 | \$21,815 |
| Queen Anne's County | \$29,990 | \$38,930 | \$22,843 | \$46,057 | \$30,616 | \$26,163 | \$23,625 | \$40,625 | \$51,250 | \$21,563 | \$20,500 |  |  | \$40,500 | \$32,083 | \$41,607 | \$26,750 |
| St. Mary's County | \$29,005 | \$36,270 | \$21,593 | \$43,339 | \$30,663 | \$31,302 | \$26,529 | \$40,625 | \$27,292 | \$42,019 | \$25,221 |  | \$23,750 | \$27,625 | \$17,321 | \$36,348 | \$25,602 |
| Somerset County | \$16,248 | \$17,595 | \$12,986 | \$30,167 | \$24,724 | \$21,775 | \$20,526 | \$20,000 | \$31,250 | \$16,250 | \$60,357 |  |  | \$16,250 |  | 50,227 |  |
| Talbot County | \$22,933 | \$27,733 | \$18,404 | \$36,264 | \$28,135 | \$24,409 | \$21,647 | \$31,250 | \$51,250 | \$45,833 | \$29,375 | \$26,250 |  | \$16,510 | \$16,979 | \$21,875 | \$17,446 |
| Washington County | \$23,934 | \$29,693 | \$18,957 | \$35,198 | \$24,667 | \$28,706 | \$21,427 | \$37,292 | \$21,950 | \$28,452 | \$28,512 | \$31,250 | \$36,250 | \$23,281 | \$32,875 | \$25,417 | \$27,375 |
| Wicomico County | \$20,736 | \$25,962 | \$16,761 | \$35,071 | \$25,125 | \$24,686 | \$19,605 | \$46,042 | \$35,481 | \$33,529 | \$21,296 | * | \$48,750 | \$17,250 | \$10,357 | \$28,456 | \$18,672 |
| Worcester County | \$21,139 | \$25,514 | \$17,673 | \$33,038 | \$25,994 | \$24,145 | \$18,577 |  | \$37,708 | \$45,096 | \$16,771 |  |  | \$12,450 | $\begin{array}{c\|} \hline \$ 100,00 \\ 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | \$28,553 | \$19,750 |
| Baltimore City | \$21,502 | \$24,415 | \$19,840 | \$37,141 | \$30,882 | \$28,246 | \$25,270 | \$34,167 | \$25,354 | \$28,678 | \$29,328 | * | \$22,692 | \$29,388 | \$22,778 | \$30,878 | \$27,478 |

[^2]TABLE 13 (PART I): FEMALES AND MALES OVER AGE 16 BY OCCUPATION, 2000

| AreaName | Civilian Working Males (16+): | Civilian Working Females (16+): | \% Males in Management, professional, and related occupations: | \% Females in Management, professional, and related occupations: | \% Males in Service occupations: | \% Females in Service occupations: | \% Males in Sales and office occupations: | \% Females in Sales and office occupations: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Maryland | 1,328,420 | 1,280,037 | 39.3\% | 43.3\% | 12.1\% | 15.8\% | 17.4\% | 35.8\% |
| Allegany County | 15,914 | 14,117 | 22.4\% | 32.4\% | 16.3\% | 22.4\% | 15.0\% | 37.6\% |
| Anne Arundel County | 131,214 | 119,040 | 39.5\% | 41.5\% | 10.6\% | 14.5\% | 18.0\% | 38.9\% |
| Baltimore County | 192,722 | 186,983 | 36.7\% | 42.3\% | 12.1\% | 14.3\% | 19.5\% | 38.8\% |
| Calvert County | 19,858 | 17,746 | 34.2\% | 39.8\% | 11.3\% | 18.6\% | 12.8\% | 37.3\% |
| Caroline County | 7,581 | 6,716 | 21.3\% | 28.6\% | 10.3\% | 19.3\% | 12.9\% | 37.8\% |
| Carroll County | 41,815 | 36,629 | 34.1\% | 40.6\% | 10.4\% | 16.3\% | 16.4\% | 36.5\% |
| Cecil County | 22,884 | 20,069 | 25.0\% | 31.7\% | 9.7\% | 17.3\% | 13.8\% | 40.8\% |
| Charles County | 30,936 | 29,900 | 32.2\% | 39.2\% | 13.0\% | 14.9\% | 15.8\% | 41.2\% |
| Dorchester County | 7,294 | 6,931 | 18.9\% | 27.9\% | 13.4\% | 18.8\% | 13.9\% | 34.2\% |
| Frederick County | 55,187 | 47,669 | 39.9\% | 41.1\% | 10.6\% | 15.5\% | 15.8\% | 37.2\% |
| Garrett County | 7,212 | 5,857 | 21.6\% | 30.8\% | 11.6\% | 25.5\% | 12.3\% | 35.9\% |
| Harford County | 59,264 | 52,528 | 36.2\% | 40.0\% | 11.0\% | 15.3\% | 17.5\% | 38.6\% |
| Howard County | 71,367 | 64,137 | 57.2\% | 56.9\% | 8.5\% | 10.4\% | 17.8\% | 30.1\% |
| Kent County | 4,742 | 4,552 | 30.5\% | 32.9\% | 13.4\% | 22.8\% | 13.0\% | 32.8\% |
| Montgomery County | 236,526 | 222,298 | 57.3\% | 55.9\% | 9.5\% | 13.6\% | 16.5\% | 27.8\% |
| Prince George's County | 191,202 | 208,153 | 34.1\% | 43.3\% | 14.9\% | 14.8\% | 19.5\% | 37.7\% |
| Queen Anne's County | 11,430 | 9,756 | 32.9\% | 40.2\% | 11.6\% | 16.3\% | 16.5\% | 36.8\% |
| St. Mary's County | 22,022 | 19,431 | 37.9\% | 40.6\% | 9.7\% | 17.0\% | 11.9\% | 36.7\% |
| Somerset County | 4,839 | 4,529 | 22.0\% | 27.7\% | 16.4\% | 26.2\% | 10.9\% | 37.0\% |
| Talbot County | 8,423 | 7,785 | 32.7\% | 37.4\% | 12.5\% | 20.9\% | 17.2\% | 33.3\% |
| Washington County | 32,544 | 28,898 | 23.7\% | 29.8\% | 12.1\% | 19.3\% | 15.8\% | 41.5\% |
| Wicomico County | 21,298 | 20,913 | 28.5\% | 33.3\% | 13.5\% | 21.0\% | 17.1\% | 36.4\% |
| Worcester County | 11,420 | 10,090 | 26.8\% | 32.1\% | 19.4\% | 23.2\% | 18.0\% | 38.8\% |
| Baltimore City | 120,726 | 135,310 | 29.3\% | 35.2\% | 17.7\% | 22.1\% | 17.3\% | 35.8\% |

TABLE 13 (PART II): FEMALES AND MALES OVER AGE 16 BY OCCUPATION, 2000

| AreaName | \% Males in Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations | \% Females in Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations | \% Males in Construction, extraction, and maintenance occupations: | \% Females in Construction, extraction, and maintenance occupations: | \% Males in Production, transportation, and material moving occupations: | \% Females in Production, transportation, and material moving occupations: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Maryland | 0.4\% | 0.1\% | 16.2\% | 0.7\% | 14.6\% | 4.3\% |
| Allegany County | 0.4\% | 0.1\% | 18.7\% | 0.9\% | 27.3\% | 6.6\% |
| Anne Arundel County | 0.2\% | 0.0\% | 18.1\% | 0.9\% | 13.6\% | 4.1\% |
| Baltimore County | 0.1\% | 0.1\% | 15.2\% | 0.6\% | 16.3\% | 3.9\% |
| Calvert County | 0.3\% | 0.1\% | 27.6\% | 0.8\% | 13.7\% | 3.4\% |
| Caroline County | 3.3\% | 1.1\% | 28.4\% | 1.1\% | 23.8\% | 12.1\% |
| Carroll County | 0.7\% | 0.5\% | 23.7\% | 0.6\% | 14.8\% | 5.5\% |
| Cecil County | 0.8\% | 0.5\% | 26.1\% | 0.9\% | 24.6\% | 8.9\% |
| Charles County | 0.4\% | 0.1\% | 23.9\% | 1.0\% | 14.6\% | 3.5\% |
| Dorchester County | 4.3\% | 0.5\% | 24.3\% | 1.1\% | 25.2\% | 17.5\% |
| Frederick County | 0.6\% | 0.3\% | 20.0\% | 1.0\% | 13.2\% | 4.9\% |
| Garrett County | 2.7\% | 0.8\% | 25.1\% | 0.6\% | 26.6\% | 6.4\% |
| Harford County | 0.2\% | 0.1\% | 18.7\% | 0.6\% | 16.4\% | 5.3\% |
| Howard County | 0.2\% | 0.1\% | 8.9\% | 0.5\% | 7.5\% | 2.1\% |
| Kent County | 6.5\% | 1.4\% | 20.9\% | 0.7\% | 15.8\% | 9.5\% |
| Montgomery County | 0.1\% | 0.0\% | 9.7\% | 0.5\% | 6.8\% | 2.2\% |
| Prince George's County | 0.1\% | 0.1\% | 16.3\% | 0.8\% | 15.1\% | 3.3\% |
| Queen Anne's County | 2.4\% | 0.6\% | 21.9\% | 0.4\% | 14.7\% | 5.8\% |
| St. Mary's County | 1.0\% | 0.3\% | 26.1\% | 0.9\% | 13.4\% | 4.5\% |
| Somerset County | 6.6\% | 0.8\% | 21.7\% | 1.0\% | 22.4\% | 7.3\% |
| Talbot County | 2.9\% | 0.4\% | 19.4\% | 0.5\% | 15.3\% | 7.5\% |
| Washington County | 0.5\% | 0.3\% | 21.9\% | 0.6\% | 25.9\% | 8.4\% |
| Wicomico County | 1.3\% | 0.6\% | 19.1\% | 0.7\% | 20.4\% | 8.1\% |
| Worcester County | 1.3\% | 0.5\% | 21.3\% | 0.7\% | 13.1\% | 4.8\% |
| Baltimore City | 0.1\% | 0.1\% | 14.0\% | 0.7\% | 21.5\% | 6.2\% |

TABLE 14: HOUSEHOLD FORMATION PATTERNS BY GENDER, 2000

| Area Name | Total Households: | Female householder, no husband present | Female householder with own children under 18 years | Percentage of Male Householders, no wife present | Percentage of Female Householders, no husband present | Percentage of Female Householders, with children under 18 | Percentage of Male Householders Below Poverty Level | Percentage of Female Householders Below Poverty Level |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Maryland | 1,981,795 | 271,045 | 155,978 | 4.2\% | 13.7\% | 7.9\% | 9.0\% | 18.4\% |
| Allegany County | 29,350 | 2,747 | 1,480 | 3.5\% | 9.4\% | 5.0\% | 15.0\% | 28.8\% |
| Anne Arundel County | 178,754 | 19,431 | 10,874 | 4.1\% | 10.9\% | 6.1\% | 6.2\% | 13.4\% |
| Baltimore County | 300,020 | 36,855 | 20,748 | 3.8\% | 12.3\% | 6.9\% | 6.3\% | 13.8\% |
| Calvert County | 25,428 | 2,465 | 1,462 | 4.4\% | 9.7\% | 5.7\% | 6.8\% | 15.2\% |
| Caroline County | 11,098 | 1,496 | 885 | 5.5\% | 13.5\% | 8.0\% | 8.7\% | 24.9\% |
| Carroll County | 52,601 | 4,093 | 2,429 | 3.2\% | 7.8\% | 4.6\% | 4.6\% | 13.6\% |
| Cecil County | 31,257 | 3,198 | 2,168 | 4.5\% | 10.2\% | 6.9\% | 7.0\% | 21.4\% |
| Charles County | 41,675 | 5,908 | 3,690 | 4.6\% | 14.2\% | 8.9\% | 5.1\% | 13.5\% |
| Dorchester County | 12,712 | 1,777 | 1,047 | 4.0\% | 14.0\% | 8.2\% | 18.7\% | 28.8\% |
| Frederick County | 70,115 | 5,921 | 3,634 | 3.8\% | 8.4\% | 5.2\% | 5.3\% | 13.8\% |
| Garrett County | 11,470 | 947 | 588 | 4.0\% | 8.3\% | 5.1\% | 12.3\% | 30.1\% |
| Harford County | 79,748 | 7,703 | 4,414 | 3.8\% | 9.7\% | 5.5\% | 4.4\% | 16.8\% |
| Howard County | 90,102 | 8,340 | 5,415 | 3.3\% | 9.3\% | 6.0\% | 5.1\% | 10.1\% |
| Kent County | 7,674 | 750 | 467 | 4.9\% | 9.8\% | 6.1\% | 12.3\% | 33.2\% |
| Montgomery County | 324,940 | 32,591 | 18,623 | 3.4\% | 10.0\% | 5.7\% | 6.9\% | 11.5\% |
| Prince George's County | 286,650 | 55,161 | 32,593 | 5.5\% | 19.2\% | 11.4\% | 6.9\% | 11.4\% |
| Queen Anne's County | 15,346 | 1,338 | 871 | 3.2\% | 8.7\% | 5.7\% | 6.3\% | 17.4\% |
| St. Mary's County | 30,736 | 3,117 | 1,902 | 4.1\% | 10.1\% | 6.2\% | 11.5\% | 19.4\% |
| Somerset County | 8,366 | 1,242 | 630 | 4.8\% | 14.8\% | 7.5\% | 19.0\% | 33.3\% |
| Talbot County | 14,320 | 1,385 | 730 | 2.9\% | 9.7\% | 5.1\% | 6.8\% | 20.2\% |
| Washington County | 49,708 | 4,785 | 2,960 | 3.8\% | 9.6\% | 6.0\% | 8.1\% | 27.7\% |
| Wicomico County | 32,231 | 4,495 | 2,837 | 3.9\% | 13.9\% | 8.8\% | 10.8\% | 26.8\% |
| Worcester County | 19,706 | 2,089 | 1,151 | 3.7\% | 10.6\% | 5.8\% | 10.0\% | 26.1\% |
| Baltimore City | 257,788 | 63,211 | 34,380 | 5.0\% | 24.5\% | 13.3\% | 19.7\% | 31.5\% |

TABLE 15 (PART I): POVERTY BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE BY RACE AND GENDER IN 2000

| Area Name | Below Poverty Level Householders Male and Female, No Spouse Present | Total Below Poverty Level Male householder no wife present | Percentage Below Poverty Level Male householder no wife present | Total Below Poverty Level Female householder, no husband present | Percentage Below <br> Poverty Level Female householder, no husband present | Percentage Below Poverty Level White Male householder, no wife present | Percentage Below <br> Poverty Level White Female householder, no husband present | Percentage Below Poverty Level African American Male householder, no wife present: | Percentage Below Poverty Level African American Female householder, no husband present |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Maryland | 57,233 | 7,392 | 9.0\% | 49,841 | 18.4\% | 6.2\% | 13.0\% | 12.9\% | 22.2\% |
| Allegany County | 945 | 155 | 15.0\% | 790 | 28.8\% | 14.3\% | 28.9\% | 0.0\% | 19.8\% |
| Anne Arundel County | 3,057 | 450 | 6.2\% | 2,607 | 13.4\% | 5.4\% | 8.2\% | 10.0\% | 24.2\% |
| Baltimore County | 5,798 | 725 | 6.3\% | 5,073 | 13.8\% | 4.7\% | 11.3\% | 9.7\% | 16.3\% |
| Calvert County | 450 | 76 | 6.8\% | 374 | 15.2\% | 6.5\% | 13.6\% | 3.9\% | 19.1\% |
| Caroline County | 426 | 53 | 8.7\% | 373 | 24.9\% | 8.1\% | 23.1\% | 12.7\% | 27.5\% |
| Carroll County | 636 | 78 | 4.6\% | 558 | 13.6\% | 4.8\% | 12.0\% | 0.0\% | 29.6\% |
| Cecil County | 784 | 100 | 7.0\% | 684 | 21.4\% | 7.7\% | 19.9\% | 0.0\% | 33.0\% |
| Charles County | 895 | 97 | 5.1\% | 798 | 13.5\% | 2.8\% | 8.9\% | 10.2\% | 17.5\% |
| Dorchester County | 605 | 94 | 18.7\% | 511 | 28.8\% | 17.0\% | 16.5\% | 25.3\% | 37.2\% |
| Frederick County | 956 | 140 | 5.3\% | 816 | 13.8\% | 3.7\% | 11.0\% | 14.8\% | 22.9\% |
| Garrett County | 341 | 56 | 12.3\% | 285 | 30.1\% | 12.3\% | 29.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Harford County | 1,427 | 135 | 4.4\% | 1,292 | 16.8\% | 3.8\% | 14.2\% | 10.1\% | 25.5\% |
| Howard County | 993 | 150 | 5.1\% | 843 | 10.1\% | 3.4\% | 7.9\% | 9.1\% | 12.7\% |
| Kent County | 295 | 46 | 12.3\% | 249 | 33.2\% | 10.9\% | 25.1\% | 6.0\% | 44.2\% |
| Montgomery County | 4,524 | 769 | 6.9\% | 3,755 | 11.5\% | 4.4\% | 7.6\% | 10.1\% | 14.2\% |
| Prince George's County | 7,395 | 1,086 | 6.9\% | 6,309 | 11.4\% | 6.2\% | 7.7\% | 7.1\% | 11.6\% |
| Queen Anne's County | 264 | 31 | 6.3\% | 233 | 17.4\% | 5.6\% | 14.5\% | 11.1\% | 25.2\% |
| St. Mary's County | 751 | 146 | 11.5\% | 605 | 19.4\% | 6.2\% | 15.7\% | 33.5\% | 26.5\% |
| Somerset County | 490 | 76 | 19.0\% | 414 | 33.3\% | 14.9\% | 24.1\% | 24.1\% | 39.5\% |
| Talbot County | 308 | 28 | 6.8\% | 280 | 20.2\% | 6.3\% | 15.1\% | 8.8\% | 29.2\% |
| Washington County | 1,476 | 152 | 8.1\% | 1,324 | 27.7\% | 7.9\% | 25.6\% | 20.3\% | 47.4\% |
| Wicomico County | 1,342 | 137 | 10.8\% | 1,205 | 26.8\% | 11.1\% | 19.3\% | 11.3\% | 33.5\% |
| Worcester County | 617 | 72 | 10.0\% | 545 | 26.1\% | 11.0\% | 17.9\% | 8.2\% | 36.6\% |
| Baltimore City | 22,458 | 2,540 | 19.7\% | 19,918 | 31.5\% | 12.7\% | 22.3\% | 22.1\% | 33.0\% |

TABLE 15 (PART II): POVERTY BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE BY RACE AND GENDER IN 2000

| Area Name | Percentage Below Poverty Level Hispanic Male householder, no wife present: | Percentage Below <br> Poverty Level Hispanic Female householder, no husband present: | Percentage Below Poverty Level American Indian/Alaska Male householder, no wife present: | Percentage Below Poverty Level American Indian/Alaska Female householder, no husband present: | Percentage Below Poverty Level Asian Male householder, no wife present: | Percentage Below Poverty Level Asian Female householder, no husband present: | Percentage Below Poverty Level Other Male householder, no wife present: | Percentage Below Poverty Level Other Female householder, no husband present: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Maryland | 9.5\% | 23.7\% | 5.6\% | 22.5\% | 6.4\% | 16.2\% | 10.2\% | 23.3\% |
| Allegany County | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Anne Arundel County | 0.0\% | 26.6\% | 0.0\% | 11.3\% | 5.1\% | 28.9\% | 6.7\% | 18.4\% |
| Baltimore County | 12.3\% | 23.8\% | 0.0\% | 30.1\% | 5.5\% | 17.5\% | 32.3\% | 22.8\% |
| Calvert County | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Caroline County | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Carroll County | 0.0\% | 60.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 60.0\% |
| Cecil County | 0.0\% | 54.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 33.3\% | 0.0\% | 31.6\% |
| Charles County | 11.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 34.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 13.9\% | 0.0\% |
| Dorchester County | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Frederick County | 0.0\% | 46.7\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 36.8\% |
| Garrett County | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Harford County | 17.5\% | 22.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 8.9\% | 16.1\% | 22.2\% |
| Howard County | 5.8\% | 11.7\% | 0.0\% | 58.3\% | 9.4\% | 19.2\% | 0.0\% | 4.1\% |
| Kent County | 51.9\% | 28.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 50.0\% | 40.0\% |
| Montgomery County | 11.0\% | 20.0\% | 0.0\% | 19.6\% | 3.9\% | 12.8\% | 10.4\% | 20.2\% |
| Prince George's County | 8.9\% | 24.8\% | 8.7\% | 12.0\% | 3.9\% | 14.0\% | 9.7\% | 26.0\% |
| Queen Anne's County | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| St. Mary's County | 0.0\% | 36.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Somerset County | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 34.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Talbot County | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Washington County | 20.8\% | 58.5\% | 0.0\% | 32.6\% | 0.0\% | 32.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Wicomico County | 16.4\% | 23.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 90.9\% | 0.0\% | 83.3\% |
| Worcester County | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Baltimore City | 11.0\% | 41.5\% | 48.4\% | 40.6\% | 33.3\% | 36.8\% | 8.6\% | 43.3\% |

TABLE 16: FEMALE POVERTY RATES, 2000

| Area Name | Total <br> Female <br> Population: | Percentage <br> of Female <br> population <br> living in <br> poverty | Percentage <br> of Poverty <br> in Females <br> $<18$ | Percentage <br> of Poverty <br> in Females <br> $65+$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Maryland | $2,741,898$ | $9.4 \%$ | $10.8 \%$ | $10.3 \%$ |
| Allegany County | 37,699 | $16.2 \%$ | $19.0 \%$ | $11.7 \%$ |
| Anne Arundel County | 245,430 | $5.9 \%$ | $6.9 \%$ | $7.0 \%$ |
| Baltimore County | 397,306 | $7.3 \%$ | $7.8 \%$ | $7.8 \%$ |
| Calvert County | 37,743 | $5.0 \%$ | $5.1 \%$ | $7.2 \%$ |
| Caroline County | 15,227 | $12.5 \%$ | $13.9 \%$ | $13.8 \%$ |
| Carroll County | 76,482 | $4.4 \%$ | $4.6 \%$ | $6.1 \%$ |
| Cecil County | 43,495 | $8.3 \%$ | $10.0 \%$ | $9.8 \%$ |
| Charles County | 61,931 | $6.1 \%$ | $6.3 \%$ | $10.3 \%$ |
| Dorchester County | 16,138 | $14.7 \%$ | $18.4 \%$ | $16.5 \%$ |
| Frederick County | 99,135 | $4.9 \%$ | $4.7 \%$ | $7.7 \%$ |
| Garrett County | 15,140 | $14.9 \%$ | $17.8 \%$ | $17.1 \%$ |
| Harford County | 111,874 | $5.9 \%$ | $6.3 \%$ | $8.6 \%$ |
| Howard County | 126,341 | $4.3 \%$ | $4.2 \%$ | $9.2 \%$ |
| Kent County | 10,013 | $14.6 \%$ | $20.3 \%$ | $10.3 \%$ |
| Montgomery County | 455,691 | $5.9 \%$ | $6.0 \%$ | $7.1 \%$ |
| Prince George's County | 419,259 | $8.2 \%$ | $9.8 \%$ | $8.0 \%$ |
| Queen Anne's County | 20,250 | $7.0 \%$ | $7.6 \%$ | $8.2 \%$ |
| St. Mary's County | 42,776 | $7.9 \%$ | $8.0 \%$ | $10.2 \%$ |
| Somerset County | 11,578 | $22.2 \%$ | $28.1 \%$ | $26.5 \%$ |
| Talbot County | 17,792 | $9.3 \%$ | $9.4 \%$ | $11.0 \%$ |
| Washington County | 64,454 | $11.3 \%$ | $14.1 \%$ | $11.9 \%$ |
| Wicomico County | 44,325 | $14.2 \%$ | $16.1 \%$ | $10.9 \%$ |
| Worcester County | 23,817 | $10.5 \%$ | $17.3 \%$ | $8.0 \%$ |
| Baltimore City | 348,002 | $24.4 \%$ | $31.7 \%$ | $20.7 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |

TABLE 17: FEMALES OVER AGE 65 BY RACE/EHTNICITY, 1990 AND 2000

| Area Name | Percentage of Females 65+ 1990 | Percentage of Females 65+ 2000 | Percent White Females 65+ 2000 | Percent African American Females 65+ 2000 | Percent Hispanic Females 65+ 2000 | Percent Asian Females 65+ 2000 | Percent <br> American <br> Indian/ <br> Alaskan <br> Native <br> Females 65+ <br> 2000 | Percent Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander Females $65+$ 2000 | Percent Other Race Females 65+ 2000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Maryland | 12.7\% | 12.9\% | 77.7\% | 18.9\% | 1.4\% | 2.2\% | 0.15\% | 0.02\% | 0.34\% |
| Allegany County | 21.7\% | 21.5\% | 98.6\% | 1.1\% | 0.1\% | 0.1\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% |
| Anne Arundel County | 10.4\% | 11.6\% | 87.8\% | 10.1\% | 0.8\% | 1.5\% | 0.15\% | 0.00\% | 0.02\% |
| Baltimore County | 16.1\% | 16.5\% | 90.8\% | 7.7\% | 0.7\% | 0.9\% | 0.08\% | 0.01\% | 0.11\% |
| Calvert County | 10.3\% | 10.4\% | 83.1\% | 15.5\% | 0.7\% | 0.5\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.28\% |
| Caroline County | 16.2\% | 15.5\% | 83.9\% | 15.5\% | 0.4\% | 0.2\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.13\% |
| Carroll County | 12.4\% | 12.7\% | 96.7\% | 2.6\% | 0.4\% | 0.4\% | 0.09\% | 0.00\% | 0.11\% |
| Cecil County | 11.5\% | 11.5\% | 96.7\% | 2.5\% | 0.2\% | 0.5\% | 0.20\% | 0.00\% | 0.08\% |
| Charles County | 7.7\% | 9.0\% | 76.5\% | 21.2\% | 0.7\% | 1.8\% | 0.32\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% |
| Dorchester County | 19.5\% | 20.0\% | 76.6\% | 22.9\% | 0.4\% | 0.3\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% |
| Frederick County | 11.2\% | 11.2\% | 94.3\% | 3.9\% | 0.5\% | 1.1\% | 0.13\% | 0.00\% | 0.07\% |
| Garrett County | 15.4\% | 16.9\% | 99.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.27\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% |
| Harford County | 9.7\% | 11.4\% | 92.4\% | 5.9\% | 0.5\% | 0.7\% | 0.12\% | 0.00\% | 0.27\% |
| Howard County | 7.2\% | 8.4\% | 82.0\% | 11.7\% | 1.4\% | 4.8\% | 0.05\% | 0.00\% | 0.63\% |
| Kent County | 18.4\% | 21.1\% | 84.1\% | 15.6\% | 0.6\% | 0.0\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.33\% |
| Montgomery County | 11.9\% | 12.7\% | 81.6\% | 8.8\% | 4.3\% | 6.9\% | 0.16\% | 0.02\% | 1.01\% |
| Prince George's County | 8.1\% | 8.7\% | 52.6\% | 41.6\% | 2.1\% | 3.2\% | 0.44\% | 0.04\% | 0.79\% |
| Queen Anne's County | 14.1\% | 13.8\% | 87.5\% | 11.6\% | 0.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.39\% | 0.00\% | 0.11\% |
| St. Mary's County | 9.4\% | 9.9\% | 83.8\% | 15.1\% | 0.3\% | 0.8\% | 0.00\% | 0.05\% | 0.00\% |
| Somerset County | 18.4\% | 18.1\% | 72.1\% | 25.7\% | 0.4\% | 0.8\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% |
| Talbot County | 22.3\% | 22.4\% | 87.0\% | 12.7\% | 0.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.15\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% |
| Washington County | 16.9\% | 17.3\% | 97.3\% | 1.8\% | 0.4\% | 0.4\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% |
| Wicomico County | 15.2\% | 14.6\% | 80.3\% | 18.6\% | 0.5\% | 0.4\% | 0.15\% | 0.00\% | 0.09\% |
| Worcester County | 19.2\% | 21.6\% | 86.1\% | 12.7\% | 1.1\% | 0.3\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.49\% |
| Baltimore City | 16.1\% | 15.3\% | 44.8\% | 53.5\% | 0.6\% | 0.7\% | 0.17\% | 0.04\% | 0.14\% |

TABLE 18: FEMALES UNDER AGE 18 BY RACE/ETHNICITY

| Area Name | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percentage } \\ \text { of All } \\ \text { Females } \\ <18 \end{gathered}$ | Percent Females <18 White | Percent <br> Females <18 <br> African <br> American | Percent <br> Females <18 <br> Hispanic | Percent <br> Females <18 <br> Asian | Percent Females $<18$ <br> American Indian/ Alaskan Native | Percent <br> Females <br> $<18$ <br> Native <br> Hawaiian/ <br> Pacific <br> Islander | Percent Females <18 Other Race |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Maryland | 24.1\% | 58.0\% | 32.2\% | 5.2\% | 3.6\% | 0.26\% | 0.04\% | 2.2\% |
| Allegany County | 19.9\% | 93.7\% | 2.6\% | 1.0\% | 1.4\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.3\% |
| Anne Arundel County | 24.3\% | 77.6\% | 15.3\% | 3.6\% | 2.0\% | 0.25\% | 0.03\% | 1.2\% |
| Baltimore County | 21.9\% | 66.6\% | 25.6\% | 2.3\% | 3.4\% | 0.18\% | 0.03\% | 0.8\% |
| Calvert County | 28.1\% | 82.7\% | 13.1\% | 1.5\% | 0.8\% | 0.15\% | 0.00\% | 0.7\% |
| Caroline County | 25.5\% | 76.6\% | 18.3\% | 3.0\% | 0.8\% | 0.34\% | 0.05\% | 1.0\% |
| Carroll County | 26.2\% | 94.9\% | 2.0\% | 1.1\% | 1.1\% | 0.16\% | 0.00\% | 0.4\% |
| Cecil County | 27.0\% | 92.3\% | 3.6\% | 2.7\% | 0.9\% | 0.48\% | 0.00\% | 0.6\% |
| Charles County | 27.7\% | 62.0\% | 31.1\% | 3.0\% | 1.3\% | 0.81\% | 0.05\% | 1.1\% |
| Dorchester County | 21.7\% | 59.5\% | 36.5\% | 3.0\% | 0.9\% | 0.09\% | 0.00\% | 0.7\% |
| Frederick County | 26.4\% | 86.9\% | 7.1\% | 2.7\% | 1.7\% | 0.19\% | 0.00\% | 0.9\% |
| Garrett County | 23.7\% | 99.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.4\% | 0.3\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.2\% |
| Harford County | 26.5\% | 83.3\% | 11.0\% | 2.3\% | 1.5\% | 0.37\% | 0.04\% | 0.7\% |
| Howard County | 26.7\% | 71.3\% | 14.8\% | 3.7\% | 7.3\% | 0.25\% | 0.08\% | 1.8\% |
| Kent County | 19.6\% | 70.3\% | 26.0\% | 2.1\% | 0.3\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 1.0\% |
| Montgomery County | 23.6\% | 59.7\% | 17.3\% | 13.8\% | 10.4\% | 0.25\% | 0.06\% | 6.2\% |
| Prince George's County | 25.0\% | 18.6\% | 70.0\% | 8.0\% | 2.8\% | 0.28\% | 0.02\% | 3.9\% |
| Queen Anne's County | 23.9\% | 90.1\% | 6.9\% | 2.0\% | 0.7\% | 0.12\% | 0.00\% | 1.1\% |
| St. Mary's County | 27.2\% | 79.0\% | 14.0\% | 2.6\% | 2.0\% | 0.21\% | 0.46\% | 0.6\% |
| Somerset County | 20.1\% | 57.9\% | 38.7\% | 1.8\% | 0.9\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.7\% |
| Talbot County | 20.4\% | 77.6\% | 16.9\% | 3.3\% | 1.9\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 2.2\% |
| Washington County | 23.0\% | 90.2\% | 5.9\% | 2.2\% | 0.7\% | 0.10\% | 0.00\% | 0.6\% |
| Wicomico County | 22.8\% | 64.0\% | 30.0\% | 2.4\% | 2.0\% | 0.08\% | 0.00\% | 1.0\% |
| Worcester County | 19.5\% | 72.2\% | 23.3\% | 2.5\% | 1.0\% | 0.19\% | 0.00\% | 0.6\% |
| Baltimore City | 22.9\% | 20.2\% | 75.3\% | 1.9\% | 1.1\% | 0.36\% | 0.02\% | 0.8\% |


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ Data were not reported by race/ethnicity

[^1]:    ${ }^{1}$ According to the U.S. Census, The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index is 187.1 for 1989 and 244.1 for 1999. To adjust 1989 median, mean, and per capita dollar values to 1999 constant dollars, multiply 1989 dollar values by 1.304650 (shown above).

[^2]:    ${ }^{1}$ All Data is for ages 16 and older and Full Time, Year Round (FTYR). According to the U.S. Census Bureau, 1999 data on median earnings are not directly comparable with 1989 data on median income. Based on Current Population Survey data for 1999, median income for full-time, yearround workers was higher than their median earnings by about 3 percent for males and by about 4 percent for females.

